Harrison Brown

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JERUSALEM. July 2 (AP) — Vice President Mondale announced today after a niceting with Prime Minister Menachem Begin that Is-

rael had agreed to a foreign minis-ters' meeting with Egypt to try to revive the deadlocked Mideast

erged from a 90-minute meeting to

face 200 chanting, whistling demonstrators in front of Mr. Begin's

office. The demonstration was or-

ganized by the rightist Gush Emun-

im movement, which opposes any Israeli withdrawal from the occu-

pied West Bank of the Jordan Riv-

day visit to Israel.

The vice president is on a four-

in a joint news conference with

Mr. Begin, Mr. Mondale called the

proposed meeting of Foreign Min-isters Moshe Dayan of Israel and Mohammed Ihrahim Kamel of

Egypt "the next important step"

toward peace in the Mideast, Secre-

tary of State Cyrus Vance would

also take part in the London talks. Mr. Begin said: "We ugree the

peacemaking process should con-

tinue and negotiations . . . should

Egyptian Conditions

Cairo that Egypt had not yet received an invitation from Wash-

ington to the London meeting. But

he said such a meeting should be

preceded by Egypt's presentation of its latest peace proposals, "Only then shall we decide on our next

Mr. Kumel said last week that

Vance was in contact with the

Egyptians. He did not say whether

step," he said.

Mr. Kamel told reporters in

peace talks.

Anti-airport radical students clash with police near the new Tokyo airport at Narita.

Japan Airport Foes Ram Bomb Into Police Van

NARITA, Japan, July 2 (UPI) who injured an officer as they Radical opponents of the new fled from the burning wreckage. Tokyn International Airport at Narita drove a home-made bomb on wheels into a police van today. The police vehicle was destroyed when it was hit by the truck loaded with gasoline-filled bottles, but the policemen and radicals in the vehicles escaped serious injury.

six persons, including a woman, strators.

The attack was the most serious protest incident since the controversial airport opened

At least 44 other persons were arrested, and two policemen suffered minor injuries, when about 5,200 · protesters approached a road near the airport that police, Police captured and arrested had declared off-limits to demon-

The protesters gathered on the highway in defiance of the police order and halted traffic for about

The protest was staged in sup-port of the "100-day struggle" launched by an anti-airport farm-ers' league. The league is made up of about 130 farmers who own land in an area set aside by the government for a second runway at the airport, but their influence is swelled by the support

of radical students and environmentalists. The rally was the largest ever held by opponents of the airport.

which has been protected by about 10,000 police since its Security in and around the sir-

port was extremely heavy, with policemen setting up roadblocks to check all vehicles. Even passengers departing from the new airport were subject to police

Studies Alternate Sites, Awaits EPA Ruling

U.S. Suspends Work at Seabrook A-Plant

By Percr Barnes

The company can appeal the commission divided 2 to 1 alternate sites. Commissioner Brad-commission's decision to the U.S. WASHINGTON, July 2 (WP)—Court of Appeals in Boston.

The Company can appeal the commission divided 2 to 1 on two issues: Suspending continued in the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission has ordered construction has ordered construction and narrowing the search for alternate sites to northern New England.

Egyptian participation depended on Israel's formal reaction to the Cairo peace plan. He said today the United in the United in the Cairo peace plan. He said today the England.

Egyptian participation depended on Israel's formal reaction to the U.S. Seahrook construction began in 1975 but it is now only 10 percent completed, and before Fridays rulsuspended indefinitely at the Seabrook. N.H., nuclear power sta-

allow the commission to consider commission offices called the decialternate sites and to await a ruling sion "the beginning of the end of by the U.S. Environmental Protection nuclear power in America." tion Agency on the adequacy of . Scabrook's cooling system. There day threatened a multimillion-dol-was no estimate of how long this lar damage suit against the U.S.

Frank Shants, an official of Public Service Co. of New Hampshire. International reported. the largest owner of the plant, said Friday night that he "couldn't speculate as to what the company's next ulate as to what the company's next multimillion-dollar suit against the strange of that the company would attempt to win approval from the EPA for the company would attempt to win approval from the EPA for the company would attempt to ages our people will suffer if work is suspended at Seabrook." be said joined Commissioner Gilinsky in

By Thomas O Toole

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration has discov-

ered that the two giant satellites planned for launch in 1980 to com-

municate with other spacecraft will not work because of interference

The space agency is redesigning

the electronic systems, but the engi-

neering model for them already had

been built. It expects at least a

three-month delay in the launch and an extra cost of \$100 million.

deliberate, comes from routine ac-

tivites of the Soviet radar installa-

tions that surround Eastern

The first satellite was scheduled

lo be carried into orbit by the space shuttle in July, 1980. The delay is a

setback because NASA wanted the

satellite to be communicating with

the shuttle as shuttle flights in-

Moreover, the tracking-station contracts that NASA has with

Italian Socialists

Name Candidate

ROME, July 2 (Renters) - Italy's

Socialist Party today tried to force

the hand of the Christian Demo-

crats on the search for a new presi-

dent by launching their own candi-

dute and inviting the ruling party to

After a meaningless ballot this

morning, from which the Socialists

and the Christian Democrats abs-

rained. Socialist leader Bettino

Craxi announced that his party

would put up veteran Sandro Per-

tini as its official candidate tomor-

was an anti-fascist under Mussoli-

ni, would have the support of small

leftist parties and probably the

He said that Mr. Pertini, 81, who

The interference, which is not

from Soviet radar.

Europe.

crease in 1980.

support him.

Communists.

WASHINGTON, July 2 (WP) -

Spokesmen for about 200 antinuclear demonstrators who had The halt, effective July 21, will staged a 56-hour vigil outside the

[Gov. Meldrim Thomson yestergovernment for what he called its suspend construction, wrote in asinine decision. United Press their opinion that the central issue

"We will pursue every legal avenue that might be open, including a in a statement late yesterday.]

The Tracking and Data Relay Satellites are transmitters and receivers whose two umbrella-like

antennas weigh 50 pounds apiece

and unfurl in space to a diameter of

164 feet. They are being built to

replace 60 percent of the antennas

that NASA uses on earth at a sav-

ing of more than \$100 million a

identified as a problem until last

December, more than two years af-

ter a \$786-million contract was awarded to Western Union for six

of the 5,000-pound satellites.

The people involved didn't fully understand the environment and

the effects it would have on the

said Curtis Johnson.

The Soviet interference was not

comment on the long-term effect of the Friday ruling on Seabrook, a \$2.3-billion facility, "You are trying to get a simple answer to a complicated question," said James Kelley, acting general counsel.

Commissioners Victor Gilinsky and Peter Bradford, who voted to was simply "protecting our opportunity for a real choice for alternatives" in sites and cooling systems.

the vote narrowing the search for

wise, we would have been more careful in the specifications of the

Sources at the White House and

on Capitol Hill said that part of the

reason for the belated discovery was that the Pentagon and CIA never alerted NASA to the size and

scope of the radio interference that Soviet radars cause in the bigh or-

bit regions to be occupied by the

Tracking and Data Relay Satellite.

Converging Beams

to the Black Sea transmit beams

that converge over the Atlantic and

Pacific at precisely the same loca-tions at which NASA wants to put

its tracking and relay satellites, ac-

system.

In April the commission's Atomic Licensing and Safety Appeal Board ruled that the licensing board had given inadequate consideration to alternate sites for the Seabrook facility, but the appeal board had refused to halt construc-

Satellite Delay Will Cost \$100 Million Major Victory Seen

Soviet Radar Disrupts U.S. Launch Plan Despite the prospect of continued legal wrangles over Seabrook, anti-nuclear protestors saw the rulother countries will be expiring and Data Relay Satellite at God-about that time. and Data Relay Satellite at God-dard Space Flight Center. "Other-

will continue next week.

ing as a major victory.

The effects of this decision go far beyond the question of sites or cooling systems," said Chuck Matthei of the Clamshell Alliance, a coalition of anti-nuclear groups that has directed much of the oppo-sition to Seabrook. "The significance lies in the manner in which it was reached - amidst a tremendous outpouring of public opposi-

The three-day Washington pro-test, organized by the Scabrook Natural Guard, followed profests at the nuclear site in Scabrook. The Soviet radars from the Baltic About 20,000 anti-nuclear demonstrators gathered in Seabrook last weekend for a rally that featured Dr. Benjamin Spock, comedian Dick Gregory and singers Pete Seeger and Arlo Guthrie.

opera- two, raising the possibility that it tion in 1984.

The issue of Scabrook's license dat tomorrow in Egypt. Mr. Mondale said that Mr. was back before the commission because of recent decisions by the appeals court and the commission appeal board.

In February, the court ruled that he expected Mr. Sadat to agree to EPA had followed incorrect procethe London meeting when he visits dures in approving the proposed cooling system, which would use him tomorrow. Mr. Begin stressed that Israel 1.2 hillion gallons of seawater a day to cool the nuclear reactors.

was still waiting for Egyptian pro-posals to match the plan Mr. Begin New EPA hearings began last unveiled in December. Monday in Manchester, N.H., and

The Egyptian plan is based on Mr. Sadat's suggestion that the oc-cupied West Bank be returned to Jordan and the Gaza Strip to Egypt as the first phase of a settlement and that Israeli security and the future of Palestinians in the occupied areas be negotiated later.

israeli Objections

Israel has objected to the idea. claiming the return of the lands before negotiations start constitutes preconditions to peace talks. Mr. Kumel also said today that

he was discouraged by President Carter's suggestion yesterday that he might propose compromises to get the talks started again. He hinted that he thought Mr. Carter should have waited to see Egypt's full proposals before talk-

ing about compromises.

Mr. Mondale and Mr. Begin ignored the demonstrators, who were about 150 feet from the doorway where the two leaders stood. Shouts of "Mondale go home!" and "Peo-ple of Israel live!" at times almost drowned out the words of the two

Signs reading "No appeasement" and "We won't commit suicide just because it's comfortable for Mr. Carter." were held aloft by the

The Gush Emunim (Bloc of the

is an ultrunationalist group that is the cutting edge of the movement to settle in the occupied

Mr. Begin said he assumed there would be contact between Egyptian and Israeli representatives and that

In Cairo, the Egyptian foreign minister said his government had not yet decided whether to attend the proposed mid-July meeting in he expected to know "more about this during the coming week."

Mr. Mondale cautioned that the London meeting was not a sure thing. "We are hopeful that it will Mr. Mondale and Mr. Begin em-

> Earlier in the day, Mr. Mondale visited people wounded in a terrorisi bombing of a Jerusalem market Thursday. He then called on President Vitzhak Navon, visited the 1sraeli parliament and flew by heli-

territory they claim is part of Israel. Social Ecology. Mondale Hopeful

Cairo Is Undecided

Begin Agrees to Resume

Mideast Talks in London

nesota Democrat.

take place. I cannot as yet say that it will "he said. Mideasi conflict.

copter to the Negev Desert to lav a wreath on the grave of Israel's first prime minister. David Ben-Gurion.

Ben-Gurion University to dedicate the Hubert H. Humphrey Center of

"Nothing touches me more per-sonally than the three things joined together here: Education, Israel and Hubert Humphrey," said Mr. Mondale, a protege of the late Min-

Reporters asked Mr. Begin and Mr. Mondale about President Carter's statement yesterday that the United Nations and the longdormant Geneva peace conference are the ultimate fallback positions if Washington fails to mediate the

Mr. Begin said only that "we read the statement and we under-stand it." Mr. Mondale said he thought "President Carter's statement has been misinterpreted here" and that Mr. Carter had not raised

and to the Beersheba campus of a Geneva conterence "as a current

Mr. Mondale toasted American-Israeli friendship last night and praised Mr. Begin us "a mun of

In brief remarks at a reception given by U.S. Ambassador Samuel Lewis, Mr. Mondate spoke of the "rare and unique" friendship be-tween the two countries and said we are of the same family." The reception, also sponsored by the tsrael-American Friendship Society, honored Israel's 30th anniversary of statehood.

Arafat Dismisses Criticism

BEIRUT, July 2 (UPI) - Palestinian guerrilla leader Yasser Arafat today brushed aside U.S. condemnation of Thursday's guer-rilla bomh attack in Israel as both

Syrians and Christians Clash

57 Die, 90 Wounded in Beirut A maket battery alop the Rizk

BEIRUT. July 2 — Syrian peaceeeping troops and rightist militiaeeping troops and rightist militiakeeping troops and rightist militiamen fought pitched hattles in the el-Rummaneh, a resident reported; streets of Beirut tonight and a freighter hit by shellfire hurned and sank in the port as widespread fighting broke out in the Lebanese

Police and hospital sources reported 57. Lebanese killed and 90 wounded in eight hours of almost continuous gunfire. Syrian casual-ties were not known.

The state-run radio reported late tonight that Syrian President Hafer 30,000-man pencekeeping force al-Assad had ordered Syrian troops to cease fire, and residents of the

States to relay to Israel in a day or two, raising the possibility that it will be presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire. The headquarters of Lebanary for the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire the presented to Mr. Mondale lery fire the level for the level for the presented to Mr. Mondale level for the non's two main rightist parties and ders Ain el-Rummanch, when he visits President Anwar Sa-

"They are shelling us as if there **Pitched Battles** From Ashrafiyeh, in the heart of

Christian East Beirut, residents reported that rightist militiamen fought pitched hattles with Syrian soldiers in the narrow, twisting streets.

hattle zones said the fighting fire in Lehanon after a bloody seemed slowed down. 1975-7tseivil war.

The Syrians form the hulk of the which, acting under an Arah League mandate, imposed a cease-

Tower, one of Beirut's highest huildings, was set ahlaze.

A spokesman for the National Liberal Party, a rightist group led by former President Camille Chamiun, said: "Our headquarters is on fire. It's been squarely hit several times." Rightists said the headquarters

of the Phalangist Party, the higgest group, had also been hit, and the party radio station silenced by mortar shells. Farlier, tanks, multiple meket

launchers and heavy artillery prunded sniper positions at the Christian residential quarter of Ain el-Rummanch and near the port area, shattering a 17-hour full. Residents reached by telephone

reported rockets and shells raining (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

The Yemeni president was killed

in his Sanaa office when a Southern

Yenten envoy opened a boohy-

trapped valise to deliver a letter

Condemned for Role in Assassination

Arab League Freezing Ties With Aden CAIRO, July 2 (AP) — The Arab unanimous approval by all 22 vinced that Mescow was behind the League today condemned Southern member states. Algeria, Libya, trouble.

emen for its alleged role in assas- Iraq. Syria and the Palestine Libersinating an Arab leader and voted ation Organization did not attend to freeze political and diplomatic because of their feud with Presirelations between member states and Southern Yemen.

Ecreian minimum and represent Foreign ministers and represent-

atives from 16 Arab countries acted after listening to a report by Foreign Minister Abdullah Asnug of Yemen on the slaving of President Ahmed al-Ghashmi.

The decision, which fell short of Yemen's demand for the ouster of Southern Yemen from the league capped a two-day emergency mee ing called at Yemen's request.

Soviet Reaction

[In Moscow, the Soviet press said today that the Arab League was seeking a pretext for interfering in Southern Yemen's internal affairs.
UPI reported. The official Soviet
news agency Tass charged that it
was Saudi Arabia that was the real source of tension in the southern Arabian oeninsula.l A statement issued after today's

meeting said the league decided to suspend economic and cultural relations with Southern Yemen and called on member states to hall financial aid to the Marxist regime in Aden. The decision is not binding on member states. Expulsion would have required

Southern Yemen had sent a note

source said the group was con-

Assails 'Paralysis'

from President Salem Ruhaya Ali. The explosion also killed the envoy. The key evidence reportedly is an to the league denying involvement in the assassination. An Egyptian alleged confession by the pilot who flew the envoy from aden carrying the explosive device.

Somalian Leader Warns West of Soviet Influence

the West today for its apparent "paralysis" in the face of what he believes is a Soviet master plan to take control of Western energy and raw material sources in the Middle East and Africa.

He also criticized the United States for hesitating over supplying

\$15 million in "defensive" weapons to Somalia despite a written pledge that they will not be used against surrounding states. He also warned that if the Unit-

ed States and other Western states

Navy in Washington has refused

MOGADISHU. Somalia, July 2 fail to come to the aid of Somalia (AP) — President Mohammed Siad he faces "great possibilities" of Barre launched a stinging attack on being deposed by pro-Moscow factions within the country who can argue that this East African nation has nowhere else to turn. Somalia, a nation of 3 million

persons in the Horn of Africa, has been actively seeking U.S. support for the last year to counterbalance the presence of 17,000 Cuban troops, 1.000 Soviet military advisers and a large arsenal of Soviet weapons in neighboring Ethiopia, its traditional enemy. Sees Kenya as Target

Last November, Somalia ex-

pelled Soviet military advisers and broke diplomatic relations with Cuba after the two Marxist states switched their support to Ethiopia. Four months ago an attempt by Somali troops and guerrillas to take over Ethiopia's eastern Ogaden re-gion was foiled by a military offensive under Cuhan and Soviet lead-Mr. Siad Barre pointed to Soviet

and Cuban influence in Ethiopia and Angola as well as this month's political upheavals in Yemen and Southern Yemen in the Arahian peninsula, which he said have gone unchecked by the West.

The Russians, he said, are gradually proceeding to their goal "which is to paralyze the United States, paralyze the West."

He described Somalia's claim against northern Kenya as a relie of colonialism in which a bad border was left hehind. He offered no solution but predicted that Kenya will he a key target of the Soviet Union.

"There are forces working underground, organized by the Sovier only needs a small action." he said.

Union, working right now, to take over when the time is ready. It

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 8) project manager of the Tracking U.S. Submarines Stir Ripples of Protest Off Sardinia

By Louis B. Fleming

LA MADDALENA, Italy, July - The USS Lapon, a nuclearpowered attack submarine. slipped away from its berth and headed across the bay for the

open Mediterranean. It had just completed a month of muintenance and refit along-side the submarine tender Gilmore here in Sardinia. In minutes, it would dive and join three other U.S. submarines - and perhaps a dozen Soviet submarines - in the chill waters hlow. stulking each other, drilling, preparing for a war that no one

wants. Those American submarines. and the readiness made possible by the Gilmore, have given U.S. and NATO naval forces an important, perhaps crucial, edge ances, the base has to be accept-in the Mediterranean. But the ed. Falco Accumo, the Socialist

To La Maddalena Townspeople, Phantom Warheads Radiate Fear

and fear. And the continuing agitation means that there is always a risk that a new government in Rume might have second thoughts about the agreement permitting the operation at this

"Maddalena is essential if we are going to maintain an adequate number of submarines on station in the Mediterranear." Rear Adm. Thomas Malone Jr., commander of U.S. submarines in the Mediterranean with head-

quarters in Naples, said. "In the conject of our alli-

maintenance operations of the Gilmore, here in the Maddalena archipelago, remains to some Italians the object of controversy the facility. committee on defense, told an Italian magazine after inspecting

Among people here, however. there is a twofold controversy: There is fear of nuclear contamination from the reactors that power the submarines and from the nuclear weapons that many townspeople are convinced are abourd the submarines.

And the intrusion of 800 U.S. Navy dependents has strained housing both here in La Mad-dalena, where 270 American families live, and in a nearby town on Sardinia itself. Their presence also has contributed to inflation in rents, to the disadvantage of low-income families, according to city officials.

For most people in the town, the nuclear threat does not seem to be much of a bother. Nor is there any evidence that it has interfered with the massive tourist investments on the adjacent coast of Sardinia. But there is sensitivity that makes the relationship less than joyful.

After the submarine Ray ran aground off Tunisia last Septemher and limped into La Maddalena for repairs there was an angry response. In three days, 1,500 signatures were collected on a petition urging removal of the U.S. facilities. The controversy was quieted only after a parliamentary committee inspected the damaged submarine and found no risk of radiation.

Rumors are rampant. Maga-

Sardinia.

well nutside a practice range nn For enlisted men on liberty, it creates its own problems. And the language barrier complicates

along the coast of Sardinia where NATO suhmarines are hidden. Many local people refuse to be-lieve that these attack submarines do not carry nuclear-armed missiles, and they find no reassurance in the Navy policy of refusing to say whether nuclear weapons are stored here and impressed. aboard the suhmarines.

Suspicions worsened earlier in the year when U.S. fighter planes, in what was seen as gross negligence, dropped live hombs

communication between senior officers and local officials. The

requests for language training for senior officers, so they study on their own, rely heavily on a hand-ful of men with some fluency in zines talk about secret caves the language, and put a lot of faith in sign language and a few affectionate salutations when they get together for receptions. The Navy is proud of what it

contributes to the local economy but local officials are not

"We are putting about 7 bil-lion lire (\$8.1 million) a year into the economy of Maddalena." Adm. Malone said.

"They buy very little here," a waterfront shopkeeper said, with a sharp glance across the roadway to the stack of huge Navy shipping containers that bring everything from blue jeans to ketchup,

1 Lin Angeles Times

Saudi Law Code Raises Rights Concerns

By Fred Farris

WASHINGTON, July 2 (IHT) -The recent upmar in the British Parliament over the caning uf two Britons in Saudi Arabia for alcohol offenses highlights a problem that will grow as more Westerners move to that newly prosperous orthodox Moslem country in work: Hinw to prevent them from running afoul of ngid Saudi Laws? And how, in the era of "human rights," can the floggings be reconciled with West-

The Saudi floggings recently prompted one Labor MP to denounce them as "an outrageous piece of barbarism" and another to declare that "it's time Saudi Arabia's laws were brought into harmony with those of the civilized

But both the British Foreign Office and the U.S. State Department hold to the view that foreigners must observe the laws of the nations they are in. Flogging is part of the Moslem punishment code. said an officer in the department's

Bureau of Human Rights.
The Department feels the firms who bring in American workers should give them eareful briefings on living in a traditional Moslem nation. But it has aeted to supple-ment those with further such ses-

sions in Saudi Arabia. The Bureau of Human Rights is not directly concerned with cases of Americans being punished; rather, its main responsibility is "to work on human rights policy on U.S. foreign policy issues." an official said.
But another inflicer in the bureau proposited that "if an American cities"

conceded that "if an American ciuzen were flogged and it was made public, it would be offensive to all of us." In light of the recent British incident, he said, there is a continuing investigation by the State Department's consular service to see if any Americans are "potentially in that situation, in jail and

due to be flogged."
Officials could recall only one American being caned in Saudi Arabia within the last two years, although some of the 10 Americans now in Saudi jails may conceivably face caning as part of their sentenc-

Sentence of Humiliation

"Most of the time the Saudis do not follow up on that procedure," department aide noted. "It is the tradition in some offenses under Moslem code that flogging is part of the punishment . . . It is not intended to inflict pain or torture primarily but is more a sentence of hundiliation."

The American was arrested in June last year after a fist fight with a Saudi national. He paid for dental repair work on the victim, but was sentenced to two months and 90 strokes each month. This was reduced to a total of 20 strokes, ad-ministered Sept, 21. After his pun-ishment, he told the U.S. Embassy representative who had closely followed his case that the caning "was lightly administered and caused no

The two Britons flogged in a public square on May 15 were convicted of making liquor in violation of the Moslem ban on alcohol and leaving it around where some workers found and drank it. This was considered a much more serious offense than private drinking among Westerners. The Foreign Office reported on June 14 that seven other Britons face caning for making al-cohol and said it is trying to get the Saudis to omit the flogging.

Shazly Reported Joining Rebels

KUWAIT, July 2 (UPI) - The duily Al-Watan said that Gen. Saadeddin Shazly, who was dismissed last month as Cairo's ambassador to Lisbon after his public opposition to President Anwar Sudat, "has offered to joio Palestinian guerrilla forces to train the commandos.

The report, quoting Palestinian sources, said that the guerrillas were receptive to the offer and that Gen. Shazly soon would arrive for preparatory talks in Beirut.

Gen. Shazly, who has said that' he would welcome any move to topple Mr. Sadat and restore Egypt to its "natural role" in confronting Israel, has refused orders to return to Cairo to face disciplinary action.

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The problem for the United Sintes is not great — out of some 33,000 Americans now in Saudi lation of Saudi law, although sourcastal and 14 es concede that logging is clearly others are not permitted to leave the country because their cases. which involve law violations, have not been completed. They are not

> Nevertheless, the problem has received enough attention in cause the department to assign an Arabarea expert last December to be consul general at the embassy in Jiddah. His duties include traveling to areas where Americans might be in difficulties and where local nfficials do not speak English. The consul general. Robert Case, has an extensive knowledge of the Middle East and its culture, which makes him a kind of cultural bridge between the host country and the

mewly arrived Americans.

"The important thing is to try to get to Americans before they get into the judicial process," one official said. "Americans break the law and we have to get due process for

The United States does not have a full-fledged consular convention with the Saudi kingdom. Since 1933, there has been a trade and commercial agreement between the two nations, which among other things, provides diplomatic immunity to their representatives. It specifies that Americans and Saudis, in each other's countries. "sball enjoy the fullest protection of the laws. and shall not be treated in regard to their persons, property, rights and inter-ests in any manoer less favorable than the nationals of any other for-

eign country." While such ogreements short of full consular cooventions are not unusual io U.S. diplomacy, the increasing U.S. presence in Saudi Arahia bas made the Saudi agreement inadequate, in the U.S. view.

Not that Americans in Saudi Arabia have fared badly uoder the servicing accord. Even when they are

existing accord. Even when they are in trouble with Saudi law, the official said. U.S. diplomats "have on at least five Christian residential worked out ways, through personal areas. contacts and the like, to handle such matters, but we don't think it is sufficient."

"I'm not saying we have any troubles — they treat us very well in Saudi Arabia," he said. The United States, however, has

Tokyo Remains Most Expensive Of World Cities

Europe - bave costs of living high- at Syrian positions. er than New York City, according to an annual survey published here. The survey of 59 cities, based on the dollar, assigned the cost of liv-

ing in New York a base index of 100. Buenos Aires kept its place as the cheapest city, with an index of The survey by Business Interna-

Japan was the second highest at 145.1. Zurich was third at 139.8 and Geneva fourth at 139.1. Stock- in full battle gear. holm, traditionally Europe's most expensive city, was fifth in the world this year at 121.

Other cities more expensive than the Syrian forces. New York are Vienna, 121.5: Oslo. New York are vienna, 121.5; Osio, 121.3; Lagos, Nigeria, 118; Copenhagen, 115.6; Frankfurt, 113.9; Dusseldorf, 113.8; Paris, 110; Brussels, 110.3; Helsinki, 107.5. The Hague, 105; Dubai, a tiny Arab oil state on the Persian Gulf, 103.8.

ROME, July 2 (AP) — Ac and Amsterdam, 102.9.

Cities cheaper than New York include Hong Kong, 95.2: London, 92.4; Rome, 87.2; Athens, 86: Dublin, 82.9; Moscow, 82.2; Madrid, 80.6, and Mexico City, 71.5.

The list was compiled using 142 price comparisons, ranging from food and rent to domestic help and entertainment. It is intended to serve as a salary guide for interna-tional companies.

Tax Foes Plan **Michigan Tour**

DETROIT, July 2 (UPI) — The two authors of California's taxslashing Proposition 13 will campaign in Michigan this week for a similar proposal still needing al-most 100,000 signatures in seven days to get oo the state's November ballot. Meanwhile, a more moderate

form of tax limitation has been vir-nually guaranteed a place on the ballot with the filing of 400,000 signatures Friday io Lansing. Howard Jarvis and Paul Gano. who led California voters to a 57

percent property-iax ent last month, said they will tour the state behalf of the amendment, li would cut property taxes in half while increasing income taxes I percent and allowing an additional I percent to be voted locally.

Before presentation of Automn Collection

SALES of Summer Collection

Models Boutique - Accessories Furs and Hats Wednesday July 5 from 9:30 a.m. to 1:00 p.m.

and from 2:00 p.m. to 5:30 p.m.

20, rue des Capucines =

es concede that flogging is clearly written into the Moslem code and that Americans in Saudi Arabia are subject to that code. 10 Americans Being Held

What kind of misdemeanors or crimes are involved here? Of the 10 Americans held, all of whom are men, two are jailed on drug-related offenses, one on charges of illegally making alcohol, one because of a traffie accident that caused injury to others, four oo fraud, including embezzlement, and one each on violation of immigratioo law and la-

Since Jan. 1, 24 Americans have been jailed and six deported. Of those now in jail, two have been sentenced: One received a year for illegally making liquor and another is serving two years for embezzle-ment. Of those whose passports were lifted, preventing their leaving the country, four were involved traffie accidents, three participated in banned fraternal organizations. such as the Freemasons, four cases are related to alcohol offenses and three involve investigations of

Despite the lack of a consular treaty, officials said the Saudis have always ootified the U.S. Embassy when an American was in trouble with Saudi authorities. From then on, a consular official takes over, meeting with the accused and monitoring the condi-tions under which be is held. If they are not as good as those accorded a Saudi citizen, the consul works to assure equitable treatment or a pro-test will follow.

Fighting In Beirut

The Voice of Lebanon radio sta-tion of the Phalange Party, the country's largest rightist group, re-ported its main headquarters at the port area was under a four-pronged attack. The broadcast said another ·Phalangist branch office was being pounded with all kinds of weapons about 450 meters from the main headquarters. The radio said Syrian peacekeep-

ing forces had taken rooftop posi-tions and mounted mortar and rocket launehers earlier in the day, then pounded the two areas to set GENEVA, July 2 (AP) — Tokyo remains the world's most expensive city, and 17 others — 13 of them in

Top Christian political leaders, including Mr. Chamoun and Phnlangist leader Pierre Gemayel, said in separate statements the Syrian assault was unprovoked.

The Syrians, who dominate a 30,000-man Arab force pledged to keep the peace in postwar Leba-non, tightened their seige of East Beirut's Christian community after tional, a management and consulting firm here, put Tokyo at 156.6 yesterday's trouble. All cars enterand said the Kobe-Osaka area of ing or leaving the sector were stopped and their passengers. stopped and their passengers preferred to obey rather than to

The weekend's hostilities were the third major clash between Beirut's right-wing Christians and

him as having done nothing to stop a World War II massacre of 335 Amin Said to Release

Italian hostages.

Reversing a 1975 ruling, the Jailed Church Group court said that Mr. Katz exercised his rights as a historian wheo be but did nothing to stop it for fear

of antagonizing the Germans.
Also acquitted was director George Cosmatos, who with Mr. Ponti made a film, "Massacre in Rome," starring Riehard Burton. It was based oo Mr. Katz's book "Death in Rome." A lower court had given suspended sentences of 14 months to Mr. Katz and 6 months each to Mr. Ponu and Mr. Cosmatos

Independence Set for Brunei

LONDON, July 30 (UPI) — Brit-ain will grant independence in 1983 to the tiny, oil-rich sultanate of Brunei on the oorthern coast of Borneo, the Foreign Office said.

Agreement on independence was reached after 12 days of talks between the sultan, Sir Muda Hassa-nal Bolkiah, and Foreign Office Minister of State Lord Goronwy-Roberts.
The 2,226 square-mile sultanate

has o population of 162,000 - 71.7 percent Malay — that depends heavily on oil, which accounts for 93 percent of the island's exports.

Norway's Olav is 75

OSLO. July 2 (Reuters) - Thousands of Norwegians gathered outside Akershus castle today to greet Norway's King Olav V. Europe's oldest ruling monarch, on his 75th birthday and were joined by royal representatives from Sweden, Denmark and Britain, all relatives of the king or of bis late wife, the Crown Princess Martha.



AFTERMATH OF ATTACK — A Lebanese teen-ager looks for her books in her rocket-damaged house in Beirut's Ain el-Rummaneh district. The shelling of the area Saturday by Syrian troops of the Arab peacekeeping force was said to have killed and wounded scores of persons.

Dissent in East Germany Is Not a Collective Matter

By Mark Brayne

-"Freedom," the founder of the German Communist Party wrote in 1918, "can only be real if it is freedom for those who think

The German word used by Rosa Luxemburg, unaware of the meaning it would take oo when Communists came to power io one part of divided Germany, was "Anders-

Today, the word is the equivalent of "dissident," and in East Germa-ny Rosa Luxemburg is oo longer quoted oo the subject of freedom. West Germany exerts a powerful attraction for disgruntled East Germans, and dissent often means more a desire to change couotries than to change the country.

More than 3 million persons in this nation of less than 20 million fled to the West before the government stemmed the flow by building the Berlin Wall in 1961. In the mid-1970s, 100,000 were still waiting for

Western Television

The constant westward tug on allegiances and the safety valve of Western television, watched every night in millions of East German homes, have neutralised any coor-dinated movements of political dis-

"We're all dissidents in a way." one East German said. "We know what life is like in the West, we all want to travel, to live better, and to say more what we want to say. But and is awaiting trial. it's a long way - too far - beyesterday's trouble. All cars entering or leaving the sector were something. Germans have always

1953, when groups of workers government is ready to pay high across the country rebelled against prices for the freedom of political higher production norms. The memory of Soviet tanks moving in to quell the rising is still strong, and the government acts quickly against any whiff of organised

oppositioo. ROME, July 2 (AP) — Ao appeals court yesterday acquitted U.S. bistorian Robert Katz and film producer Carlo Ponti of defaming Pope Pius XII by decision in the West German of the Mean of the Mean of the West German of the Mean of the Mean of the West German of the Mean of the Me

NAIROBI, July 2 (AP) - The wrote that Pope Pius knew of a Uganda radio today announced the Nazi plan to massacre the hostages release from jail of 101 persons arrested because their church was accused of ties with the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency. The radio, in a broadcast moni-

tored bere, said the members of the Glad Tidings Church were par-doned by President Idi Amin. The radio announced last April that the president had outlawed the group, which was accused of posing as a church organization. It said to-day that he had pardooed them because they had been misled by sel-lish people who did not have the nation's interest at heart.

EAST BERLIN. June 30 been founded by malcootent party members in East Berlio. The unsigned document, dis-missed by the East German press

as a forgery, called for free elec-tions and a reunited and neutral

Mysterious Manifesto

According to Der Spiegel, another "federation of German Commu-oists," unconnected with the manifesto, announced its formation in anonymous letters at the same time. Six months later, neither grouping has been heard of again. Western analysts, while coovinced the documents were genu-inely from East Germany, believe they were more likely an echo of high-level political intrigues than

expressions of real dissent. Potentially more alarming for the overnment, and more conviocingly documented, was the case of Ru-dolf Bahro, a Marxist economist who last summer published in the West a scathing analysis of the East German system under the title The Alternative."

West German television and ra-dio beamed long interviews with the 42-year-old author — previously an obscure party member in an East Berlin factory — into millions of East Germon homes, and the 548-page book quickly circulated illegally in the East.

Government reaction was swift. Mr. Bahro was arrested the day after his interviews ran, on suspicion

Bonn Payments

Lesser-known dissidents are almost always arrested, and many bel." have been expelled, with or without
The big exception was June 17, trial, to West Germany. The Bonn Between 1964 and 1977 some

14,000 East Germans, mostly after serving jail sentences for trying to flee the country, were bought free by Bonn at an average cost of 70,000 marks (\$35,000) a head.

When promineot figures in the literary or academic world are involved tactics range from impris-onment to social isolation, expulsion from the Communist party or

loss of jobs. In 1957, philosopher Wolfgang Harich was jailed for 10 years when group of intellectuals formed ound him to demand a break with Stalinist practices. It was a signal for many dissidents to emigrate over the then-open border to West Germany. Rebei

scientist Robert Havemann was ousted from a professorship after urging freedom of expression, and later placed under a form of house arrest. Authorities clamped down swiftly when intel-lectuals joined forces to protest

Prince Charles Stirs Indignation Of U.K. Catholics Over Remark

LONDON, July 2 (AP) - Prince Charles has gotten himself into a flap with British Catholics over what some see as a veiled criticism of Pope Paul VI's denial of a church wedding to Prince Charles' cousin, Prince Michael of Kent.

The archbishop of Glasgow, the Most Rev. Thomas Winning, said the remarks by the 29-year-old heir to the British throne would cause "annoyance and anger to millions of the queen's loyal subjects."

Simon Mahon, a Labor Party legislator and prominent Catholic, said the controversial statement "offended me greatly."

Prince Charles made the comments Friday before a Salvation Army gathering in London, telling them: "It seems worse than folly that Christians are still arguing about doctrinal matters which can only bring needless distress to a number of people.

Surely what we should worry about is whether people are going to be atheists and whether they know what is right and what is wrong, or whether they are going to be given an awareness of the things of the spirit and of the minite beauty of nature. These are the things that

He did not directly mention the 35-year-old Prince Michael or Austrian baroness Marie-Christine von Reibnitz, 33, who were married Friday in Vienna in a civil ceremony. The pope refused to allow the couple to wed in a Catholic church

because Prince Michael, an Anglican like all British royalty, insisted on rearing any children as Anglicans, and the baroness, a Catholic, refused to pledge to rear them as Catholics.

Experiment With Western Techniques

U.S. Team Makes China Village Survey

By Jay Mathews

HONG KONG, July 2 (WP) — Peking has allowed four U.S. social scientists to make an unprecedent ed house-to-house survey of a small peasant community, indicating a new Chinese interest in using Western academic techniques to better understand its vast population.

The four professors spent three weeks in the southern Hopei Province village of Wukung in late May and early June. With the belp of 11 young Chinese assistants assigned by the government, they completed detailed questionnaires on about 600 villagers, which will be analyzed by a computer in the United. Questions ranged from people's

ages, education and social class to the amount of their spare-time earnings and bank accounts. As far as is known, no foreigners have ever before been allowed to make such a rigorous and personal survey of a community on the mainland. One member of the team, assistaot history professor Paul Pickowicz of the University of Cali-fornia at San Diego, said he senses

that the Chinese see the project as an experiment to test the usefulness of doiog such studies themselves. For the last 30 years Peking has rejected or ignored all requests to do such personal and detailed studies of Chioese citizens. Western methods of social research apparently have struck the Chinese as too intrusive or too prone to distortion by scholars unsympathetic to Marxist goals.

Emphasis on Data

Particularly since the Cultural Revolution of the late 1960s, the few social scientists China has produced have been under beavy criticism for wanting to place too much emphasis on data that does oot strictly conform to Marxist and Maoist views of society.

The recent reopening of Chioa's Academy of Social Sciences and the new officially sancooned call "seek truth from facts" suggests a more friendly — though still cau-uous — atutude toward basic research by political and social scien-

Some Chioese academics were clearly excited about the decision to allow the team to go to Wukung. Prof. Pickowicz said. Other members of the research team were Kay

Gasoline Caused N.Y. Explosion Injuring 150

NEW YORK, July 2 (NYT) - A powerful truck explosion that ripped through a crowded corner near City Hall Friday afternoon, injuring more than 150 people, was caused when a spare gasoline can in an ice cream truck caught on fire; the police said Saturday.

"At this time, I'm calling it an accident," Chief of Detectives James Sullivan said in announcing

that investigators had decided the blast was not caused by a bomb. "We've eliminated high explosives. If there had been high explosives, people would have been killed." The gasoline can was in a well to the right of the driver when it caught fire, Mr. Sullivan said. Both the driver and another witness had

told the police that they had spotted a fire in the cab just before the explosion. When the gasoline can caught fire and exploded, it touched off a secondary explosioo in the truck's two 15-gallon gasoline tanks, shattering storefront and upper-sto-ry wiodows and transforming shoppers, strollers and Wall Street

office workers into screaming,

2 Firemen Face Arson Charges

bleeding, terrified casualties.

MEMPHIS. Tenn., July 2 (UPI) — Two city firemen were charged with setting fire to a vacant apartment complex during a rash of sus-picious fires throughout Memphis last night, several hours after the city's 1,400 firefighters weot on

A few of the fires continued to burn this morning. They were being fought by fire department supervi-sory personnel. No one was reported injured. The strike begao after city officials refused to discuss a request that the firemen be paid a differential for working long bours.

Leader in Party Quits in India

NEW DELHI, July 2 (Reuters)

— Rabi Ray, general secretary of India's ruling Janata Party, resigned today as the leadership crisis within the party deepened.

His resignation follows the firing of Home Minister Cbaran Singh and Health Minister Raj Narain on Friday. They had denounced the government for failing to take quick legal action against Mrs. Indira Gandhi, former prime minis-

Four junior minsters also resigned in sympathy with Mr. Singh.

Waldheim in Geneva

GENEVA, July 2 (Reuters) — UN Secretary-General Kurt Wal-dbeim arrived here today from New York. He is due to open the annual session of the UN Economie and Social Council (ECOSOC) on Wednesday.

Johnson, assistant political science professor of Hampshire College; Edward Friedman, political science professor of the University of Wisconsin, and Mark Selden, a profes-

Prof. Pickowicz said the villagers were happy to answer questions, al-though on the bank account question a brigade leader said. "People will answer that, but don't be sur-

sor at Washington University of St.

tell you."
The team plans to produce a book from the survey, which may be able to provide some of the most how well villagers in what appears

Cambodia Seen Fighting With Little Chinese Aid

By John Sharkey

WASHINGTON, July 2 (WP) -One of the extraordinary things about the protracted border war between Viemam and Cambodia is that China's rhetorical support for its allies io Phnom Penh is not being matched by any significant infusion of aid.

Since the skirmishing along the ietnam-Cambodia border escalated into large-unit battles late last year, there has been no great in-crease io the level of Chinese military assistance to Cambodia, analysts here say. Io particular, Peking has made no attempt to raise the level of Cambodia's firepower to that of the heavily equipped Viet-

There are slightly more Chinese economic and military advisers in Cambodia than a year ago; the to-tal is estimated at between 2,000 and 3,000. But the role of Chinese military advisers seems to be limited to training troops. There is oo indication that the advisers are planning or taking part io the fight-

Analysts differ on China's true atutude toward the Communist government in Phnom Penh. Some government in Phnom Penh. Some think Peking may be relatively lo-different to the fate of a country that has been widely condemned for its ruthless domestic policy. Others believe that China would take strong action if Hanoi moved to bring down the Cambodian government.

Vietnam is becoming more insis-tent io urging the Cambodiao peo-ple to revolt. A Cambodian defector said at a recent news conference in Vietnam that Khmer troops should turn their guns on their offi-

Puppet Government On Tuesday the Vietnamese Communist Party newspaper Nhan Dan said: "Cambodia has a fascist

administration which has genocide as a national policy. It would in fact be no surprise if there were a popular uprising against the Cam-bodian government." Such statements lend credence to Phnom Penh's claim that the Vietnamese goal is to install a puppet government in Cambodia.

Recently there have been signs that the Vietnamese are training Cambodian youths to fight against the Phnom Penh government. An estimated . 100,000 Cambodians have fled into Vietnam since the social upheaval instigated by the Commmunists when they took power in April 1975. The refugees joined about a million ethnic Cambodians already living in the south ern part of Vietnam.

There is a consensus that it would be foolhardy, both militarily and politically, for the Vietnamese to drive all the way to Phnom Penh. Analysts do not rule out the possibility that Hanoi may try to set up a regime to challenge Phnom Penh in the eastern part of Cambodia. Estimates vary on the magnitude.

of the recent Vietnamese offensive. Some analysts think the number of troops involved may be as high as the 60,000 reported last week. Others say the operation is much

It is generally believed that the Cambodians have proved to be formidable adversaries - masters of the guerrilla tactics that the Vietnamese Communist troops used against U.S. and South Vietnamese forces. The Vietnamese have opted for the conventional warfare of tanks, artillery and heavy equip-

Eritrean Rebels Claim Victory

KHARTOUM, July 2 (Reuters) - Guerrillas fighting Ethiopian rule in Eritrea province said today that they smashed a drive by goverament troops trying to break out of Asmara, the besieged provincial capital.

A spokesman of the Eritrean People's Liberation Front said that a Soviet-made T-54 tank was cap-tured undarnaged and that another tank was destroyed.

Spokesmen for the Eritrean Lib-

eration Front and the Tigre People's Liberation Front, fighting along Entrea's southern border with Tigre province, also elaim to have halted advancing Ethiopian forces there. forces there.

prisd if they have more than they

specific answers to date about how ex, social class and age affect the incomes of Chinese peasants and to be a prosperous, though not wealthy, area of rural China actual-

ment, which ties them to roads and necessitates vulnerable supply

The initiative has often been with the Cambodians. By fierce hit-and-run attacks they have inreed the Vietnamese to evacuate large areas along the frontier. Chan Doc and Ha Tien, two small but onceflourishing border towns, are now virtually uniobabited.

The Cambodians have responded to Victnam's frequent efforts to cool off the conflict with even greater ferocity. In March they answered a Hanoi proposal for a negotiated settlement with a multi-battalioo attack on Ha Tien.

One view here is that Cambodia has decided on a pobcy of perpetual hostility toward its oeighbor and former ally, judging that any rap-prochement with Hanoi would lead to ultimate domination by the more powerful Vietnamese.

Vietnam-China Border Deployment

TOKYO, July 2 (UPI) — Vict-nam has deployed a large oumber of frontier guards and militiamen along its border with China Japan's Kyodo news agency report-ed today from the Chinese city of Nanning oear the border. Kyodo attributed the report to Chinese officials in charge of relief for Chinese refugees from Vietnam. It quoted authorities as saying that

the Chinese border defense setup was unchanged.

The report said that 6-foot-high barbed wire fences had been erected on the Vietnamese side of the border river, apparently to eheck the outflow of ethnic Chinese.

Space Plan Disrupted

(Continued from Page 1) cording to NASA's description to ongress.

These are places 22,400 miles high in what are called geosynchronous orbits, meaning that the satellites travel at the same speed at which the earth rotates. This keeps the satellites "stationary."
The satellites would be useless if they were to be relocated. They are

designed to provide complete radio

coverage with the nrbiting space

shuttle and about 30 other satellites at lower altitudes. They would allow controllers on lites and the astronauts in the space shuttle during more than 90 percent of each orbit. Satellites in low orbit currently are out of touch with the ground 80 percent of the

NASA is already considering reducing the number of satellites to four. One of the six was to be a spare in orbit and another was to be held ready for emergency launch. By climicating two satellites. NASA could save \$100 million, the estimated cost of the redesigning.

Pinochet Claims U.S. Fails to Aid In Letelier Case Marali

SANTIAGO, July 2 (UPI) — President Augusto Pinochet has accused the United States of oot doing enough to help solve the Washington assassination of for-mer Chilcan Ambassador Orlando Letelier but says he sees no reason to break relations.

"We respect the United States."

Gen. Pioochet said. "There is nothing to justify a break in relations.

"This catioo cooperated fully

with the U.S. during the Second World War. The 11th of September [the 1973 coup which ousted Marx-ist President Salvador Allende] did not cost the U.S. one cent." The United States recalled Ambassador George Landau temporar-dy "for consultations" Jooe 23 as a sign of its displeasure over Chile's alleged lack of corporation in inves-

tigating Mr. Letelier's murder by a remote-controlled bomb in 1976.

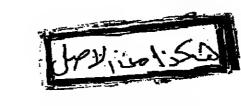
But Gen. Pinochet accused U.S. of-

ficials of failing to help.

WEATHER.

ATHENS **AUCHAREST** BUDAPEST CASABLANCA FLORENCE FRANKFURT GENEVA HELSINKI ISTANBUL LAS PALMAS LISBON LONDON

ROME



Ray Weapons Are Probed By Both U.S. and Russia

By Walter Pincus

The Defense Department's Ad-

vanced Research Projects Agency, according to the report, has already, carried out "theoretical and experi-

mental" programs on particle-beam

weapons and has moved to "a feasi-

In discussing the potential arms-

bility study " in one classified area.

program to defend against Cruise-

type missiles for example, may

"lead to concern " that such weap-

ons could undertake a strategic

mission. This, sources say, runs into conflict with strategic-arms-

control agreements that are based

on current weapons-delivery sys-tems such as bombers, submarines

Soviet negotiators working with U.S. representatives to come to

some common position on radio-logical weapons have raised the is-

sue of particle-beam weapons, the

report says. The Russians want to

ban their development as weapons, that would "affect biological

targets," i.e. as weapons of mass

1980s Demonstrations

ty demonstrations of laser weapons will take place during the 1980s. The report says laser weapons have unique advantages compared

to conventional gun and missile systems . . . because energy is de-

ivered to the target at the speed of

Along-with this instantaneous

transmission, the report notes lasers permit immediate correction

of aiming error "without a need to lead a target," have a "high fire-power potential per weapon" and "the ability to switch rapidly from target to target."

All three services have active

aser programs. The Navy in fiscal

The report says the first feasibili-

destruction, the report says.

and missiles.

WASHINGTON, July 2 (WP) -The United States and the Soviet Union are both actively exploring laser and particle-beam weapons that, if developed, could endanger current arms-control arrangements. according to the Carter administratting

Competition between the two powers in developing these new weapons, particularly lasers, could set off a new phase of the arms race, according to the administra-tion's fiscal 1979 arms-control imrace, according to the administra, control problems raised by these tion's fiscal 1979 arms-control im- weapons-exploration efforts, the repact statements. Declassified ver- port noted that success of a Navy sions of the statement were released yesterday.

If laser weapons do begin to make a difference in military calculations, the administration report says, "then their deployment could force adversaries to develop countermeasures . . . and/or to increase the numbers of offensive weapons in order to cope with the improved defensive capability of the laser

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Although it has been well known both countries have for years been pressing ahead with laser weapons, the report represents the first time that the Pentagon has publicly acknowledged it is studying the possibility of particle-beam weapons.

Beams Inflict Damage

Under the concepts being stud-ied for those weapons, high-energy. beams of electrons, protons or neutrons would be directed at targets. to inflict damage. The heavily cen-sored section of the report on these particle-beam weapons says in part that a primary advantage would be "the instantaneous transfer of ener-gy to a target at essentially 100 per-cent efficiency."

cent efficiency.

The report says that it is unlikely that particle-beam weapons "have reached a stage beyond feasibility studies or possibly exploratory de-

velopment in any country."

In the United States, the report says, such weapons have been "under discussion for such uses as:

 Ballistic-missile defense, with directed beams used to hit incom-

 Satellite-borne anti-satellite killers, which would be launched and left in space to attack enemy





Fans besiege Richard Nixon on arrival in London, Ky. In Hyden, 8-month-old Jonathan Keen's T-shirt proclaims "I Like Nixon," despite his frown. His mother, Emma, holds him.

Kentucky Crowds Hail Nixon, Roll Out Red Carpet

HYDEN, Ky., July 2 (UPI) - Richard Nixon told a whooping, foot-stomping erowd of 4,000 in Kentucky's Cumberland Mountains today that the nation's leaders should cool their pub-lic rhetoric and toughen their hargaining with

In a sometimes emotional, 42-minute address at the new Richard M. Nixon Recreation Center dedicated in his honor, the former president hroke his nearly four-year silence to reiterate his faith in the United States and offer President Carter some veiled criticism.

'He declared there "is no nation in the free world except the United States that has the strength and power to stem the tide of dietato-

"The question is whether the United States is going to meet that responsibility or shirk that responsibility because of disappointment in the Vietnam War."

He said that the United States and the world is facing a new kind of aggression — by those who come "under borders" rather than over them and promise liberation while delivering

lougher up the private bargaining." Mr. Nixon said.

"Tough talk that isn't backed up by strong action is like an empty cannon," Mr. Nixon

In what appeared to be criticism of President Carter's decision to abandon the B-I bomber and bold up production of the neutron bomb. Mr. Nixon chided "those who think we should not go ahead with an arms program so that the

Soviets won't. This is naive.

Mr. Nixon's speech at the dedication ceremonies for the \$2.5 million recreation center at times had the sound of a football rally, and he was interrupted repeatedly with shouts of approval from the crowd.

Brass hands played "California Here I Come" and a 21-gun salute was sounded as Mr. Nixon went to the podium, borrowed from a chapel, that hore a large cross and a sign that read: "Thanks for Courage under Fire."

It was his first major public speaking ap-pearence since his resignation in disgrace Aug. 9, 1974. He made the most of it by offering advice for all sectors of the nation — from young people to its current political leaders. After his remarks, the crowd gave him a standing ovation, with rebel yells, applause and cheering.

repression. "We have to cool the public rhetoric and

First Document on Major-Party Infiltration

FBI Note Says 3 '68 Democrats Spied

1979 expects to "complete fabrica-JACKSON, Miss., July 2.—
Three members of Mississippi's delegation to the 1968 Democratic National Convention in Chicago acted as informants who kept watch on fellow state delegates for tion and factory-acceptance testing" of a classified laser project.
In both the laser and PBW fields, the report repeatedly notes that applications of these technologies may be difficult and costly and

an FBI counterintelligence program aimed at disrupting the "New Left," according to an FBI teletype message that has been made public.

It is believed to be the first documentation that the FBI infiltrated either of the two major political parties in the United States.

The bureau's decoded internal memo, dated Sept. 5, 1968, report-ed that three "delegates or alternate delegates" were convention inforinstructed to include the sale of the geles Times from the Mississippi fighters in its arms sales program for next year. Surveillance Project, a nonprofit lobby for individual privacy rights

The administration, they said, was also moving to provide Taiwan with a new generation of advanced, air-to-ground missiles that could be deployed aboard the F-4. Dean, who was then director of the Mississippi Council on Human Relations, said yesterday that he had agreed to report convention activities to the FBI under the code name, "Mr. Magnolia," after havparticular, they are said to have ing been told by an FBI agent bere questioned the desirability of providing Taiwan with a warplane capable of bombing missions deep the party's presidential nominee.

However, Mr. Dean, who is now a Baptist minister in Memphis, insisted that he was not an informant and that be had turned down ar FB1 offer of \$100 and payment of travel expenses to Chicago before he left for the convention. He said he learned that the threat against Sen. Humphrey was not serious.

"What the FBI did with me was not improper," Mr. Dean said, adding that he had cooperated with the FBI in investigating murders of civil rights workers in Mississippi.

But he said that Taiwan only needed the capability to deter an

"Remember, Robert Kennedy had man and is the black mayor of Fay-just been killed. And we'd heard ette, Miss. Mr. Evers is the brother By Jeff Prugh that the Chicago police said they would beat the heli out of people of slain Mississippi civil rights leader Medgar Evers, and is now an inwho had long hair. The offer to pay dependent candidate for the U.S. my expenses was a little offensive Senate seat to be vacated James

> Other prominent delegates in the racially mixed. 45-member Loyal Democrats of Mississippi group. which unseated the state's regular delegation in a convention floor fight, included:

former Mississippi newspaper publisher and now a State Department

Mississippi's national committeehumanitarian affairs.

 Aaron Henry, the delegation chairman and president of the Mis-sissippi ehapter of the National As-sociation for the Advancement of Colored People.

• Charles Evers, who was then Mississippi's national committee fakery against the American people."

will mark their first participation in an official sports event in North Korea since the peninsula was divided in 1945.

4 Foreigners Killed

LUSAKA, Zambia, July 2 (AP)

— Zambian forces killed the American pilot and the three British and Italian passengers of a small plane when they shot it down last week, apparently after it strayed into a restricted military area, sources said

They identified the victims as pilot Frank Odham, an Italian named only as Mr. Fachine, his 12-yearold daughter and an 18-year-old British secretary, Elaine Battershy.





GENEVA II BON GÉNIE ZURICH at GRIEDER'S ATHEMS 6, PANEPISTIMICU AVENUE TRESOR, 4 STADIUM STREET TOWER OF ATHEMS

Judge Makes Unprecedented Ruling

Bell Faces Contempt on Secret FBI File

By Charles Babcock

WASHINGTON, July 2 (WP) — In an unprecedented order, a U.S. judge in New York has ruled that Attorney General Griffin Bell automatically will be in contempt of court if he does not turn over confidential FBI informant files by Fri-

day.

Distriet Court Judge Thomas Griesa denied a motion by attorneys for the Socialist Workers Party that Mr. Bell be jailed. But he left that possibility open if Mr. Bell continues to refuse to comply.

This is the first time that the nation's top law enforcement officer has faced a contempt citation for defying a court order.

Mr. Bell did not comment, but a spokesman indicated that the attorney general would continue to fight, most likely with an attempt to appeal the order.

Compliance Unlikely

Terrence Adamson, Mr. Bell's spokesman, said it was not likely that the autorney general would turn over the informant files by Friday. "We've had that option before," he said, "I know nothing had a seemant to be a seemant of the said." that changes the attorney general's previous statements about the mer-its of his position."

Department attorneys in New York filed a notice in Judge Griesa's court late last Friday preserv-ing Mr. Bell's right to appeal, Mr. Adamson said. A possibility would be asking the Second Circuit Court of Appeals to delay the contempt citation past next Friday to permit the higher court to consider

whether to review it.

The Socialist Workers and an affiliate, the Young Socialist Alliance, are seeking the informant files to get evidence for a \$40 million civil suit, which charges that the FBI illegally disrupted the radical political party by using informants to hurglarize and harass its members.

Judge Griesa ordered that 18 of the files be turned over to Socialist Workers' attorneys. But Mr. Bell refused, saying to do so would break FBI promises to informants that their identities would be kept confidential.

Proposed Lesser Penalty

.Mr. Bell's attorneys argued earlier last week that contempt would be too severe a sanction and of-

fered to accept lesser penalties.

But Judge Griesa hrushed aside
the arguments. "No one can deny
that it is a grave step to enforce a court order to the extent of holding the attorney general of the United States in contempt," he wrote in his opinion, "However, the issues of this case are grave in the extreme, involving charges of abuse of politi-cal power of the most serious nature."

· He called the informant files "a evidence" and said that their use "must be established as a principle in the concept of this case."

Rhodesian Leader Begins Support Tour

SALISBURY, Rhodesia (AP)— The Rev. Ndahaningi Sithole, one of four joint leaders of Rhodesia's hiracial government, left here yes-terday for European and African capitals in a hid to win international support for the three-month-old

constitutional accord.

He told reporters that he plans to address the European Parliament in Strasbourg. France, before attending the annual Organization of African Unity conference in Khartoum, Sudan, later in the week.

He said that the issues of the case "relate to the most fundamenal constitutional rights, which lie at the very foundation of our system of government, the right to engage in political organization and to speak freely on political subjects. without interference and harass-

ment from governmental organs." Contempt citations are punishable by fine or imprisonment until

the person purges himself by complying with the court order. In his ruling, the judge pointer out that civil contempt would "it and of itself, he a severe sanction against the highest law enforcemen

officer in the United States." But he added that if Mr. Bel does not now comply, the judge will consider requests "for more

FBI Gave U.S. Agencies **Secret Grand Jury Files**

NEW YORK, July 2 (NYT) -The FBI has turned over confiden-tial grand jury information to various government agencies in viola-tion of the law and against specific orders of federal prosecutors, Jus-tice Department officials have dis-

John Kenney, administrative assistant U.S. attorney in the South-ern District of New York, told of the FBI reports in an affidavit filed in U.S. District Court in Brooklyn. The affidavit opposed a motion to have the contents of the FBI re-ports made known to defense lawers in a pending civil suit stemming from the liquidation of the Franklin National Bank.

Grand jury minutes are legally acrosanct and may be disclosed only through a court order, al-though grand jury witnesses can disclose their own statements. Unauthorized disclosure constitutes

contempt of court.
The FBI, Mr. Kenney said, had a "a long-standing policy to send re-ports to hank-examining agencies. when a bank ineurs a loss of more than \$50,000." Within those reports, he said, was grand jury information, to which the agency had access because of its role as an

The federal prosecutor adder ing out the report and had said tha other reports of the same granc jury investigation had been "similarly disseminated pursuant to a policy of the Federal Bureau of In

vestigation existing at that time."

Mr. Kenney disclosed Friday that the reports had gone to the Comptroller of the Currency awell as to the Federal Reserve Bank, and that the first one also had been sent to the Federal De posit Insurance Corporation, the plaintiff in the pending civil action against four insurance companies.

"This distribution of the FBI reports," he said in his affidavit, "was conducted without my knowledge or the knowledge of anyone in this office," Mr. Kenney said that he has asked that "the FBI recall all such reports improperly distributed without court authorization."

The Franklin National Bank be came insolvent on Oct, 8, 1974, re-sulting in a \$45-million loss in for-eign exchange trading. In the civil suit, the FDIC contends that the insurance company should pay for the losses because they had issued bankers fidelity honds to insure Franklin National against losses through the fraud of its employees.

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White House Scraps Sale Of F-4 Fighters to Taiwan By Richard Burt WASHINGTON, July 2 (NYT) cials said, the administration was Carter administration has tentatively planning on meeting mants. A copy of the teletyped doctors and the Pentagon was meeting mants. A copy of the teletyped doctors and the Pentagon was meet was obtained by the Los Andrews and the Pentagon was meeting mants.

scrapped a proposed 3500-million deal in which Taiwan would have been sold 60 F-4 fighter-bombers,

The officials, who said that the decision was made last week at the "highest levels," described the move as part of the administration's interest in strengthening relations with China. The sale of the lighters to Taiwan, they said, was viewed as running counter to the administration's doctrine of sup-porting a "strong and secure". Chi-

In the last month, the administration has dropped its opposition to West European arms sales to Pe-king and has relaxed its guidelines on the export of advanced nonmilitary equipment. The decision to scrap the F-4 sale

sign that the administration is laying the groundwork for possibly normalizing relations with Peking next year.

Taiwan had been seeking the fighers for more than three years.

But, following the visit to Peking last month of Zbigniew Brzezinski, the national security adviser, officials are said to have taken a sec-

ond look at the proposed deal. In into Chinese territory.

While the F-4 deal has been scrapped, an official stressed that

the administration was still inter-ested in maintaining the military balance on "both sides of the Taiwan straits" and that the White was seen by officials as a further. House was examining other fighter

sales to Taiwan for next year. fearing that its U.S. supplied air invasion from the mainland and to forces would be obsolete by the end stop a naval blockade, not to of the decade. Until recently, offi-threaten targets in China.

The Herald Tribune Blouson.



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Five Terrorists Bomb, Burn Florence Court

FLORENCE, Italy, July 2 (AP)

— Five urban-guerrilla terrorists
hurst into the Florence low court headquarters yesterday, tied up a magistrate and set off an explosive device and a number of fire bombs, causing widespread damage and a fire. The police said today that the

hlast and fire caused no injury.

The police said the magistrate was bound to a chair and left in a small room while the terrorists planted the bombs in the offices and archives of the court. They said that many documents were hurned and that the office of the chief magistrate was destroyed by the blast of an explosive charge.

Before fleeing, the attackers painted slogans on the walls and signed them "Fighting Proletarian Squads," a leftist urban guerrilla organization.

To Go on Gulag Diet MOSCOW, July 2 (AP) — Authorities have broken up a fourman ring dealing in illicit caviar, and the ringleader has been sentenced to live years in a labor camp on a strict diet, a Soviet newspaper

reported yesterday. The Communist Party newspaper Sovietskaya Rossiya said the three others in the scheme, includ-ing a junior fisheries inspector. were sentenced to varying terms in labor camps, but their diets were

to me, but please don't say I was an Eastland, D-Miss., who is retiring. Mr. Henry, who was attending a Mississippi Democratic Party meeting here yesterday, said that he was "not particularly disturbed" by the report and that he did not know which delegates were informants. "We always lived with the understanding we were under public Hodding Carter III, son of a scrutiny - my telephone was tapped and my mail was always delayed one day," he said, Miss Derian, reached hy tele-phone in Washington, said that nei-. Pat Derian, who was then ther she nor Mr. Carter, a close tary of state for human rights and friend, were convention informants. Nor, she said, were Mr. Henry and Mr. Evers. She said that she takes the FBI memo with a grain of salt. They might not have had any informants

at all . . If they can use fakery against delegates, then they can use

FBI Silent

In Washington, an FBI spokes-

man said that the bureau would not

The FB1 memo was part of the bureau's then-secret COINTEL-

PRO operation, which began in the

1960s and was directed against left-ist groups such as the Communist Party, the Socialist Workers Party

and "hlack extremists" groups, but

also against rightist groups such as the Ku Klux Klan.

· Los Angeles Times

Koreas May Join In Pingpong **Diplomacy**

SEOUL, July 2 (AP) — In an apparent revival of "pingpong diplomacy," which helped smooth the way toward U.S.-Chinese reconciliation, North Korea has invited South Korea to play in the world table tennis championships next

year in Pyongyang.

Roy Evans, British president of the International Table Tennis Federation, said at a news conference that he was extending the invi-tation on behalf of table tennis officials in North Korea, where he traveled last month to inspect facilities for next April's biennial tournament

If the South Koreans accept, it

In Zambia Shooting



المرابي المقاولة والمراب والمراف والمتحرب والمهم والمحافظ والمحافظ والمتحافظ والمراف والمراب والمحافظ والمحافظ



Rhodesia Slayings Anger Many Britons

By R.W'. Apple Jr.

LONDON, July 2 (NYT) — The killing of 12 British missionaries and children in Rhodesia a week ago has renewed right-wing pressure on Prime Minister James Callaghan to change his policies in southern Africa, but he appears determined to stand fast.

Last Sunday, British newspapers and television networks gave sensational treatment to the story of the murders, which took place at Unitali, on the Mozambique border. "Missionaries butchered." said the headline in The Sunday Telegraph. "Twelve Britons hacked to death," shouted the usually more soft-spoken Sunday Times.
Reports of blacks killing blacks

in Africa seldom get much attention in the British press, but accounts of hlacks killing whites in former British colonies such as Rhodesia provoke cries of outrage, And each time they appear, opponents of the government demand that it support the internal settle-ment signed in March by Rhodesia's Prime Minister Ian Smith and East Germans three moderate black leaders.

On Monday, David Owen, the foreign secretary, was criticized in the House of Commons by John

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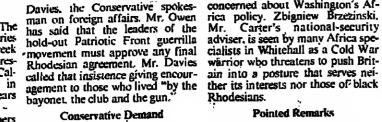
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Conservative backbenchers demanded that the government abandon the Patriotic Front, headed by Robert Mugabe and Joshua Nkomo, whom they blamed for the murders.

"Within the limits of our ability to bring about peaceful negotia-tion." Mr. Owen calmty replied. "we are right to adopt the attlinde we have maintained since the internal settlement was established -neither to condemn it nor to en-

Said to Prepare Namibia Attack

LONDON, July 2 (UPI) - East German paratroops are being assembled in Angola to spearhead an attack on Namibia (South-West Africa), according to the Sunday

Quoting French intelligence reports, the paper said that the East Germans have established a command center in the former Por-tuguese NATO base of Henrique de Carvalho in northeast Angola.

The aim, the paper said, is to set up a Soviet backed regime in Nam-ibia, which is to gain independence soon after 60 years under South African rule. A senior Soviet com-mander, a Gen, Chahanovieh, heads a planning staff of five Soviet generals involved in the operation. the paper said.

It quotes other Western sources as saying that the East German role would be to help Soviet, and Polish instructors train Cuban and Ango-lan troops for an attack on Windhoek and other key centers, backed up by an aerial strike against the port of Walvis Bay, Most of the troops would likely be Cubans, the paper said, because the Angolan Army totals (ewer than 10,000 men.

According to the French intelligence report the invasion plan has only a limited role for Namibia's guerrilla fighters, the South-West African People's Organization, whose joh would be to launch terrorist attacks in Namibia to cause a spontaneous national uprising.

Salvut Quartet 'Fine'

MOSCOW, July 2 (UPI) — Three Soviet cosmonauts and their Polish colleague aboard Salyut-6 space station are feeling fine and spent today photographing the earth and each other. Tass reported. The foursome started a weeklong space mission Wednesday.

Davies, the Conservative spokes-man on foreign affairs. Mr. Owen rica policy. Zbigniew Brzezinski. Mr. Carter's national-security adviser, is seen by many Africa spe-cialists in Whitehall as a Cold War warrior who threatens to push Brit-

Pointed Remarks

Such fears lay bebind Mr. Callaghan's pointed remarks in New York last week in a speech accepting the first Hubert H. Hurpphrey International Award from the National Committee for American Foreign Policy. A few bours af-ter discussing Rhodesia with Mr. Carter, the prime minister told an elite dinner audience:

The West has much more to offer Africans than simply to treat them as payins on the chessboard. The countries of Africa know this. But some other British poli-cymakers, while supporting Mr. one lecturing them, the new impeo-owen on the broad questions, are alism that comes from the East. Our record since decolonization will bear examination. Despite the fainthearted. I believe that our approach will stand the test of time better than military adventurism or a new imperialism."
Although foreign-policy issues

seldom determine the outcome of Bridsh elections, Rhodesia could be a problem for the Labor Party this fall. Many voters would agree with the comment of an elderly woman io a south London pub this week-end, who said that Mr. Callaghan was "letting the blacks undo all the good that the British did in Africa." The old attitudes still lurk very close to the surface among some backers of both major parties.

14 Blacks Slain

SALISBURY. Rhodesia, July 2 (AP) — Fourteen blacks, including five children, were killed by guerrillas last night at their farm north of Rusape, a government spokesman said today.

The hlacks were reported to be members of the same family.

Vance Confers With Dobrynin

Over Journalists

WASHINGTON, July 2 (AP1 — Secretary of State Cyrus Vance and Soviet Ambassador Anatoly Dobrynin discussed the Moscow slander trial of two U.S. eorrespondents during a private onehour meeting yesterday, govern-ment officials said today.

The meeting came at a time of deepening U.S. concern over the possible outcome of the trial and increasing speculation about possible U.S. retaliation if the correspondents, Craig Whitney, of The New York Times, and Harold Piper, of the Baltimore Sun, afe

U.S. officials have said privately that Washington is considering var-ious forms of retaliation against the Soviet Unioo. The two journalists are accused of slandering Soviet television by writing stories that questioned the validity of a tele-vised confession by an imprisoned dissident. Zviad Gamsakhurdia.

On Friday, State Department officials called in three Soviet correspondents to discuss accreditation procedures in an apparent reaction

A Few Choice Words on

Mousetraps

WASHINGTON, July 2 — Even if somebody had invented a better mousetrap, the U.S. government would have had

government would have had trouble buying it.

Until recently the regulations for buying a mousetrap for the Defense Department took up about 500 pages. President Carter told newspaper editors visiting in Washington.

Asserting that his administration has helped to cut such waste. Mr. Carter said that the

waste, Mr. Carter said that the mousetrap rules now take up less than a page. The regulations for buying towels — which used to take up "20 or 30 pages," according to Mr. Carter — now

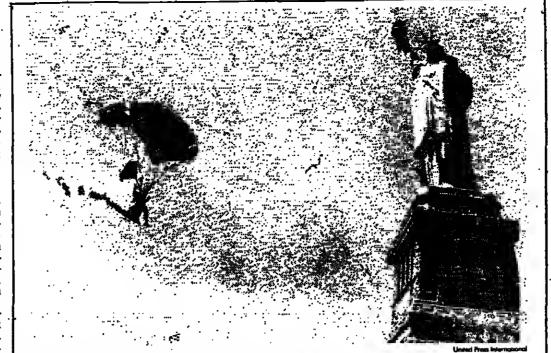
consist of one paragraph.
"We have cut out already about 85 million hours of work among [the] American people in reducing the reporting forms and requests for government services, the president said. "I would guess that many of these regulations were never ade-quately studied by federal em-ployees or lenders. The reports were never read, the forms were never examined.

CLos Angeles Times Factory Blast in Geneva

explosive device today damaged a transformer for a ouclear plaint as it was being built in a factory, police said, adding that oo one was in-jured and that the motive for the explosion was not known.

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JUST DROPPING BY — Trailed by smoke, a member of the U.S. Army's "Golden Knights" glides into a smooth landing during the opening ceremonies of the harbor festival on Liberty Island in New York. The parachute jump began 4 days of outdoor exhibitions.

Close Friend of Biko, Whose Son She Bore

A Black Woman Doctor Endures Exile

(NYT) — Fourteen months ago. a black physician was banished from the southernmost part of the country to this northern village and ordered to remain here at least five

years.

Since then, her plight has been overshadowed by the death of her friend and political mentor, Steve Biko, founder of the Black Consciousness Movement, whose child she hore five months ago. That was four months after Mr. Biko bad died of head injuries incurred during interrogation by the security

"t an not going to sit here for five years twiddling my thumbs and hoping that they re going to lift the banning order," said Dr. Mamphela Ramphele, who is 30, last week. "They re not. So 1 just have to make the best of jt."

155 Are Banned

Ranishment is the most severe form of restriction, short of detention without trial, that the National Party government has imposed on militant opponents of apartheid. Currently, 155 persons, mostly blacks, are "banned," a punishment that involves tight eurbs on mobility and free speech,

Ramphele was was taken nearly 1.000 miles, from the politi-cal hot spot of King William's Town, in eastern Cape Province, to the Naphuno district of the northern Transvaal, a rural backwater.

At the time of Mr. Biko's death Sept. 12. Dr. Ramphele was in a hospital in Pietersburg, 60 miles west of here, with complications arising from her, pregnancy. Now she is back in Lenyenye, raising her son, Hlumelo, and tending to the patients at the clinic she opened after she settled here. A visitor this week found her sur- Is Criticized

prisingly, buoyant and undaunted in the expression of her political

Frequent Laugh

"There is absolutely no reason to be morose," Dr. Ramphele said. laughing frequently in the living room of her modest home in

ing in close touch with associates in Japanese and Russians wanted. the Black Consciousness Movement which has been outlawed by Craig Van Note, executive vice president of a Washington-based the government. Under Dr. consortium of 30 U.S. conservation Ramphele's banning order, any po- groups, said the postponement, an-

at all. The day I am, I think that's new quota will not apply unul next the day I die." Dr. Ramphele was oot given any A

Dr. Ramphele was graduated and small reduction, experts said.

Financial Help

The clinic was built by Black Community Programs Ltd., a Black Consciousness affiliate, with financial backing from Harry Oppen-heimer's Anglo American Corp... the gold-mining giant. Dr. Ram-phele became medical superintendent of the clinic, io the hills behind King William's Town, and soon had more than 40 patients a day, most of them poor rural blacks who had previously lacked medical care.

In August, 1976, Dr. Ramphele became involved in a controversy surrounding the death in detention of Mapetla Mohapi, another associ-ate of Mr. Biko. The police said that Mr. Mohapi had hanged himself with two pairs of jeans, but Dr. Ramphele, attending the post-mor-tem on behalf of the family, signed an affidavit saying that the injuries were inconsistent with hanging.
Privately, she told friends that

she believed Mr. Mohapi might e been strangled with a towel. An inquest absolved the police, but the meantime, Dr. Ramphele, in the meantime, Dr. Ramphele, Mr. Biko and another black doctor who had attended the post-mortem were arrested in the police sweep that followed an uprising by young blacks that threw the country into turmoil for the last half of 1976. After her release, Dr. Ramphele resumed work at the clinic, where

she was the only doctor. But in April, last year, a police officer informed her that she had been

U.S. Abstention On Whale Limit

LONDON, July 2 (AP) - Conservationists said vesterday that the United States "copped out" on a decision to limit sperm-whale hunt-ing by abstaining on a key vote at the closing meeting of the Interna-

tional Whaling Commission.
The conservationists said the Lenyenye. "So I just have to make commission's postponement until the best of it."

Commission's postponement until December of a decision on how Apart from running the elinic, many sperm whales can be taken in she said, this has consisted of stay- the North Pacific was just what the

litical activity is prohibited.

Politically neutralized?" she day, "gives the Japanese and Soviets a blank check to kill because the

Dr. Ramphele was oot given any reason for the banning, but events had put her into the public eye.

A tally of the catches set for other species. including sperm whales in areas outside the North The daughter of a teacher, born Pacific, put the total for all whales The daugnter of a teacher, born and raised in Pietersburg, Dr. Ramphele attended the University of Natal Medical School, where she was a fellow student of Mr. Biko. He eventually dropped out and devoted all his efforts to politics, but required and with 17.611 lags season — a reduction of 5 percent. The eventual catch quota set for the North Pacific sperm whale in Devoted all his efforts to politics, but

VOA's Reporters Receive New Guidelines on News

of America, has announced new guidelines to establish more clearly guidelines had never been set forth the VOA's independence from the until now. From now on. VOA correspond-

ents will travel on regular passports, not official or diplomat-ic. They will be registered and ac-credited as journalists subject to local laws and will no longer have ac-cess to classified cables or to GENEVA, July 2 (Reuters) - An embassy facilities, such as office space, secretarial belp or government communications channels.

The VOA correspondents also will be treated the same as other American journalists in their requests for embassy assistance for travel, for arranging interviews of other services.

correspondents of the reports of the

WASHINGTON, July 2 (AP) — many years has had a mandate to report news free from government

The guidelines will not divorce the VOA completely from the gov-ernment line. Although no official will have the right to claim access to a correspondent's copy before it is used, the agency still has editorials and commentaries which promote government views. In addition, Mr. Strauss's an-

nouncement Friday said VOA correspondents are not authorized to seek ao loterview with a prominent political leader or other controversal personality without prior approval from VOA authorities.

Asked for comment, one VOA reporter, who asked not to be idenitlied, said he and his colleagues be-The new regulations were based lieve it is important to establish largely on a report of a panel of guidelines which will separate us experts headed by former Washings from the State Department as

ttitudes.

at home and abroad to influence
They said that the VOA for VOA broadcasts," he said.

By John F. Burns in 1974 went to King William's banned, effective immediately, to Town to help start the Zanempilo Naphuno, a district she had never Medical Clinic. beard of. She was driven there overnight with no opportunity to collect

Invalid Order

Because the identity number on the banning order was wrong, a police officer scratched io the correct number. But a lawyer advised her that the order was technically invalid. and she returned to King William's Town to wait for the police to catch up with her. The second time, they gave her 10 days to

In the crackdown after the Black Consciousness leader's death, Black Community Programs was banned and the Zanempilo Clinie was taken over by the government. In the meantime, Dr. Ramphele had been given an \$8,000 grant by the community group to start again io Lenyenye. The village, cupped amid citrus groves on the slopes of the Drakensberg Mountains, had had no private doctor.

Among the village's 5,000 inhabitants, most of whom work on the citrus farms and in the shops of Tzaneen, a farming center 15 miles away, political matters are not the obsessive concern that they are in urban centers like Soweto. But Dr. Ramphele has become a celebrity for her medical work. A visitor turning off the main highway has no trouble getting directions to the home of the "nursing sister." as she

At the elinic, the physicians charges \$3.45 a visit, which is costly by local standards but barely enough to cover expenses.

When she is not at the elinic or commuting to the two outstations she has established. Dr. Ramphele is at home with two brothers and two niaces who moved to Naphano to be with her. She rarely sees the security police officers from Tzaneen who are responsible for enforcing the banning order, but black policemen in neighboring houses keep an eye on her.

'Lot of Reorientation

When she talks about Mr. Biko's death, it is more from a political than personal perspective. "There was too much reliance placed on Steve's leadership," she said, "so after his death it required a lot of reorientation, and the rest of us are only now learning to stand on our own feet."
Among white liberals, a variety

of solutions for the country's racial conflicts have been proposed, most of them involving a division of power. But Dr. Ramphele dismisses them with a wave of her hand. "There is no solution other than black majority rule," sbe said. "In fact, it's arrogance on the part of whites to suggest anything else. They came bere and messed up our country, and now they want to be treated as special human beings." she said. "It's nonsense."

As Mr. Biko did before his death, the physician warned that government intransigence was pushing more and more blacks to the cooclusion that a "minimal level of violence" would be indispensable to the struggle for black rule. However, she acknowledged that the end of white supremacy was still "very far away," at least a decade and possibly more.

and possibly more.

Did she believe, then, that her son might grow to adulthood io a white-ruled society? Again, the taugh, and the toss of the head. "Oh, good Lord no," she said. "Absolutely not."

OAS Asks 3 End **Rights Abuses**

WASHINGTON, July 2 (UPI)— The Organization of American States yesterday approved reports of extensive human-rights viola-tions against Uruguay, Paraguay and Chile and urged those countries to end the abuses.
The OAS also approved a resolu-

tion directing its permanent council and the Inter-American Juridical Committee to draft international conventions on specific aspects of lerrorism, such as taking hostages.
The OAS Jufidical and Political

Committee Friday rejected a Jamaican amendment to the terrorism resolution to secognize the right of oppressed people to struggle for freedom. The United States voted for the amendment, which report-edly relates to the struggle of blacks in southern Africa to oust whitedominated governments.

Interim Government Not Working

Smith, Partners Assailed. By Rhodesia Lawmakers

- Burning with great expectations of pringing peace to the war torn tions in areas that the guerrillas are countryside. Rhodesia's interim seeking to dominate. A total of 36 mixed-race government is not

working well There is growing belief by whites and blacks that a settlement of the escalating insurgency must include negotiation with guerrilla leaders Joshua Nkomo and Rohert

The transitional government, composed of Prime Minister lan Smith and three moderate black leaders, came under stinging criti-cism last week as Parliament sought to find money to linance Rhodesia's defense against guerrillas infiltrating from adjoining black-ruled states.

The war already is costing Rhodesia's 7.5 million residents an estimated \$1 million a day. Whites, although outnumbered 24 to 1 by blacks, provide most of the tax money. Virtually all white males up to age 50 perform full or part-time military duty. But loyal black citi-zens make up the bulk of the armed

Combined Criticism

Both black and white lawmakers bave struck at the seeming inability of Mr. Smith and his three black partners — the Salisbury Four — to bring about the promised ceasefire. Black members of Parliament also expressed doubt about the willingness of whites to end racial inequality or to move steadily toward black majority rule. Since the March agreement, in

which Mr. Smith agreed to share power with Bishop Abel Muzorewa, Ndabaningi Sithole and tribal Chief Jeremiah Chirau, the fighting has intensified. An average of 30 persons a day are now dying in the struggle. There are casualties oo both sides, but the chief victims are non-involved civilians, black

and white,
Guerrilla terrorism reached a new level of savagery recently when 13 members of missionary families were beaten and stabbed to death. All were living at a school 10 miles from the large town of Umtali near the Mozambique border.

This atrocity, and recent killings of white missionaries elsewere in insurgent-infested border areas, appeared to be a calculated canpaign — although perhaps not au-thorized by Mr. Nkomo and Mr. Mugabe — to spread fear among whites living in rural areas.

36 Missionary Deaths

The killings, whether uuthorized or not, are an extension of the in-tent of Mr. Nkomo and Mr. Mu-

By Jack Foisic SALISBURY, Rhodesia, July 2 gabe to close all schools and other missionary or government institutions in areas that the guerrillas are

> white missionaries have been killed The cantpaign of terror is affecting morale in some endangered regions despite often successful gov. ernment troop reaction to catch the

> In the area west of Bulawayo. Rhodesia's second most populous city, the Seventh-day Adventist Church has pulled out. Their sizable missionary undertaking in-volved 40 whites, mostly Ameri-cans, and included a food-raising program for blacks. Now, a herd of cattle and acres of newly-planted wheat have been abandoned.

> Criticism in Parliament last week was heard from whites of Mr. Smith's own party as well as the black parliamentary group. The black representatives complained that that the three black leaders were unable to work well together in the government-by-concensus and were being dominated by Mr. Smith, who has headed the Rhode-sian state for 12 years.

And the white lawmakers, who gave Mr. Smith a vote of confidence last November, expressed fear that he is failing to provide the safeguards promised for whites in a future black-majority government

Doubts on Battle

In Rhodesia, where patriotism is rated among the highest of virtues. Parliament member Esmond Micklem of Mr. Smith's party ques-tioned whether Rhodesia is worth an indefinite fight.

Another white, Jan Buitendag, said that the ordinary Rhodesian is becoming disillusioned over the eapacity of Mr. Smith and his black co-rulers to make progress in bringing about a cease-fire.

A hlack member of Parliament Thomas Zaiwaira, said that his people believed removal of racially-discriminatory laws was the first test of sincerity for Mr. Smith and his fellow whites. The failure of the Salishury Four government to take this action indicated, Mr. Zaiwaira said, that whites were not prepared to accept black majority rule.

Some observers consider that the barrage of critical debate in Parliament is part of a campalgn to con-vince moderate black leaders, as well as Mr. Smith, that there must be talks with Mr. Nkomo and Mr. Mugabe if there is to be peace $-\pi$ notion in line with British and U.S. proposals.

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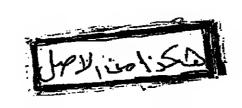
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Canada (air)\$	114.00	63.00	Nocway (air) N.Kr.	289.00	161.0
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Elitopia (air)	{14.00	63.0Q;	Romania (air)\$	59.00	33.0
Finland (air) F.M.	221.00	123.00	Sandi Arabia(air)\$		47.0
Franço	204.00	112.00	Singepore [air]\$	134.50	75.0
Germany	139.00	75.00	5. America (air)\$	114.00	63.0
Great Britain LSt.	19.50	10.50	Spain (air)Plan.	4,300.00	2,350.0
Greece [air]Dr.		1,050,00	Sri Larka (air) \$	114.00	63.0
Hong Kong (air)\$	136.50	75.00	Sweden (eir)	232.00	127.0
Hungary (air),\$	59.00	33.00	Switnerland 5.Fr.	150.00	82.0
India (cir)\$	114.00	63.00	Trailand (air) \$	136.50	75.0
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By Juan de Onis

- Since 1972, when the military or-

The charges range from shooting

wall. A result has been that

a policeman to painting a slogan on

reputation as one of the most

The Inter-American Human Rights Commission wanted to send

a mission here, but was refused. This led the Organization of Ameri-

can States to reject Uruguay's offer

to be host for the annual OAS gen-eral assembly, which ended recent-

abducted diplomats to obtain release of imprisoned extremists. In 1970, the Tupamaros kidnapped a U.S. police adviser, Dan Mitrione,

and killed him when their ransom

demands were not met.
We have transferred that fear to

them now," says an army colonel.

"It is not us but the extremists who

Subsistence Levels

Those afraid include persons who supported the leftist presiden-

tial candidate in 1972. Liber Sereg-

ni, a retired general who is in jail.

Anyone who was active in that campaign, or bas signed a state-ment of "solidarity" with Cuba or

held office in a student federation

or union, is politically suspect. Many, particularly teachers, have been dismissed from state jobs.

Tens of thousands have left Uru-

guay, some for political reasons

and many because the economie

policies imposed since 1973 have

reduced the purchasing power of workers to subsistence levels. Strikes are outlawed and labor agi-

Cattle ranchers have transferred

herds and farmhands to Brazil. Ar-

chitects and engineers have left for

lack of work, due to reduced budgets for public projects. Doc-

tors and ourses have good because pay is low at social security clinics.

has a high rate of inflation. Prices rose by 58 percent last year and are

rising at an annual rate of 45 percent now. Unemployment also is

high, with 13 percent of the labor

No Dissenting Opinion

Despite the restrictions, Uniquay

tators go to jail.

force out of work.

are afraid."

repressive in South America.

every 500.

Reflecting Cooling of Ties

U.S. School for Latin Military Waning

By Alan Riding

FORT GULICK, Panama, July 2 (NYT) - With most Latin American governments now able to con-trol their internal security threats. interest in sending their military officers to attend counterinsurgency and other courses at the U.S. Army's School of the Americas

between Washingtoo and the region's military regimes distinctly cool, the Pentagon is more eager than ever to preserve the school as a way of maintaining contact with military colleagues in Latin Ameri-

1960s the school was turning away.

military advisory assistance groups - now called offices of defense cocutbacks in arms sales to the

"The issue is whether, if you sell restraining influence or you're providing an aggressive potential," an Army officer said. "Most of us beautiful and commercial administration's pressure on human rights and its campaign in democratic elections have

linked approval of military aid to This trend is particularly worryThis trend is particularly worry-

ry erupted in the local oewspapers

Mr. Mechai publicly warned that

O Los Angeles Times

ments because, if we don't, someone else will and we lose our influence."

merely widened the ponucal gap between Washington and many capitals in the region.

The most dramatic result has

dence of indirect U.S. involvement been the loss by the United States in the 1973 Chilean military coup of its traditional role as the princiin the 1973 Chilean military coup that overthrew President Salvador Allende led Congress to look more critically on military links to Latin America, subsequently ordering a suspension of assistance to the military rulers of Chile and Uruguay.

Then last year, after Congress to have all stepped in where Washington preferred oot to tread. In addition, Brazil and Argentina are building up a small arms industry with the Latin American export in wastet in mind. market in mind.

turned to Europe or Israel only af-ter being refused sale of a particular weapon by the United States. In the view of Army sources in the Thai Birth Curb Crusader Canal Zone, the chill in relations with military regimes has therefore given new importance to the quiet liaison work taking place in the School of the Americas.

some 36,000 Latin American military students bave passed through. Among its alumni are many offi-BANGKOK, July 2 — For the past month about 300,000 That the additional pills it was keeping gusto Pinochet of Chile, Hugo women have been sweating out the Torrijos Herrera of Panama, Juan Alberto Melgar Castro of Hondn-ras, Carlos Humberto Romero of El Salvador and Romeo Lucas Gar-

> management seminars to 42-week command and general staff classes;
> — dropped to 901, compared with
> an average of 1,700 in each of the
> previous three years. Uotil the
> school started an enrollment campaign, only 700 students were forecast for this year, although now 1,200 are expected. No students have registered this year from Brazil, Chile, El Salvador, Guatemala,

Haiti, Mexico or Urugnay.

In an effort to make the school more acceptable to Latin America. Spanish is its official language and a Latin officer has filled the post of deputy director since last year.

LONDON, July 2 (AP) — An ex-ploding fire extinguisher, mistaken for a bomb, halted all railroad serday night, the state-run British Rail

MONTEVIDEO, July 2 (NYT)

Regime Largely Ignores Foreign Criticism

A civilian is president, but Apari-cio Mendez, 83, has no power. The deted that all political and security cases be tried by courts martial. decisioo-making body is the National Security Council, which is about 5,600 persons in this country dominated by senior generals and of 2.5 million have been court-marthe service commanders. Their grip tialed. That is about one person in extends to all ministries and state enterprises through military "linison" officers assigned to each off-

Thousands of Uruguayans have been stripped of their political rights. Congress has been closed and all political parties are banned. Uruguay's military regime has a as are unions and student federauons. A colonel said last week:
"We take pride in being the guiding
light in the struggle of our Western Christian civilization against ioternational Marxist sediuon. Others look to us as an example."

Small Indications

RENO, Nev., July 2 (AP) — William Fisk Harrah, 67, who started

with a dimly lit bingo parlor and created a \$100-million Nevada gambling empire, is dead after un-

dergoing heart surgery.

Mr. Harrah died Friday of heart failure at St. Mary's Hospital, part

of the Mayo Clinic in Rochester. Minn. He had undergone surgery

Wednesday for repair of an aortal

aneurysm, hospital spokesman Norman Nelson said, Mr. Harrah

had a similar operation in 1972 to repair what amounts to a weakness

The tall millionaire was founder

and principal stockholder of ooe of

the biggest hotel-casino operations in Nevada, employing about 6.500 persons here, at Stateline oo the edge of Lake Tahoe and elsewhere.

Other properties included an au-

tomobile collection, with about

1,400 classic, restored vehicles. He

also had extensive real estate bold-

go parlor financed with \$500 bor- day of cancer.

in an artery wall.

ines in Idaho.

eral assembly, which ended recently in Washington instead.

In 1972, Uruguay's easygoing democracy — the country was often called "the Switzerland of South America" — was convulsed by a left-wing terrorist movement called the Tupamaros. There was fear then of the guerrillas, who had murdered military and police officials, kidnapped wealthy ranchers and government officials, and used abducted diplomats to obtain re-There are some signs of stirring within the military. "Moderates" have reacted to the rejection of Uruguay's offer to be bost for the OAS meeting by forcing out the di-rector of political affairs at the For-

The four were released. The mili-

was the authorized visit here of New York lawyer William Butler, representing the American Bar Association. He came to discuss four Uruguayan lawyers jailed for "associating with delinquents" in their capacity as defense lawyers. tary listened to Mr. Butler and even published his recommendations on release of uncharged prisoners and other improvements. The recommendations bave not been acted

Since 1976 the United States has suspended all military aid to Uniguay. Economic aid is reduced to a few projects that were approved be-fore the cutoff, and that aid will

run out soon.
The U.S. Embassy works quietly on complaints involving individual prisoners, and it seeks to heighten concern here for Uruguay's reputation abroad. But no one expects

Over the years be steadily ex-panded his operation and in 1971

turned it into a public corporation.

Kurt Student

(UPI) - Kurt Student, 88, a former

general in Luftwaffe, died yesterday, the Association of German Paratrooper Veterans said today.

Gen. Student, a fighter pilot in World War I, was commander of

the German paratroopers who cap-

tured Crete in an airborne operation in 1941.

Aldo Ferraresi

SAN REMO, Italy, July 2 (AP)

- Aldo Ferraresi, 75, a coted vio-

Obituaries

William Harrah, 67, Hit

The Jackpot in Nevada

Mr. Harrah was born Sept. 2, linist who performed in the United 1911, in South Pasadena, Calif. He States, the Soviet Union and in

started out here in 1937 with a bio- many European countries, died to-

Military Grip Stays Tight in Uruguay eign Ministry. Alvaro Alvarez, who had assured them that Uruguay bad the votes to obtain the designa-Another small sign of change

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region, Army sources here say that many assistance groups have virtually lost contact with local military here seems to be waning.

At the same time, with relations

As a result, while in the turbulent

many applicants, U.S. Army officers are now traveling around the continent trying to persuade army chiefs of staff to enroll their officers and cadets here. In the past, the continent's armed forces looked to the United

States as their military adviser and supplier. Today, with U.S. military links to many Latin regimes closely controlled by Coogress and the White House, much of the region is turning away from the United States for military guidance.

Great Pill Crisis while a crusadiog

birth-control champion, Mechai

Viravaidya, did battle in their behalf. As often in the past, the cry went up, "Mechai's done it again!" Mr. Mechai had outflanked the

courts, the government and the

Boonma Moving and Storage Co.

by threatening 10 get 20,000 women

into the streets demonstrating. There is no doubt they would have

Wins Battle of the Pills

By George McArthur

ing to the U.S. Southern Com- zil, El Salvador and Guatemala all mand, which has its headquarters unilaterally renounced any aid in the Panama Canal Zone but has rather than be subjected to such

In other cases where Congress operation — stationed in most Lat-in American countries. Because of credits to Latin American governments, the State Department has refused to grant export licences for sophisticated weapons that, in the view of U.S. officials, could either be used for internal repression or might stimulate the conventional

In many cases, governments have

Since its foundation in 1946, in the middle of last month when 240,000 unwanted pegnancies were cia, the president-elect of Guatema-

just around the corner unless he got more pills by Juoe 30. "While the men in this country But last year the number of stu-dents who attended the school — courses range from three-week were talking about the World Cup soccer matches, the women were

Scare Halts U.K. Trains

vices for two hours in the Liverpool region of northwest England Satur-

"We don't even have economie repression," said a cattle rancher who had belonged to the National Party, which was regarded as conservative. Like the other major party, the Colorados, it has been silenced by the military.

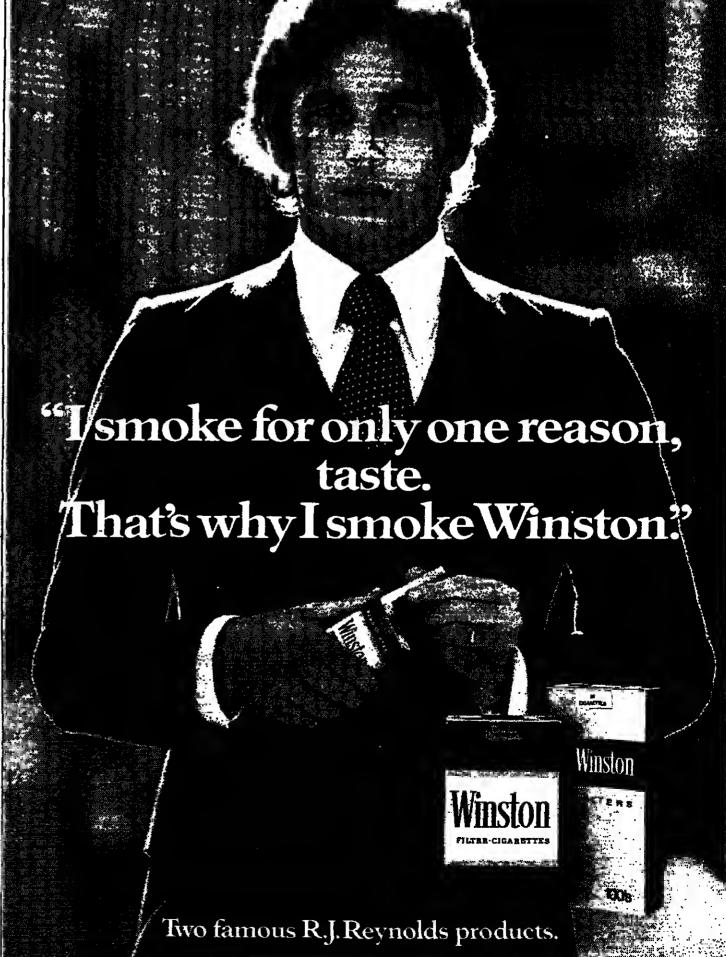
There is far less information in the press than in neighboring Chile, Argentina and Brazil, which are also under military regimes. No dis-senting opinion is printed on any political subject. The monotony of

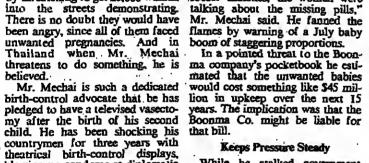
Death Penalty In Maryland

NEW YORK, July 2 (AP) - A new death-penalty law went into effect yesterday in Maryland, coincidentally on the same day Gov. Milton Shapp vetoed a similar measure for Pennsylvania.

Maryland thus became the 32nd state to approve the death penalty while Mr. Shapp became the third Northeastern governor this year to either block or vow to block legislative efforts for such a law. Gov. Hugh Carey of New York vetoed a bill April 11 and Gov. Brendan Byrne has said he will veto a similar bill passed by the New Jersey legis-

The new Maryland law permits the death penalty for murders committed during a robbery, rape or kidnapping, for mass murder, con-tract murder or the murder of a po-





While he stalked government ministries and kept his lawyers blowing up condoms at diplomate parties and openly talking about sex to schoolchildren. busy with legal maneuvers, Mr. Mechai kept the pressure on the Boonma Co. and finally pushed his In the process he has built up a countrywide nonprofit network of subsidized pill distributors in about

8,000 villages with about 240,000 threat which caused both the gov-ernment and the company to shudwomen recipients. That became a problem for him early this month. The Boonma Co. had discovered back in January . The company caved in Friday and the pills are on the way to the that two big truckloads of pills stored for Mr Mechai's program were missing. He asked for \$85,000 in compensation. The company offered a nigging \$50. Mr. Mechai distributors. brought suit. The company brought a countersuit saying that be had

not told them the value or the oa-



ST. MORITZ



Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post Page 6 Monday, July 3, 1978

Political Malpractice

The Supreme Court's decisioo last week that high federal officials cao be held personally responsible if they deliberately violate someone's constitutional rights will spawn, no doubt, a host of lawsuits. It may even, as the four dissenters claimed. "dampeo the ardor" of some officials "in the unflinching discharge of their duties." But it may also, in the long run, help to restore to government some of the sense of individual accountability that many citizens believe it has lost.

The full effect of this decision will not be measurable for years. The justices merely set out a principle — that high officials, with the exception of those with judicial and quasijudicial tasks, are not automatically and absolutely immune from damage suits for their official acts. They left the details for later. Some officials, the president among them, may be able to persuade the courts that they should be totally immune. Others will have to litigate the extent of the qualified privilege the court did authorize. That privilege, apparently, grants them immunity from damages except when their acts manifestly exceed their authority or when they discharge their duties in a way they know or should know violates the Constitution.

Except for the initial round of lawsuits this decision will trigger, the new rule should not cause good officials much trouble. The court is not proposing that an official who makes a mistake in judgment be required to pay for it. It is saying that those who willfully disregard the rights of citizens may have to pay - in cash. That distinction should discourage government officials from ordering actions, like the "black bag jobs" of the FBI a few years ago, that clearly violate the law. It may even make them more cautious to direct their subordinates to do things - like issuing derogatory press releases — that may not violate a law but are on the margin of propriety.

It ought not to have much effect on officials who administer laws fairly and intelligently and who worry anyway about the effect of their decisions on the rights of those affected by them.

This same rule has applied to state and local officials since 1974, when the court ruled that the governor of Ohio did not have an absolute immunity for his actions in the Kent State shootings. Whether he was moretarily liable for the damages ioflicted there. the court said, depended upon the facts of the case. It would have made "no sense," as the court now says, to require a state goveroor to defend his actions in that manner but to allow a federal Cabinet officer in the same situation to avoid having to defend himself by claiming immunity. As Justice Byron White wrote, "Surely federal officials should enjoy no greater zone of protection when they violate federal constitutional rules than do state Officers."

These decisions, along with others this year involving local governments and members of Congress, have substantially expanded the opportunities for citizens to collect damages when they are abused. In a way, this is part of the answer to the complaint that governments have grown so large and bureaucracies so faceless that the average citizen never bas a chance. The court clearly sensed that. While these decisions could result in a bonanza for those who sell liability insurance - call it "political malpractice insurance," if you like - they also guarantee to the citizen whose rights are invaded that someone in government may be personally accountable for things that go wroog.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

International Opinion

The Bakke Ruling

Last week's Supreme Court majority ruling in the United States on the Bakke case would seem to set this couotry a good example, since it shows a proper understanding of the susceptibility of both races. Mr. Bakke is a white would-be doctor who claimed his civil rights were violated by a medical school's admission scheme designed to help blacks. Although his qualifications were higher than any of the black candidates', he was excluded to make place for ooe of them.

Needless to say, this case aroused reseotment among many American whites, and the Supreme Court, very properly, has ruled that Mr. Bakke should now be admitted to the medical school. But it has also ruled that in "special admissions" programs race could be a consideration. Freely interpreted, this would seem to mean that when a black and white candidate have equal qualifications, there may be a case for allowing race to determine the choice in favor of the black.

Needless to say, again, not all civil rights groups have accepted this ruling as fair to both sides. But some have, on that it goes as far as can reasonably be expected to redress the former imbalance. In the old days, where qualifications were equal, it would usually have been the white man who got the place, job, etc. What the Supreme Court is saying now is that it is the black man's turn.

So indeed it is, as much here as io the United States. This degree of reverse discrimination makes good sense. Wherever colored people can be helped without lowering standards there is a strong case for doing so. What cannot be tolerated is a system of "affirmative action" which denies natural justice to the whites.

- From the Sunday Telegraph (London).

Taxing the Tourists

The striking thing about the foreign visitors now among us is their joylessness. As the tourist crocodiles shuffle their way round St. Paul's Cathedral or Edinburgh Castle or Anne Hathaway's cottage - bullied by coach-drivers, dragooned by guides, prevented by their own numbers from getting any kind of reflective look at what they have come so far to see - they have evident difficulty in remembering why they chose to spend all this mooey in the first place. The remedy is simple: make them spend more. It would thin them out, to their own relief. They would recover their sense of occasion: and those of us who live near the tourist shrines would recover the use of our streets and buses.

One way would be to upvalue sterling. Our present exchange rate makes the United Kingdom one of the cheapest countries in western Europe. Clothes, for example, cost the visitor from France. Germany or Italy half as niuch as he would pay at home . . .

We give away a part of our wealth. But a currency revaluation, desirable as it is, would oot achieve the full effect needed. The more direct means would be a tourist tax.

Skeptics argue that tourists already pay their share of tax - rates oo their rooms, VAT [value-added tax] oo what they buy; and this in an export industry. But export industries deserve to be tax-free only where customers hang back; and tourism has no such problem.

-From the Sunday Times (London).

Yemeni Turbulence

The deaths of the presidents of Yemen and Southern Yemen within days of each other denotes political turbulence on a scale excep-tional even by troubled Yemeni standards. It reflects that these two poor countries are at the heart of tensions affecting the conflicts between East and West in Africa and the Arabian Peninsula and the Indian Ocean. The replacement of President Salem Robaya Ali in Aden by supporters of the hardline arty, must strengthen the position of the 50 viet Union in the area.

Progress toward Yemeni unity is halted. Saudi Arabia will be more convinced that the encirclement it dreads by radicals is speeding up and that, more than ever, it oeeds the F-15s promised. The Soviet foothold in Aden, oow reinforced, could hardly be a more strategic position. For between Southern Yemen and Ethiopia and the rest of Africa lies only the oarrow width of the Bab el Mandeb Strait. These control the entrance to the oil lanes which eventually pass through the Suez Canal, and the access to Israel's southern port of Eilat. To the east, the Soviet Unioo now has an assured port of call from which to patrol the Indian Ocean and the entrance to the Gulf. Robaya Ali's replacement effectively provides a strengthened link for Moscow between the conflicts in both Africa and the southern regions of the Middle East.

- From the Financial Times (London).

Mr. Harold Macmillan, in a rare public utterance last week, compared the recent expansion of Soviet power with Hitler's conquests of the Thirties, and confessed to a horrible feeling" that the same spirit of appeasement was again present in the West.

The current British reaction seems to be even worse, namely one of total indifference. The assassination of the relatively moderate president of Southern Yemen, for example, and the consequent increase in Soviet cootrol there, has been simply passed over by the British government, despite the fact that what is at stake is the former British colony of Aden and its strategically vital Red Sea

-From the Sunday Telegraph (London).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago July 3, 1903

DENVER - Mr. F.X. Schoonmaker of the Whitnev Electric Co. of Chicago arrived here yesterday to set up an experiment which will test Prof. Whitney's theories on electricity. He will transport a 13-inch cannon to the top of Pike's Peak and fire a sphencal magnet with 20 miles of wire attached, vertically, Prof. Whitney believes that, once beyond the pale of the law of gravitation.

the magnet will be drawn into the electric sea of

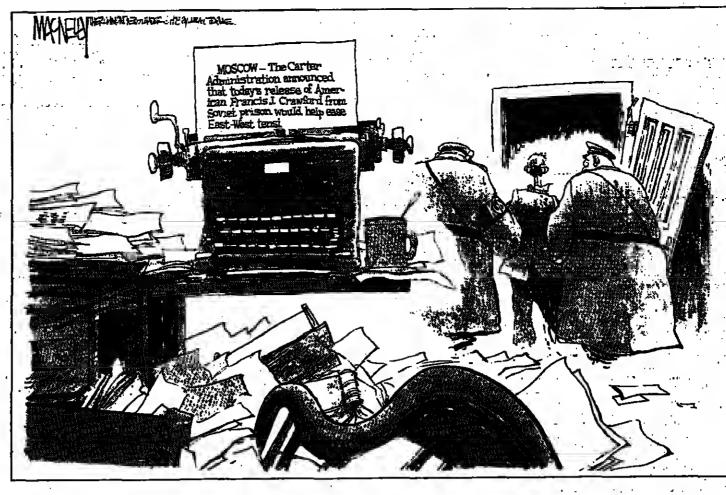
space; the wire will hold it and draw front above

limitless supplies of electric power.

Fifty Years Ago July 3, 1928

NEW YORK - Four members of the New York City police force were dismissed from their units and reduced to the ranks after quantities of drugs were found in their personal lockers, police sources said yesterday. An anonymous letter sent to police headquarters alleged that members of the narcotics squad were selling confiscated drugs caused the police commissioner 10 initiate an investigation which turned up the drugs. The officers involved said that they were holding the

drugs in their lockers as evidence.



Healey and Labor's 'Temporary' Survival

By William F. Buckley Jr.

ONDON - Mr. Denis Hesley, L ONDON — Mr. Denis Hesley, the chancellor of the exchequer, is a man of florid fea-tures and style who serves as the economic front man for the government of James Callaghan. Recently Mr. Healey was the vehicle of an atlempt by the Conservatives in muster a vote of no confidence in order to precipitate a general election. The device, like so many Brit-ish traditions, is quaint: The formal motion was to reduce the salary of Mr. Healey by 50 percent. This, in the United States, would be frowned upon as a bill of attainder. But there is, of course, no written constitution in Great Britain, which disposes of the theoretical problem. As a praetical matter, reducing the salary of the chancellor of the exchequer by 50 percent would hurt the government more than the intended victim, thanks to a generation of socialist progressivism in the tax structure. But in any event. the wbole husiness was symbolic and Labor pulled through by five votes, thanks to help from disparate sources.

Temporary

But it is generally thought that the survival of this Labor government is only temporary. You see, Mr. Healey came through with a hudget artfully designed to bring economic benefits to maturity along about October: a decrease in the inflation rate (it is already down to 9.5 percent), a remission of taxes to the lowest wage earners, and a general bolstering of the pound as a result of the summer's

ry, and he will tell you that in a free ests and goals in the Middle East society, men have the right to orga- and that are not likely to be sinize. Ask him whether he approves of U.S. anti-monopoly laws and he will tell you that he does not wish to opine on U.S. institutions.

Should there be reform in the British trade union laws? Such as was proposed by Mr. Wilson's government 10 years ago, implemented (in part) by Mr. Heath's government, and repealed by the present government? No - because the trade unions did not feel they could live with those laws. Does that

Prussian Legacy

John Dornberg is to be congratu-lated for his article (1HT, June 13) which is the first indication from a

journalist in West Germany of what has been building up over the

past two years into open agitation

Domberg is right — the issues go way beyond ecology, although the single-minded. destructive disre-

gard for the environment, tradi-

tions and simple good taste im-posed by the heirs of the Prussian

bureaucracy in "modernizing,"
"renewing" and putling up one
cement monster after another is

blatant enough to be incredible. In

a country that was so bombed dur-ing World War II that every histor-

ic building still standing should be

precious, whole city blocks of them

have been razed to be replaced by the most tasteless and stiflingly

boring architecture west of

In a country that bas been reduced in size 10 a small part of its

vast nature and landscape, the re-

maining valleys and streams left

the West German citizen have been

brutalized by huge freeways and disfigured by monster bridges, monuments to Prussian thorough-

ness and insensilivity in a way that

only the last remnants of these

"traditions" could create them —

the Beamte the state official, is still

doing his job as his predecessor

. If a new generation of Germans is finally shaking off the spiritual

and bureaucratie elephant hide that

the Prussians wrapped us in 150

years ago, perhaps we will finally return to being the friendly, outgo-

used to do it in Berlin . .

Moscow's workers suburbs.

on a wide scale.

Letters

nent over Parliament? No, it means that British socialists are reasonable men, trying to live in the real tizers. After all — isn't it true that Mrs. Thatcher, the leader of the opposition, bas failed to promise to

Doesn't that prove his point? In a way it does. The trade unions do indeed have something of a veto power over Parliament, and Mrs. Thatcher, a prudent wom-an, is unlikely to challenge it going in. More likely she will wait until ber government consolidates in public esteem — if indeed she is destined to win — and then attempt ber reforms gradually. She will not reform the trade unions in the same sense that Franklin De-

lano Roosevelt would not send U.S. boys to fight in foreign wars.

A Prediction

A shrewd Conservative MP who bas been many years in the House tells you matter-of-factly that the Conservatives are going to win. He makes it more fun by saying that not only are the Conservatives going to win, the polls — as they predicted in 1970 — will once again predict that Labor is going to win. One searches for reasons wby this should be so. Thanks to Mother Nature, who gave the British the North Sea oil and provided capital-ists to discover it for them, things in England are not as straitened as they were a year ago. But the Brit-

ish have had to pay dearly. Since 1975, British real income has been reduced by 30 percent. Now it is creeping back up, along with the value of the pound. Only unemployment lingers, unbudgeable at 6 percent. Why will the British toss out I above?

I suspect that if there is a reason, it traces, really, to the dissipation of political faith. One has the feeling, listening to Mr. Healey, that one is listening to socialism's wittiest, most resourceful, and most eloquent man, and that the whole business of running England is merely the occupation he chose. Mrs. Thatcher, by contrast, is yearning to do something for her countrymen and palpably believes that she knows bow to go about it.

A Voice for Arab-Americans

By Hisham Sharabi

WASHINGTON — For the last 30 years, the principal U.S. consultuency addressing itself to United States Middle East policy has been the American-Jewish community. Its role, understandable in the light of Jewish experience, has been played vigorously, occasionally noisily, and with almost total success; Americans have come to see the Arab-Israeli conflict largely from a pro-Israel point of view.
The American-Jewish perception

of the Arab-Israeli conflict, as well as its definition of U.S. interest in the region, has been presented as the only valid one. Differing opin-ions have been suppressed; criti-cism of Israel has been denounced harvest of North Season.

Mr. Healey, in action, is a truly wonderful performance. Ask him why the British worker is relatively unproductive and he will talk about the advantages of the trade union the advantages of the trade union ing the McCarthy era). New voices are now being heard that reject a serion of U.S. interlenced by accusations of anti-Semitism. One of these is the voice of the Arab-Americans.

Whether their forchears came from Lebanon three generations ago, or they themselves are recent immigrants from Yemen or Palestine, Arab-Americans are Americans above all. The interests of their new homeland are foremost in their minds. Most are of Lebanese or Syrian ancestry, and are mem-hers of Catholic or Orthodox mean the trade unions are preemi-denominations, although there is a

ing, artistic and creative people that we were before we were "made

into a nation." All too easily they

turned our greatest weakness, loyal-

ty, in in fanaticism and our biggest

strength, organization and industri-

ousness, into regimentation and

thoughtlessness, which were the very ideals of this military and po-lice state — if state they could be-

called at the outset of this pompous

If a hroader group of a new gen-eration of Germans bas the insight

and will in resist the growing strength of new parties distinctly not undermined by the left, then

this could be the first sign that this

is bappening.
MICHAEL V. SPAMGENBERG.

Abortion 'Prayer'

I cannot think of a more dis-

raceful parody of a prayer written

in recent years than the one con-

cocted for use after abortion by hishop John Taylor (1HT, June 24-

25). If it accepts the prayer into the yet-to-be-published Alternative Services Book, the Anglican Church will have hit a new spiritual

More liberalized abortion laws

have done a great deal of good in relieving the mental and physical

anguish caused by unwanted child-

birth. Nevertbeless, abortion should never by regarded lightly

and the moral perplexity that might

arise due to this taking of life can-

not be erased by as glib a palliative

as the bishop is proposing. Rather, the church should give more devot-

ed, meaningful and personal long-

term pastoral care to the mother,

and notoriously dull little group.

substantial Moslem community. There are between 2 million and 3 million Arab-Americans living in the United States today, with major concentrations in Detroit, Los An-

geles and Chicago.

During the last few years, a number of factors have made ArabAmericans more visible and outspoken. One was the credible showing of Arab armies in the 1973 war, followed by the oil embargo, which showed the world that the Arabs were not to be taken for granted. Arab-Americans, especially the younger generation, began to dis-cover their roots and an identity in which they took pride.

Another factor was growing re-sentment at negative images of Ar-abs in the United States. They were one of the few groups still singled out for ethnie and cultural stereoa leering figure in desert robes, cither squandering money or holding the West hostage over oil, or both. How would Jewish-Americans react to a headline saying "Jews Buy Bank in California"?

icy toward the Arah world. They and strategic significance and regard themselves as a bridge be-changing perceptions of the moral tween the United States and the Arah world, a natural "gohetween" community. They began to organize and today there are several Arab-American organizatious active on the national scene. The

both before and after the abortion.

The wording of the prayer itself

is in a presumptuous vein as it equ-

ates man, the destroyer of life, with God, the giver of life. It is contrary to all Old and New Testament trad-

ition and teaching, which beld

buman life very sacred — in part as a reaction to the human sacrifices

required of believers in many of the

ancient polytheistic cults. The pray-

er endeavors to legitimize this "Man-God" creature who cuts off

life, by asking for God to look "in

kindly judgment on this decision."

The bishop attempts to justify

his prayer by saying that abortion

places doctors and nurses in a mor-

al dilemma. If such be the case,

they need only not perform the op-eration if it is contrary to their

Biko's Death

Lewis for protesting too much for the questionable death of one man

in South Africa. Steve Biko, when

"millions" have been killed or have died in Cambodia. The press now

protests vehemently against the

Cambodian massacres, but it does

not mean that other murders

should not demand protests. Biko

was the leader of the liberation

movement of 20 million blacks in

South Africa and he was not the

only victim of white oppression.

Seven hundred persons — most of them children — were killed there

two years ago by the police and 150

hlacks have been executed in South

ROBERT MAJOR

Africa in the past year.

K.H. Hechl criticizes Anthony

DR. HENRYK W. TAJRA.

action organization. The Association of Arab American University Graduates is the principal academie and cultural group. There are numerous charitable groups helping Lebanese and Palestinian refugees.

Arab ancestry in Congress. Witnesses representing the Arab-American perspective on Middle East policy are now regularly invited to testify before Congress. A lawsuit filed in federal court in Washington by the National Association of Arab Americans alleging Israeli violation of the Arms Export Control Act by using U.S. supplied weap-ons in its invasion of southern Leb-anon in March may have been a factor in Israel's recent pullout of lts troops from Lebanon. A year uonal issue out of an ethnic slur in public by a federal trade commissioner against consumer advocate affairs, the Near East, is not aching Ralph Nader, who is of Lebanese

ancestry. ·

can community.

Arab-Americans, by and large, are resigned to a special U.S. relationship with Israel, but they do not accept the exclusion of normal and healthy U.S. relations with the Arab world. At this historic turning point, when U.S. relations with the Arab world are entering an important new phase, Arab-Americans have a special role to play. Now ibat they have found their voice, it is fortunate that the United States finally in a listening mood.

National Association of Arab Americans is the principal political-

There are now six Americans of

The United States is now experi-Finally, Arab-Americans discovering dramatic changes in its relacted that they have an important-tionship to the Middle East berole to play in influencing U.S. polecuse of the Arab world's economic issues involved in the Arab-Israel conflict. Israel no longer has an exclusive claim on the U.S. conscience. Arab-Americans support President Carter's willingness to address the Palestinian issue hnt are uneasy about administration backtracking in the face of Israeli lobby pressures. The Arab-American community is deeply troubled by continuing violence in Lebanon and is urging a more active U.S. role. On balance, however, Mr. Carter's efforts to articulate the U.S. interest in the Middle East are winning friends in the Arab-Ameri-

> Hisham Sharabi is president of the National Association of Arab Americans. He wrote this article for The New York Times.

U.S. Spirit: Shunning **Politics**

By Joseph Kraft

OS ANGELES — The beaches and the mountains offer, this Fourth of July holiday, an even more telling symbol of the national spirit than usual. For Americans are "inin" themselves these days. To a rare degree we have turned our backs on politics and public affairs. While that may not bode so well for the long term, right now all the most beraided troubles seem somehow to be taking care of them-

President Carter, of course, is the President Carter, of course, is the best sign of the flight from politics. Not only did he reach the White House by running against Washington, but once in office he has had to scale down his plans for government action. Very little of his social legislation is getting anywhere, and on his two most important domestic problems — energy ant domestic problems — energy and inflation — he has been forced into the position of letting the private sector do most of the work.

Here in the state of sun and sun

Here in the state of surf and sun, the turning away from public affairs is particularly striking. The landslide vote in favor of Proposition 13 cutting property taxes and limiting all other taxes says one thing very loudly. By a huge majority, people want to spend their money themselves rather than give it to the government. Gov. Jerry Brown may be liberal on minori-Brown may be liberal on minorities, nuclear energy, labor and the death penalty, but when it comes to talking up the private sector he sounds like Ronald Reagan.

The historians agree with the politicians in their assessment.

Morris Dickstein, who in "Gates of Eden" wrote a fine and unusually sympathetic account of the 1960s. said of the present decade in an in-terview published by Encounter magazine: "What's happened today in the United States is that essentially it's been depoliticized. We're now into one of our unpolitical phases . . . and people are nor using politics so much as an avenue of personal fulfillment."

Because I depend on politics for material to write about, I cannot adopt a wholly benign view of what has bappened. But even self-interest flags before the strong evidence that some of the heavier problems tend to take care of themselves.

At home the economy has long seemed poised between recession and inflation. But heavy consumer spending, particularly for cars and homes, has sustained recovery and expanded job openings at a record pace. Signs now suggest that con-sumer spending is tailing off — just enough, perhaps, so that the coun-try will be spared both recession and high inflation this year.

Ahroad, the Communists seem to be gaining ground at a great rate. But no one seriously believes the Russians are coming over the top in Europe, and in Africa the Russians may as easily he sorry as glad for being deep into Angola and

 In Asia, the dominant motif is competition between Russia and China, now expanding into tension between China and Vietnam and between Vietnam and Cambodia. The domino theory, invented by the hawks to justify a continued U.S. presence in Vietnam, has been stood on its head. The U.S. absence from local conflicts there works for us against the Communists.

Even that rheumatism of world too painfully now. Despite the toughness of Prime Minister Begin and the supposed weakness of Pres-ident Sadat, the Israelis and the Egyptians are talking. They are apt to keep talking if the United States which now finds itself in better position than at any time since Mr. Carter came to office - does not get into the act too heavily.

Bright as the present may seem, however, the clouds are not going to stay away forever. Policy counts in economics. Unless the government works to curtail big wage and price increases, inflation will take off. The nonpolitical actions necessary to fight inflation — that is, monetary restraint by the Federal Reserve System — dampen spending and investment. So unless there is a tax stimulus, there will be a recession, perbaps a bad one, some-

As to foreign policy, the United States and the Soviet Union camp keep playing blind man's bliff indefinitely. At some point the sp sence of consensus in this country and the leadership issue in the Soriet Union will be resolved. They will both be resolved adversely unless Washington takes a position which makes assertiveness risky for Moscow and accommodation worthwhile.

So as we take our ease this holiday, there is reason for a tiny glimmer of doubt. This lair moment, in which doing nothing seems to be the best prescription for everything, cannot linger long.

Katharine Graham

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Editor Minray M. Weiss

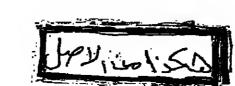
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favestors, bowever, are much

rush to get into DM assets as there

of the bond market is the uncer-

tainty about where interest rates

Given the sluggish state of the

German economy. 8 reduction in the Bundesbank's discount rate

would appear to be called for. But

the overly rapid expansion of the money supply resulting from exten-

sive foreign-exchange support oper-ations earlier this year has focused

official attention on containing this

inflationary threat. The central

bank has resorted to technical ad-

justments to maintain domestic li-

quidity and keep interest rates from

rising, rather than cut its own lend-ing rates, but doubts persist about

The one "boom" area is the DM

market for Japanese convertibles,

giving investors a DM-denominat-

ed asset convertible into a yen-de-

nominated asset. Sanyo Electric's 150 million DM of 10-year bonds

were priced at par after the coupon

was cut to 31/2 from the anticipated

31/4 percent. The conversion price

was set at 2.95 DM, equivalent to

297 yeo and a premium of 7.5 per-

cent over the latest quote for the

50 millioo DM of eight-year con-

vertibles and Ricoh is schedoled to

Izumiya Co. is currently offering

its ability to succeed.

stock io Tokyo,

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

${m Euromarket}.$ **Summer Doldrums Mask Doubts About Currencies, Interest Rates**

By Carl Gewirtz

PARIS, July 2 (1HT) - Summer mark. He sees the dollar falling to could not have come at a more convenient time for the Eurobond mar- the mark is lifted. ket this year. What better explanation for its lethargy? more cautious. There is no obvious

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Although there are a good number of issues on offer, the market was several months ago. Weighing lacks conviction. And while most on both the DM and dollar sectors lacks conviction. And while most analysts write this off to preoccupation with the annual vacation, some see it as symptomatic of the confu-sion (about the direction of interest) rates) and lack of confidence (in the dollar) engulfing investors and immobilizing investment decisions.

While some bankers insist that the dollar looks cheap" and "now is the time to buy," an equal number are much less sanguine.

The differential shows the

skepucism." says the chief trader at a major U.S. bank referring to the widening gap between interest rates available on dollar and Deutsche mark deposits. This spread on three-month Eurodeposits is now 5 3/16 percentage points — the bigher end of 8 gap which has rarely exceeded 6 points. Nevertheless. this has not had the expected result of attracting funds back into the

Rather, the value of the dollar has been slowly eroding against the mark. Equally striking is the fact that the dollar is weakening at a ume when, for seasonal reasons, it should be rising. The vacation period is traditionally the weakest for the mark as tourist spending abroad represents West Germany's largest single deficit item in its cur-

Soles in Net 1006 High Low Lost Chipe

rent-account calculation, Were it not for this, the trader maintains, the dollar would cur-reotly be even weaker against the DM convertible at the same time it

U.S. Commodities

CHICAGO, July 2 (AP) - The outlook for grain supplies brightened this week, lowering prices for wheat, corn and most soybean futures. Only the nearest soybeao deliveries, representing last year's crop. struggled higher on the Chicago Board of Trade. That was attributed to the prospect of lower stocks at the end of the marketing year, which runs through

August.

The overall supply picture, bowever, improved on several fronts. Wheat prices suffered from the usual harvest-time doldrums as farmers sold last year's wheat to make room to store the wioter crop they are reaping oow. But the dominant feature was the pending release of the Department of Agriculture's acreage report.

Trading Estimates Upped

As the week progressed, traders upped their estimates of how many acres of corn and soybeans farmers had seeded. And accordingly, prices declined. But the report contained some major surprises. It was released after Friday's session. Specifically, it said the ration's farmers had planted

64.3 million acres of soybeans and 78.7 million acres of corn. The soybean acreage, which was 9 percent higher than last year's, exceeded even the highest trade estimate. And although farmers planted 5 percent less corn than a year ago, the figure was 1.2 million acres more sector may be fading appeared in than average guesses. Technical liquidation and scaled-down activity ahead of the boliday weekend also contributed to the downturn.

The losses in corn futures ranged from 5 to 94 cents, as the July contract finished at \$2.48 a bushel. The spot soybean delivery advanced about B nickel to \$6.85 a bushel, but 1978 crop contracts slumped 14 to 5 cents. Wheat Prices Lose Ground

Wheat prices recouped some lost ground, partly because of potential yield problems arising from premature ripening in some areas. Still, wheat futures gave up 41/2 to 7 cents and ended at \$3.14% a busbel in July cootracts. Meanwhile, live cattle futures staged their best weekly rally since prices began to topple from record highs in late May.

In New York, trading in precious metals was quite light although prices

offers 30 million DM of straight

spurred by the terms set on 8 com- eight-year, 614 percent ootes at par. year, 514 percent bonds at par in- notes at par, and the Austrian state stead of the anticipated 99%. Aus-holding company sold 20 million tria issued 100 million DM of 10- DM of seven-year. 5th percent year paper at par carrying a coupon of 5% percent, although placement The next is reportedly was not easy.

Toos High Law Lost Chige

A number of small private placedebt.
The city of Kobe beoefitting from the guarantee of Japan and running the week: The European Resettlement Fund issued 20 million DM of peulng issue for Austria, is expected. South African Railways issued 25 to sell its 100 million DM of eight- million DM of five-year, 8-percent

> The next issue scheduled to come (Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

The U.S. Economic Scene

Signs Point to Lull in Consumer Spending

New York Stock Market

By Vartanig G. Vartan

NEW YORK, July 2 (NYT) - The nation's major commercial banks

raised their prime lending rate Friday by a quarter-point to 9 percent and,

while the increase was not unexpected, it caused an erratic stock market to

\$18.95. Weakness in the dollar against other major currencies was a factor

Volume on the New York Stock Exchange fell to 121.57 million shares from the previous week's 138.24 million.

Street is divided into three camps currently," he said. "The bulls expect interest rates to peak by early autumn of this year accompanied by a soft

landing in the economy. That means a slowdown but oo real recession.

The bears, on the other hand, see interest rates marching up into 1979 and

s 'hard landing' resulting from s credit crunch. Then there are people who

Another analyst noted that the relatively high premiums commanded by call options indicates that option traders think it wise to buy. This

represents almost the mirror image of conditions prevailing before the

market rally started in mid-April, when premiums on options were virtual-

The most newsworthy development in the fixed-income sector was a

Treasury sale of 15-year bonds on Wednesday. This suction of a \$1.75

billion issue carried an interest rate of 8 perceot, the highest coupon the

Treasury has put on a long-term bond issue. The sale brought an average

yield of 8.63 percent on the most gilt-edged security the nation -- or any

the peak in interest rates holds the key to the market's course. "

A portfolio strategist for a brokerage firm believes that the timing of

The Dow Jones industrial average last week slipped 4.07 points to

By Thomas E. Mullancy

NEW YORK, July 2 (NYT) -When economic forecasters out-lined their reasons for expecuing the U.S. economy to slow down during the second half of this year, they invariably headed their lists with a prediction of reduced coosumer

spending.

Most foresaw a less ravenous public appetite for new cars, housing and other big-tieket items for at least six months because of continuing inflation - especially in food. fuel and other necessities — erod-ing confidence and rising interest

The first signs that the consumer out most of the 39 months of the current economie expansion, consumer expenditures have been the brightest spot in the economie picture, accounting for more than 60 percent of the gross national prod-

Although auto sales were sull scoring strong gains in recent weeks, some analysts attributed part of the high volume to fears of increased car prices to the month. creased car prices to the mooths ahead — a buy-in-advance attitude, rather than evidence of an underlying growth in demand.

Public Purchases Tapered But in other consumer-spending

areas — housing, appliances and general retail sales — there seemed to be a definite tapering of public expenditures since the middle of May.
The lull may turn out to be an-

other of the temporary pauses io consumer enthusiasm that have developed several times during the

this time will be more lasting and deeper point to the changed conditions that exist in the aging economy and in the strained floancial status of many consumers.

fall somewhere between the two camps."

sag a bit further.

Wharton School's Econometric rioration in total housing demand Forecasting Associates said two and declines in new-home sales wil weeks ago that a decline in housing activity would be the "major culprit."

In predicting a significant slow-down for the U.S. economy during the next two years — from the estimated 9.1 percent real growth of

1975-78 recovery. But those who this second quarter to between 3 if the downturn is sustained, it believe that the consumer causion and 4 percent through 1980 — the may well be signaling a broad determined. not be far behind.

Shakeout Discounted

Neither Wharton nor other leading furecasters predicted a shak-eout in housing to match the col-lapses of the 1973-75 or 1966-67 periods. What is expected is a grad-ual but steady decline in new housing starts until 1981, accompanied by much more modest increases in total residential investment than were seen in the last few years.

Many analysts believed that the peak of this housing cycle was reached in the fourth quarter of last year, when the annual rate exceed-ed 2 million units. The rebound this spring after the winter slide returned the level of home huilding to that elevated level, but the rate is now expected to start heading

Citibank estimates that the annual rate of starts will dip below 2 million to between 1.7 and 1.8 million by the fourth quarter of this year, then ease to 1.5 million by the end of next year and to 1.3 or 1.4 million in 1980, with the trough around New Year's Day of 1981.

If that trend develops, it would mean a decline of about 40 percent from last year's peak — a sharp decline, though less than the 60percent plunge during the 1973-75 recession and the 44-percent de-

eline in 1966-67.

There is general agreement on the reasons for the impending deeline in housing; high prices for new and existing homes, rising mortgage rates and the unavailability of mortgage money in many

corporation - has to offer. These securities are free from state and local (Continued on Page 11, Col. 1)

Over-Counter NEW YORK (APt — Weekly Over the Counter stocks giving the high. Iow and last bid prices for the week with the net change from the previous week's last bid prices. All qualations supplied by the National Association of Securities Dealers Inc., ore not actual transactions but are representative interdealer prices at which these securities could have been sold, Prices do not include retail markup, markdown or commission. 174 476 254 2739 316

The Bank for All Reasons

Corporate Financing. IBJ is Japan's oldest and largest long-term credit bank. With extensive experience in meeting corporate financial requirements through arranging bond issues and offering precisely tailored loan packages.

Main Bank to Japan's Key Industries. IBI is main bank to more of Japan's industrial leaders than any other bank in the country. And because we are independent of any industrial group we can offer you complete flexibility in your dealings with these industries.

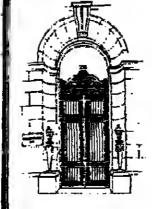
US\$44 Billion in Assets. As our size indicates you can expect uncommon organizational efficiency and security in your dealings with IBJ.

In-Depth Expertise. Our years of experience as Japan's leading corporate finance bank provides us with the analytical skills and foresight you require to deal efficiently on world markets.

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RARE JEWELS OF THE WORLD

EXCEPTIONAL **EXHIBITION**

July 4 to July 13 from 5 p.m.

> CASINO PALM BEACH **CANNES**

	Sales to		Low	Net Last Cripe		Soles in 100a		Low I	Net Last Chige		Sates In 100s I		Low	Nei Lasi Ch'ge
InsCopR 2.04 InsCopR 2.04 InsCopRep 2 InsPop 2 InsPop 1.76b IntSNor 1.76b IntCopr IntC		29 45 1944 281/2 29 161/4 491/2 18 151/4 12 17/4	42% 19% 28% 15% 49 15% 15% 14% 11%	4414— ¾ 1914 2814	Covine8 CrosTer 56 Crowld 800 Croy Res Critias 40 Cronne5 CrostCo 48 CrumpE 28 CrumpE 28 CrumpE 77 Culturn 80 Cycitron DairQSt Dank/W DanlyM 1,20	623 46. 46. 473 522 6 545 196 2137 247 168 345 345 328	9% 8 261/2 41 19% 111/2 27 83% 17% 131/2 43/4 191/2	9% 8 26½ 38½ 18¾ 10¼ 8½ 22½ 17½ 11½ 4% 7¼ 19½	944 + 46 8 2644 - 16 1844 - 16 1844 - 16 1844 - 16 27 + 16 274 - 16 1792 - 16 1392+14 4744 - 16 774	Donners 20e Dori Do. 13 Dotto Ct. 14 Dotto Ct. 14 Dotto Ct. 14 Dotto Ct. 24 Dotto 100 Dota Res. 32 Dottor 10 Dottos Cp Dottos Cp Dotto Dottos Cp Dotto Cp Dotto Cp Con (Con	80 48 620 9	30V2 20 14V2 34 32 29-16 25	25	7V2 44 1444 44 7V4-124 1774-124 187414 1374 44 374-+ 14 32 29-16+1-16

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

FOR INDUSTRI& HANDVAERK A/S Copenhagen, Denmark Dfls. 36,000,000 5 year bankloan

FINANSIERINGSINSTITUTTET

arranged and provided by AMSTERDAM-ROTTERDAM BANK N.V.

in co-operation with

PRIVATBANKEN AKTIESELSKAB DEN DANSKE BANK AF 1871 AKTIESELSKAB COPENHAGEN HANDELSBANK FAELLESBANKEN FOR DANMARKS SPAREKASSER

May, 1978

Emery Industries, Inc.

o wholly-owned subsidiary of

National Distillers and Chemical Corporation

The undersigned octed os financial advisor to Emory Industries, Inc. in this transaction.

DEAN WITTER REYNOLDS INC.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, JULY 3, 1978 Over-Counter Spies in Net 1805 High Low Last Chiga Sales in Net 100s High Low Last Chige Ortschool All Ortschool All Ortschool All Ortschool All Ortschool Ortschool All Ortsch Gitinist 40
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JOHN 20
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FILMBR 1.93
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K Engraph 24
Entram
Epsco
EqiBED 56b
EqiBED 56 100 — 1 % 100 — These Notes have been placed outside the United States of America

PRIVATE PLACEMENT

1st July, 1978

U.S. \$22,000,000

Den Norske Industribank A/S

83 per cent. Guaranteed Notes 1985

unconditionally guaranteed by

The Kingdom of Norway

Issue Price 100 per cent.

These Notes were underwritten and placed by

Union Bank of Switzerland (Securities) Limited

Den norske Creditbank

Andresens Bank A/S

NEW ISSUE

TescoCp
TowerPd .15e
Toward .88
Toyata .42r
Trotata .10
Trescol .10
USCOL .10
Vscol .10
Vsco

46 —1 205% +1 ½ 13½ 4 — ¼ 19 + ¾ 14¾ + ½ 27 — ½ 13 16¼ 12½ — ¾ 3¾ 12½ — ¾ 334 22 +1½ 27 — ¾

7 — # 72 — # 73 — # 72 — # 73 — # 73 — # 73 — # 73 — # 74 — # 73 — # 74 — # 74 — # 75



11½ per cent. Guaranteed Notes due 1983 Issue Price 100 per cent.

RANK OVERSEAS HOLDINGS LIMITED

Unconditionally and irrevocably guaranteed as to payment of principal and interest by

THE RANK ORGANISATION LIMITED

The issue was fully underwritten by the following:

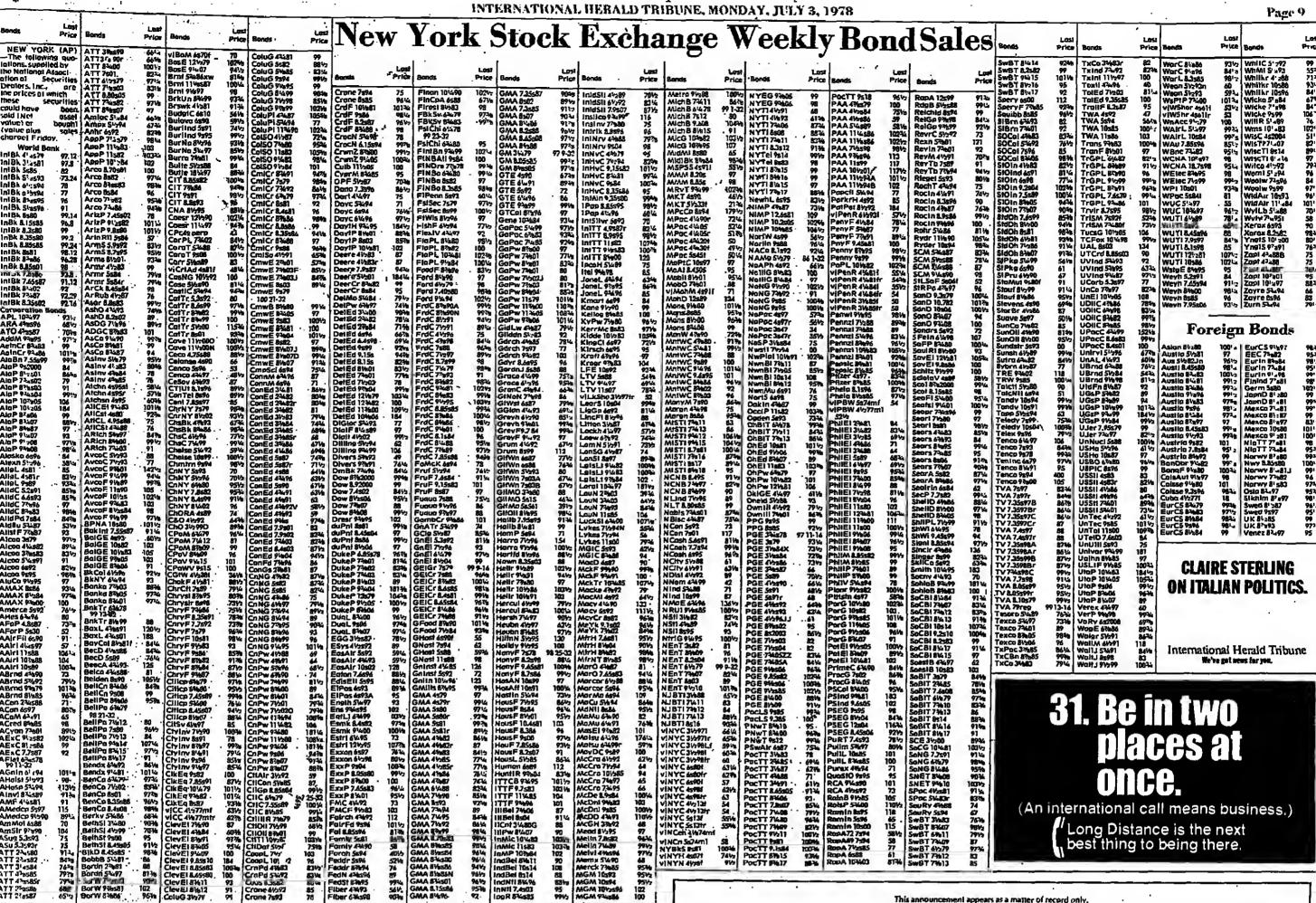
N. M. Rothschild & Sons Limited

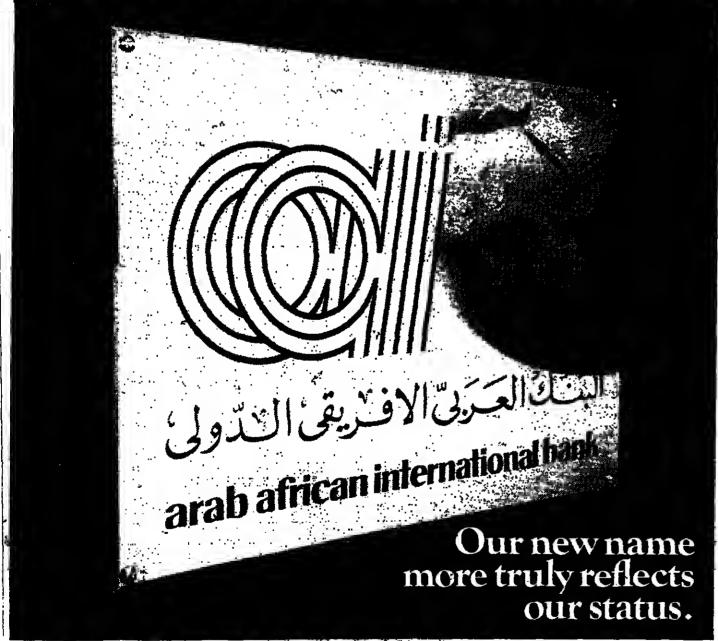
Algemene Bank Nederlend N.V. Banque Bruxelles Lambert S.A. Banque Nationele de Paris

Merrill Lynch International & Co. Salomon Brothers International Limited

Bayerische Vereinsbank

Orion Bank Limited





Ever since its establishment in 1964, as the first multi-arab consortium bank, the Arab African Bank's involvement in commercial and investment banking business has steadily extended to cover many parts of the world. Now the international status the bank enjoys is reflected in our new name - Arab African International Bank.

But that is not all that has changed. As our business has grown, so have our financial resources, and today our total assets are in excess

of US \$779 million.

Our services, too, are wide ranging, covering international trade financing, medium term loans, project development and financing, money market operations in Arab and Euro currencies, and the management and underwriting of internationally syndicated loans and bond issues.

For experienced banking advice and assistancein the Middle East or internationally - ours is the name to remember.



International Head Office: 44 Abde Mhalek Sarwat Street, Cairo.
Telephone: 920390-916710. Telex: 92071 ARBFR and 363 ARBFRO
Branches in Abu Dhabi, Beirur, Dubai and Muscar. Representative offices in London and Khartoum.

olders as at 33st December 1977 were: the Government's of Kumad, Egypt, Iraq, Algeria, Jordan and Qatar. Attactes and Associates a de Banques Arabes of Francisco - U.B.A.S., France; (IBAN Arab Japanese Finance Lymps), Hong Kong: USAF Arab American Gent



Société Nationale pour la Recherche, la Production, le Transport, la Transformation et la Commercialisation des Hydrocarbures

U.S. \$150,000,000

Financing

for the

Alrar Gas Recycling Project

Guaranteed by

Banque Algérienne de Développement

Managed by

First Chicago Limited

European Banking Company

Limited

Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce

Texas Commerce Bank N.A.

Provided by

Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V.

Arab African Bank - Cairo

The Bank of California N.A.

Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce

Crocker National Bank

First Pennsylvania Bank N.A. Midland Bank

European American Bank & Trust Company

European Banking Company The First National Bank of Chicago

Seattle-First National Bank

Security Pacific Bank

Texas Commerce Bank N.A.

RBC Finance B.V.

UBAF Arab American Bank

Wells Fargo

Agent Bank:

European Banking Company

Currency Rates

By reading across this table of Friday's closing inter bank foreign exchange rates, one can find the value of the major currencies in the national currencies of each of the following financial centers. These

rates do not take into account bank service charges. DM FF L.ft. Gldr. BP cont. SwissF, I 0 107.59 - 49.65 ° 0.2615 — 6.8240 ° 120.31 ° 8 15.765 7.275 3.830 ° 14.6525 — 17.648 9 — 45.10 ° 2.424 × 92.87 ° 6.339 ° 111.72 ° 1.8590 8.3375 1.588.75 4.1490 69.65 3.4415 1 41.78 19003 — 382.66 26.93 460.07 216.515 ° — 5.2715 x. 201.710 ° 13.7620 ° 242.00 ° 89.46605 ° 41.2122 ° 0.21745 03.21805 ° 5.4765 ° — 3 Dan Er. 39.62 5.808 36.78 10.48 10 4.1550 107.59 ° 60.88 15.765 3.8579 — 2.2325 32.74 2.0725 1.8615 1,589 50 151.59 80.00

The following are Dollar values as quoted on the London foreign exchange market: Danish Krone: 5.6405 : Sacado: 45.64 : Israeli £ 17.215 : Peacia: 78.715 : Schilling: 14,9425 : Sw.Krona: 4.5740 : Yen: 204.70 : Norw. Krone: 5.4070 : Fin Mark: 4.2505 : Belgian Financial Franci33.00 : Hong Kong \$: 4.6470 : Singapore \$: 2.3195 : Canadian 5: 0.88965 U.S. cents. numercial Franc. (*) Units of 100. (x) Units of 1000 (y) Units of 10,000. (z) Amounts nee



Viking Resources International N.V.

Curação, Netherlands Antilles

in the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders held on 30th June, 1978 a cash dividend of US\$ 0.25 per ordinary shore was declared payable as from 10th July, 1976 on the ordinary shares cutstanding as of 10th July, 1976 against delivery of dividend coupon

Plerson, Heldring & Pierson N.V. Herengrach1 214

> These securities having been placed privately outside The Netherlands, ment appears as a matter of record only.



Dfls 75,000,000

NEW ZEALAND

63/4% bearer Notes 1978 due July 1, 1984.

Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank N.V. Algemene Bank Nederland N.V. Bank Mees & Hope NV Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V.

S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd. Commerzbank Aktiengesellschaft

CombinsAm 1
ConrGenins 1.98
ContAmLife 1.24
CottnStott_fe.20
Criferion Ins.60
DurhamLife 1.20
ERCCorp 1

31 37 149 331/2 1 11/4 16 11/4 31 9 44/4 14 24/2 11/4

July 3, 1978.

If expertise in securities is money, Yamaichi is worth fortunes.

ith 80 years experience. Yamaichi is one of Japan's foremost securities firms, providing the complete expertise you require to maximize opportunities in the securities field.

With the yen becoming an increasingly stable international currency, our brokerage business on behalf of foreign clients in Japan has enjoyed unprecedented success. Success that can be attributed directly to our position of leadership among Japanese securities companies. Success that makes us your ideal partner in all aspects of the securities business: underwriting, brokerage, distribution, dcaling, research, and investment banking.

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New York, Los Angeles, Chicago, Montreal, São Paulo, Hung Kong, Singapore, Bangkok, Seoul

Globel feAc 36b GovtEmpiss 20 GovtEmp wt GovtEmpLfe 40 GisouthnCp 1.04 GuorantyNoti 48 2074 744 11/2 15% 1274 3574 16 IndpLbtvLfe
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InvtinsHid .15e JeffrsnNatLf .40 KansCityLfe 1.40 KemperCorp 1.80 KyCentLife .30 LamarLife .80 3 231/4 27/2 21 321/2 101 125/6 LibrtyNatLfe_88 LifeAm Bast.05e LifeInsGa 1.20 LifeInsGa 1.6 LoyalAmLie .40a MCMCorp.12 MassGen Life Mercury Geni.50 Meridin Life Ali Minn Title Fini 1a Madrin Sect. 206 Monarch Cop. 94 Monument Co. 56 MotCIAmins.14 5 2% 20% 9% 27% 1% 13% 43 15% 288 27% 4% 210 15% Monumentes .1 MotClAmins .14 MutSavLfe .60

Insurance Stocks

4 26/2 10 89/4 77 74/4 7 12/4 4 10 56 81/2 76 14/6 1 13/2 6 9 25 NNCorp 1.60
NatLifeFia .20
NatCidLine .32
NatResrvLJ .50
NatResrvLJ .50
NatResrvLJ .50
NatIdenvideA .51
NatIdenvideA .51
NJLIfe Co
NorthCentri .25 27/4 + 87% + 13 10% 87% + 15 + 17% 15% 7% 26% - OhCasualty 1.12 aid Repint .84b 11-16 6/4-4 15 5/4 28/2 41/2

PacStd Life Pensirins 04e Penn Life Piedmt/Agn .14 ReliableLife ic 30 1204 + 202 394+ 17 1214 194 15 1876+ 1576 876 10 19
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180 1412
82 1834
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SciecoCorp 1.80
SciecoCorp 1.80
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SecurCorn Life .60
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SecurLife .60
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Social .60
Scient .60
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UnitDiversife
UnitFreCasit 80
UnPresLie 5
UnitSvtJ III
UnitSvtLife 72 Vico Corp3c

> Consolidated Trading Of AMEX Listings

23 251/2 17 276 61/4

Week Ended June 30,7978 Soles High Low Lost Choe
3,362,900 4744 32 3446 -121/2
1,103,400 9456 64 11 -1246
394,200 3944 29 3044 +94
348,800 1746 1516 1516 -154
287,700 2276 1216 2246 +49
287,700 276 276 276 276 +146
177,400 2116 19 2092 +134
173,800 996 996 999 -15
159,100 1434 14 14 -36 Husky Oil Resortinii A Syntex Corp Loews Th wit HouGlid Damson Oil Champ Ho Ashido Con TotalPtina Asamera O

Consolidated Trading Of NYSE Listings

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CCCE7-89.....

Eurofima 8-83..... Eurofima 672-88.... Europarat 7-83.....

Europarat 614-87..... EW G 714-83.

C N T74-83...... C F P 84x-85..... C F P 64x-84..... C N P 6-87.... Eurotom 54x-87... E I B 63x-84.....

Apel 91/2-85 Coffroute 9-89

| A O 614-88 ... | C | 7V2-87... | C | 634-87...

Kingd of Denmark 6-88 Kingd of Denm 514-84

Kingd of Denm 54-84 Kobe 642-87 Kopanhagen 772-86 Mantreal 7-87 Neuseeland 772-86 Neuseeland 7-87 Neuseeland 54-86 Norgie 6-89 ...

In Min Poppin Po

Nors Kommunalbk 6-89 ...
Norplee 6-89 ...
Norsk Hydra 6-14-89 ...
Norsk Hydra 6-14-89 ...
Quebec Provinz 71/2-87 ...
Quebec Hydra 6-14-87 ...
Quebec Hydra 6-14-87 ...
Sanka Steamship 7-84 ...
Schweden 6-89 ...

INTERNATIONAL BONDS

(a weekly list of non-dollar-denominated issues).

Chicago Options Table

22% 22% 28% 28% 32% 32% 32%

Osio 944-85 105 106
Osio 10-81 10442 10542
Pechiney 844-89 10404 10554
S.D.R. 914-85 984
S.D.R. 914-85 10694 10745 10842
Swed State 914-85 111 112

Builty
Bu

NYSE Averages 58.41 57.57 58.21 43.28 42.43 43.14 39.10 38.92 39.09

U.S. Bill Aims to End Canada Fishing Was

WASHINGTON, July 2 (AP) President Carter has signed legislition designed to end the 3-week-ol commercial "fishing war" between the United States and Canada, it White House announced yesterda "I hope that our country ! Canada can oow immediately pr

canada can oow immediately proficed to restore traditional patterns of reciprocal fishing," Mr. Carier said in a prepared statement.

The legislation, passed by the House and Senate gives the President authority to lift the ban one Canadian fishing in U.S. waters feet the rest of this year if Canadian to its waters.

FOR READERS WHOSE LIVES ARE BIGGER THAN NATIONAL BOUNDARIES.

International Herald Tribune

US \$ 20.000.000,

GIST-BROCADES INTERNATIONAL N.V

81/4% Notes due 1985

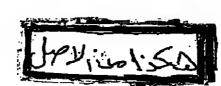
guaranteed by

GIST-BROCADES N.V Delft, Holland.

For holders of notes in the above-mentioned US\$ loan copies of the annual report and the report of the trustee of the company over the year 1977 will be available as from this day at the Banque Generale du Luxembourg S.A., 14 rue Aldringen, Luxembourg.

Amsterdam, July Ist, 1978. Nieuwe Zijds Voorburgwal 326-328

NEDERLANDSCHE TRUST MAATSCHAPPIJ B.V.



Euromarket

(Continued From Page 7) to market is a 100 million DM, 12year loan for Norges Kommunalbank which is expected to carry a

roupon of 6 percent.

In the dollar sector, professional opinion is totally disorganized on whither interest rates. There are as many hankers who say that the upswing is about to peak as who say it will not peak until the end of this year or early next year. The former argue that in the absence of new straight debt being offered investors are wise to buy discounted bonds in the secondary market yielding 9½ percent and lock in to what is historically a high yield. The latter advise investing in Joating-rate notes whose return is tied to short-term juterest rates and thus offers better protection in the event of further increases.

Judging by the number of floaters on offer — from non-dol-. lar-based banks rushing to lock in cash in case of an impending credit crunch - the market appears to be in full boom. But purchasers re-portedly are almost exclusively proessional -- central banks, commercial banks, corporations and invest-ment funds. Individual investors. the backbone of the market, are

largely absent.
The latest floater is from Midland International, which has set a record by offering 15-year paper. the longest maturity yet seen in this sector, with no amortization feature meaning its \$100 million loan will be redeemed to one step at final maturity. To compensate for this. the terms are classic - a quarter point over Loodon interbank offered rates (Libor) with the guaran-

tee that the coupon will never be set lower than 5½ percent. By contrast. Credit National, guaranteed by France, used its prestiege to halve the traditional spread over Libor on its \$75-million, 10-year

en-year notes for Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez, offering whichever is higher of either a quarter point

In the convertible sector, Boots, the U.K. pharmaceutical company. is offering \$30 million of 15-year bonds carrying a coupon of 6% per-cent. Managers say the cooversion premium will not exceed 10 per-

In the secondary market, there was no reaction to the expected in-crease in the prime lending rate of U.S. commercial banks. Prices were little changed on the week and dealers said what trading there was was almost exclusively profession-

Eurobond Yields* Week Ended 30,6.1978

(U.S. DONOTS)	
loternational institu-	
uons	8.44 %
Industrials, long term	8.76 %
ladustrials, medium term	8.97 %
Canadian dollars, medi-	
um term	9.21 %
French franc, loop term	10.38 %
Unit of acc. long term	7.73 %
Unit of acc. long term Calculated by Luxembours Gloci	Exchange
Market Turnover	

Week Ended 30.6.78

Cedel Eurocl.		2010 E - 377.0 1,178.8	lon-dollar quivalent 171,0 185,7

Economic Signs Indicate Consumer-Spending Lull

(Continued From Page 7)

much of the housing market.

Record Foreseen

lion during the same period last year, and had made commitments by that time to same to same the same period last the same period last the same period last the same period last the same to same the same period last the same to same the same the same the same to same the sam that time to purchase about In Setting Fares \$11.7 hillion of additional mortgages, against \$6.2 billion a year earlier. Unless the market changes drastically. Fannie Mae is en route to a dollar-volume record. While Fannie Mae's financing

has been helping to moderate the

Shah Is Ill

Attach

The safe

TEHRAN, July 2 (UPI) — The Shah of Iran is ill and has canceled all his engagements for today. Radio Iran said

Bank Stock Quotations (Closing Prices of the week's trading.)

7.	Cleveland Trust Cp	34 4	3714
	Delroit Bank Corporation	2414	25
	Fidelcar Inc	1044	1114
- Fe	First Ad. Bncp	21	2134
, m b		33'4	34%
	Girard Company	24 .	24%
152 1/1		26%	274
1		221/2	2314
		774	277
$g_{ij} = 1.47$		44	4474
36.49	New England Merch. Boston		70
in the		30	30V
10	Offis Not. Bank	3774	38V
N.	Prov. Not. Corp.	2374	24V
شادانا ا		3044	21
1 11		30Vz	314
$_{\rm col}$ $\propto 10^2$		2112	2114
	U.S. Trust New York	2314	2414
_{je drefe} ko		237	24%
ja . 11.20		22%	23
10 mg/m	Auf Bulleff Lefert Constitution		

floater to an eighth of a point.
Also on offer is \$30 million, sev-

over Libor or 51/2 perceot.

	edel urocl.		377.0 1,178.8	171.0 185.7	
--	----------------	--	------------------	----------------	--

parts of the United States due to the declining inflow of savings to the institutions that finance so

The average price of a new bome in May was around \$60,000, compared with \$52,800 a year earlier. Meanwhile, the average rate on conventional mortgage loans had jumped in a year to 9.37 percent from 8.96, and savings inflows bave roughly been cut in half since late

The contraction of the mortgage: market might have been even greater hy now if the Federal National Mortgage Association (Famile ing — Mae) had not stepped up its financing activities as sharply as it has in the secondary market this year.

Through June 21, the organization had purchased \$5.7 billion of mortgages, compared with \$2.4 billion of the property of the p

MONTREAL, July 2 (AP) -

special two-day meeting here, at-tended by representatives of 80 air-

new fares to meet increased compotition. It would allow members abandoning fare agreements to remain active in such matters as administration, security and traffic

If the new policies are approved by the individual governments involved, airlines could lower their fares on some heavily travelled routes. Advocates of the change said this would belp them regain business lost to charter carriers and to con-IATA, no-frills operations such as the Laker Skytrain service isting only 2½ games behind the between Britain and the United Yankees. And this season, of

impact on housing, the thing most needed to prevent a more serious deterioration is a decline of inflationary pressures, lower interest rates and resumption of enlarged savings flows to the thrift institu-

housing is expected to turn around again. With the rapid rise of the population in the 25-to-34-age group, with employment and in-comes remaining at high levels, and given the belief that the housing market this time does not seem to be overbuilt, the ingredients are in place for renewed strength in housing - if external conditions im-- which would provide a new lift for consumer spending and buttress the entire economy.

Member companies of the International Air Transport Association approved proposals yesterday for greater flexibility in setting fares. The move is expected to lead eventually to lower prices for loterna-



Willie McCovey hits his 500th home run in the majors.

500th Home Run Fails To Overexcite McCovey

ATLANTA, July 2 (AP) — Willie McCovey, the San Francisco Giants' slugger, reached a milestone Friday night — his 500th home run in the

It came in the opening game of a doubleheader oo an 0-2 slider from Jamie Easterly and was McCovey's seventh of the season. The home run, over the left field fence, made him only the 12th player to baseball history to reach that plateau. He hit No. 501 yesterday.

Discussing his feat. McCovey. 40, said, "It's more of a relief than a

"I was kind of anxious to get it behind me so we can concentrate on a

more important thing, the pennant race."

He said that his 500th was oot that great a thrill because, "It is oot something that comes spootaneous. This is something I've been aware of the last three years."

Asked if he bad any further goals, McCovey said, "Ill just take all I can get from bere oo out. I really expected to have 500 long before I hit it."

Red Sox Please Zimmer If those favorable factors return. By Letting Him Manage

By Dave Anderson

It's not an accident.

doesn't think negatively."

down where the game is."

NEW YORK, July 2 (NYT) -During the exchange of lineup cards at home plate in Yankee Stadium, the manager of the distant second-place team was accorded a standing ovatioo while the manager of the runaway first-place team looked on with a sad smile.

"How do you do it?" Don Zimmer asked Billy Martin. "As far ahead as we are, I haven't had an ovation like this."

In the commotion over Martin's status with the New York Yankees, the other manager, Don Zimmer of the Boston Red Sox, has been virtually ignored. Which has its advantages: Although nobody is giving him credit, nobody is giving him abuse.

But to him, the important thing is that "Nobody tells me how to manage my team. I'm standing oo my own two feet.

"We lost nine in a row and seven in a row last year and we started off Approval came at the end of a shaky this year." Zimmer was saypecial two-day meeting here, ating oow. "but I was never questioned by the front office. Nobody lines of the 106-member IATA. has ever interfered with the way I Critics have accused the IATA of manage this team. Nobody has ever oational airlines.

A key two-tier proposal allows airlines to drop out of IATA faresetulog agreements and introductions.

Interference, of course, is in the eye of the beholder. What some managers might view as interference. Zimmer might view as a coostructive suggestion. Whatever, the Red Sox have responded to the light rein this chubby, chatty 47-year-old manager bolds on them. When he replaced Darrell Johnson nearly two years ago, the Red Sox had a 41-45 won-lost record that season. But under Zim, they were 42-34 down the stretch.

Last season they were 97-64, fincourse, they are running away with

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Baker, Crawford (3) and Porrish; Guilett and Heath, W—Guilett, 40, L—Baker, 1-2, HR—New

010 001 000 00—2 11 000 200 000 01—3 7

R. Miller 191, LaRoc Acre, 5-4 L-Umbara

"He shouts encouragement all the time," says Bill Lee, the left-handed pitcher who has occasional-ly disagreed with the manager. "He Second Game

"He's low key," says Mike Tor-rez, the former Yankee righthander Welch, Forster 17), Housh (8) and Grote, Veoger (8): Sormiente, Berban (9) and Werner, Correll (8), W.-Welch, 2-8. L.—Sormiente, 6-4. HR—Los Angeles, Boker (3). who has an 11-4 won-lost record this season, "With him, it's let's go

office as a general manager. He prefers to be in the dugout where

the oction is.
"No front office for me, no scouting," be was saying now in the 17), 1/1e (5), M. Red Sox dugout. "I got to have a 191. Chance 121. uniform on I always want to be

Son Francisco Zimmer managed the San Diego Padres back in 1972 and 1973 but

he does not hold a grudge over having been discharged.
They didn't have any money there then," he said. "You couldn't do what you wanted to do. And it was like I had three bosses - Buz-

zy Bavasi, his soo Peter and Bob Fontaine — one would suggest something to me and the cext day did it. But it was a good experience.

I felt like I could manage if they As the Red Sox froot office leaves him alone. But in another sense, Zimmer is alone in that he is

virtually ignored.
"But the big thing about Don," says Haywood Sullivan, the Red Sox executive vice president, "is that be doesn't have an ego problem. Like he always says, be stands on his own two feet."

More Sports On Page 13

one of the others would ask why l

left me aloge.

'World's Greatest Athlete' by the Numbers

NEW YORK, July 2 (NYT) -Bruce Jenner wears a fine gold chain around his neck and at the throat hang gold figures: "7-30-76." That's to remind him, in case it slips his mind, that it was July 30. 1976, when he completed the 10th and last event of the Olympic decathlon in Montreal and succeeded

The Olympic decathlon champion has been the Greatest Athlete in the World by royal decree ever since Monday. July 15, 1912. "Sir." King Gustav V of Sweden said to Jim Thorpe when Jim won the gold medal oo that date." you are the greatest athlete in the world."
"Thanks, King," Jim said.

Weekend Line Scores

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010 000 113—6 10 2 000 003 011—5 12 0 Caritien, Brusster (6), McGraw (8) and McCarver, Bonne (6), Foote (9); Burris, Suffer (7) and Cos., Rader (6), W-McGraw, 7-3, L-Suffer, 5-2, HR-Philadelphia, Hebrier (6),

the American League East's race. John, Routzhon (8) and Yeaper, Grote (7); Moskou, Bair (8) and Carrell, W—John, 9-6. L— Bair, 1-3, HRs—Los Angeles, Garvey (10), Lopes

Los Angeles Cincinneti

out and play the game."

The game is Zimmer's life. He's root looking to move up to the front for Force. 016 405 401- 9 11 1 100 401 44x-30 14 0

Montefusco, Lovelle (7), Moffitt (8) and Sodek, Hall (8): Easterty, Comptest (8). Garber (8) and Notan, Morphy (9). W— Garber, 3-1, L—Lovelle, 5-7. HRS—San Francisco, Clark 2 (11), McCovey

Nominations statutaires.

Owchinka, Lee)5), Kinney (0) and Sweet; .emonaetto and Pulots. W—Lemonaetto, 7-7, L— owchinka, 5-7. HR—San Olego, Gamble)5),

to the title of Greatest Athlete in the World.

10 events, the highest score ever made by anybody anywhere. The

Wiley. O'Aquisto (6) and G. Roberts: J. Niekra, Williams 121, McLoughlin 161, K. Forsch (8) and Pujots. W—Wiley, 1-0. L—J. Niekra. 5-5.

ine, Solomon (5), Skok 1000, W.-Knepper, 9-4.

010 000 020—3 7 301 000 05x—9 12

||linpham, Hiller (8) and M. May; Mes |ahith.Clay (2),Lyle (3),Tidrow (6) and Mun |C. Johnson (8), W—Billinsham, 6-5, L—Mes

280 027 700-6 70 0 811 000 100-3 9 1 Medich Matiack (7) and Sundbert: Taxona, Hartzell (8) and Downing, W—Medich, 2-3, L— Taxona, 11-5. HR—Texas, Zisk (12),

..., se unu r-sst; Politier, T. Mortinez (10), Slot, bouse (10), Briles (11) and Demony, W-Briles 2. L-Torrez, B-4. HR-Soltimore, DeCinces (6),

Major League Team Batting

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Irish Derby Taken By Shirley Heights

THE CURRAGH, Ireland, July 2 (AP) — Shirley Heights, the Epsom Derby winger, won the Irish Derby by a bead at the Curragh yesterday, with Exdirectory second and Hawaiian Sound third.

Under jockey Greville Starkey the winner unleashed a strong run over the last few hundred yards of the mile-and-n-half race. Shirley Heights was a heavy favorite at 5-4.

AVILA

Société Anonyme Siège social: Luxembourg, 38, bd. Napoléon R.C. Luxensbourg B No. 12.799.

AVIS DE CONVOCATION A L'ASSEMBLEE GENERALE ORDINAIRE

Messieurs les Artionnaires sont priés d'assister à l'assemblée générale ordinaire de la société qui se tiendra le 12 Juillet 1978 a IS.00 heures au siège social, 38, bd Napoléon à Luxembourg.

ORDRE DU JOUR

Rapports du Conseil d'Administration et du commissaire. Approbation du bilan et du compte de profits et pertes arrêtés au 31 Decembre 1977. 3. D'A harge aux Administrateurs et au Commissaire.

porteur sont priés de déposer leurs titres cinq jours francs avant l'assem-blée auprès d'un Etablissement Financier.

Pour assister à cette assemblée. Messieurs les détenteurs d'actions au

Le Conseil d'Administration.

Times and monarchs have changed. Queen Elizabeth II and Prince Philip attended the Montreal Olympics but didn't say a word to Jenner when he won. Instead, Bruce had a locker made up for his manager with the numbers: "8618." That was his winning score in the

world record Jenner broke, 8,524, was his own.

No Doubts "Did you have any doubts about winning?" he was asked the other day. "In Montreal?" he said. "Not really. Except for one fluke I hadn't lost a meet in 212. For the last two years I'd beeo ranked No. 1 in the world. I was trained up for the games, had no physical problems. The competition is scary, you might stub a toe on a hurdle. But in the first event, the 100 meters, I ran the fastest time of my life. 'Man.' I

thought, 'I've got the Olympics!' Jenner was on a business visit to New York, which used to be more or less home base for him. He was born in Mount Kisco, attended high school in Tarrytown and Newtown. Conn., went to Graceland world record of 49.19 seconds in College in Lamoni, Iowa, and oow regards himself as a Californian. In Sleepy Hollow High and io Newtown he played fontball, basketball out water-skied in and hasehall and water-skied in School of the Poles of the P town. Conn., went to Graceland and baseball ond water-skiled in Szewinska of Poland in 1976.

competition without, he said, excel-

ling at anything.
"That's what some say about the decathlon, you know," he was reminded. "It's the refuge of the

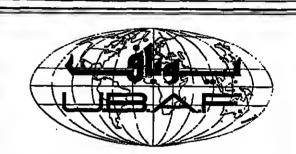
mediocre, "Yeah," he said, "I know. You couldn't win at anything so you tried the decathlon. Thanks a lot. I'll remember that '

He was laughing. Nothing seems to rile this blithe, relaxed young man. When the World's Greatest Athlete-elect finished high school, most college recruiters fixed their

attention elsewhere. "I happened to know the coach at Graceland," he said. "He told me what he could offer and it wasn't all that good. I decided to commute to a state school from home. Then I got a call from him. 'My quarterback is incligible,' he said. 'Can you get out here tomor-

It was 1971, the start of his junior year at Graceland, when L.D. Weldoo, the coach suggested trying all-around competition.

Record for Koch BERLIN, July 2 (UPI) - Marita Koch of East Germany posted a



THE LARGEST ARAB INTERNATIONAL CONSORTIUM BANK INCREASES ITS SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS TO F.F. 550 MILLION

The shareholders of UNION DE BANQUES ARABES ET FRANÇAISES - U.B.A.F. have decided to increase the permanent funds of the Bank to FF 550 million, i.e. more than U.S. \$ 120 million.

The capital will be increased by FF 100 million to FF 250 million and subordinated convertible debentures will be issued for FF 150 million. The enforcement of this commitment will be spread out from now until the end of 1980,

Taking this move into account, the total of funds already provided or committed by the shareholders reach in the UBAF Group the equivalent of well over U.S. \$ 260 million. The Group includes banks or financial companies in Paris-Neuilly (with branches in Tokyo and Bahrain), London, Rome/Milan, Luxembourg/Frankfurt, Hong Kong and New York.

The Group, which has total resources of over U.S. \$ 5 billion, can look forward confidently to further expansion on sound grounds.

MESTICE Arab International Bank

Cairo, Egypt. **Invitation** for **Pre-qualification** for General Contractors.

The A.L.B. Center is an Egyptian Public Law 43 Project created by Arah International Bank. The Project is located near the center of Cairo and consists of one 750-room hotel, one 20-story office building and two 32-story apartment buildings all interconnected by a 5-story mixed use building. The gross area is approximately 245,000 square meters of reinforced concrete construction.

The contractors who are qualified will be expected to submit a firm price tender for the structural elements, and general conditions for the entire project and submit a percentage fee for the acceptance of assignment by the owner of subcontractors for the entire project. Site excavation work and the installation of piling has commenced. Structural drawings and specifications are complete. The remainder of the construction documents will be completed by mid 1978.

tractors pre-qualification tender must contain the following: 1. Certified year-end financial statement and a current

applicable balance sheet

Prospective general con-

2. A synopsis of personnel of the association including curricula vitae of the top officers. 3. Names, titles, experience in construction in general and experience in the Middle East of senior staff who are currently in your employ and who will be assigned to the

project.
4. Number and titles of senior staff people who will be abtained from other sources and the sources thereof. Company experience in the

and size of successfully completed projects and year Number of high rise buildings completed worldwide to-gether with a brief descrip-

tion of at least four major Number and description of projects of comparable size successfully completed and year completed. List of clients for whom pre-

vious projects of similar size

have been successfully completed with the name and title of representatives who can be contacted as 9. History of bonding relations on similar sized projects for the past 5-7 years.

Sources of construction

materials and the number and types of equipment for the concrete structure. Pre-qualification tenders will be received no later than July 18 1978 by:

Arab International Bank %Mr. W. R. Luster 50 Gomorhia Street Cairo, Egypt Phone: 935744

Telex: 9-2079 Drawings may be reviewed at the following places:

Gerald D. Hines Interests 2100 Post Oak Tower Houston, Texas 77056 U.S.A. Phone: 713/621-8000 Telex: 910/881-5468 G.D. HINES HOU

kidmore, Owings & Memil/ Ali Nassar Middle East, if any, including | 22 Hussein Rostom Street specifically the number, type Dokki, Cairo, Egypt

American Exchange Options

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DOUBLES TOURNAMENT

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STARTS TOMORROW

HUMANOID.

YOU GUYS PLAY *CRYBABY" BOOBIE

IN THE FIRST ROUND

WELL WHAT

OH, SHE SAYS THAT TO

DID YOU LEARN?

"CRYBABY"

BOOBIE ?!

THEIR OLDS

BUT THEN AGAIN-THIS TIME

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CAN SURE THINK 'EM LIP

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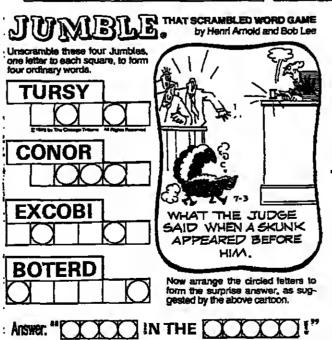
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A SCHIZOPHRENIC

MTH 28 DIFFERENT PERSONLITIES





Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Bd. Ney Paris 75018

Jumbles: RAINY LAPEL FROZEN CIPHER

What the flying fool must have been — PLANE CRAZY

DENNIS THE MENACE



YOU DREAMED IT WAS CHRISTMAS, AND YOU WOKE UP AND IT WASN'T. YOU'D BE TOO DISGUSTED TO GET OUT OF BED, TOO!"

BOOKS

DUXE ELLINGTON IN PERSON

By Mercer Ellington with Stainley Dance. Houghton Mifflin Company. Illustrated. 236 pp. \$10.95.

Reviewed by Mel Watkins

FIE WAS a phenomenal per-son to me," Mercer Elling-ton writes, "and I found it very difficult to believe that anybody was capable of doing the things that he could do." He," of course, is Mercer's legendary father, the late Edward Kennedy (Duke) Ellington, and the sentiment expressed is perhaps exactly what one would expect from an admiring son. But sur-prisingly, in this forthright memoir, there is no syncophancy or chau-vinism; Mercer Ellington has given us one of the most complex and candid portraits of Duke currently

Duke Ellington's remarkable accomplishments as a musician, a bandleader and a composer are familiar by now to almost everyone even peripherally interested in American music. He performed in almost every major city in the world, composed more than 3,000 original works, wrote for Toscanini and for the Paris Symphony, wrote Broadway musicals and a ballet with Alvin Ailey, and his series of sacred concerts were performed in cathedrals from Barcelona to San

Francisco.

He left a group of "standard"

American songs ("Sophisticated Lady," "Mood Indigo" and "Satin Doll," among them) that by themselves assure his eminence; and throughout the 1930s, '40s and '50s he maintend the best, most imaginative his hend playing in American native big-band playing in America. When be died at 75 in 1974, he was considered "America's greatest composer" by many of his peers.

All of this has been documented in numerous biographies and tributes by writers such as Ralph Gleason, Albert Murray, Derek Jewell and in Duke's autobiography.

"Music is my Mistress," written with Stanley Dance. Here Mercer Filingran again with Dance Ellington, again with Dance, covers some of the same terrain — "Duke Ellington in Person recounts many of the highlights of Duke's career and adds to the host of anecdotes about the glamour and excitement of the entertainment world.

But Mercer Ellington's perception of Duke was unique. As an only child who worked with the band in positions ranging from band boy to manager and con-ducter and performer, he saw Duke

Solution to Friday's Puzzle



from the ambivalent viewpoint of a son and a fellow musician.

"Everybody knows about the glamorous side of show husiness," he writes, "but the obverse is full of dirty tricks ... and cunning can only be met by cunning." And much of this memoir is an account of the obverse, the offstage side of Duke Ellington's life, his relation, ship with Edna, Mercer's mother from whom he separated after nine years of marriage: the early strug-gles with the band, when they had-to split a hot dog five ways; the continual battle with racism, lackof recognition and the eccentricities of the band members, his numerous affairs and the few women with whom he established lasting relationships.

Foremost, of course, is the pendulous relationship between fatherand son — their rivalry and Mercer's attempt to acheive recognition from a father who was truly. larger than life.

Interwoven with this intimate view of the senior Ellington are also stories of Duke's sidemen — the great musicians such as Coode Wilhiams. Johnny Hodges, Freddy-Guy, Artie Whetsol, Ben Webster; Oscar Pettiford and Paul Gonsalves who performed in the band. And Mercer vividly re-creates the tenor and feeling of Harlem night life during the '30s and '40s when the big-band sound was at its apex.

In this, although he sometimes verges on the peevish. Mercer gives a balanced tally. He says that Duke "never encouraged or discouraged him" and was "loath to praise": that after 1950 he "began to develop a pronounced paranoia": that be was manipulative consecutions be was manipulative, superstitious and, in the later years, irascible and given to outbreaks of temper. Yet Mercer also writes: "I was always interested in him and admired him." And in the final years, when the terminal illness was discovered, it was Mercer who stood by him, protecting him and keeping the band together.

owever, is more important for its insights into the private world of Duke Ellington than the public one. For those of us who knew him only as the impeccably dressed. charming and sophisticated impresario, it is revelatory. It shows B man who was much more compli-cated than all his accolades might suggest. Despite the confusing chronology and sometimes awk-ward prose, Mercer Ellington and Stanley Dance have presented a complete and variegated portrait of Duke — probably the best available. Perhaps only his son could have done it, for only he knew Duke that well and both loved and envied him with such intensity.

"Duke Ellington in Person,"

Mel Watkins is a music critic for The New York Times.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne.

PASADENA, Calif. — Grand-master Anatoly Lein of Cleveland pulled ahead of the field after nine rounds of the United States Cham-pionship with a 6-3 score. He was held to a draw in a placid Queen's Pawn Opening by Grandmaster William Lombardy of New York in the eightb round and then swamped weak play by Kenneth Regan, the United States junior coold-fashioned Queen's Gambit

declined.

Lein's chief rivals, Grandmasters
Lubomir Kavalek of Washington
and Larry Christiansen of Modesto, Calif., did not sustain the pace.
Kavalek could not get more than a
draw out of his slight advantage as
Black in a Sicilian Defense with
Christiansen in the eighth round. Christiansen in the eighth round. He was again held to a draw by Lombardy's Breyer Defense Ruy Lopez in the ninth round.

Christiansen had a close call in the ninth round when I permitted him to escape with a draw from a two-pawns-down Robatsch defense. He and Kabalek trailed Lein by a half point.
In the fifth round, international master Norman Weinstein of Cam-

bridge, Mass., demonstrated the value of a lead in development in defeating Christiansen. The curious combination of the

prophylactic Paulsen Sicilian moves 2 . . P-K3 and 4 . . P-QR3 with a king's fianchetto starting with 5 . . . P-KN3 has proven a redoubtable system in the last few years. However, it is a question whether

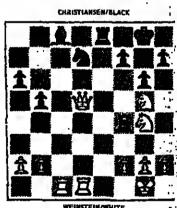
Black should strike aggressively in the center with 9 . P-Q4 when he still has two minor pieces unde-veloped. The West German grand-master Robert Huebner, who has

popularized this variation, recommended recently that Black go slowly with 9. P-Q3.

Since 11. PxP increased the scope of the white pieces, Weinstein 13 B-QB5, B-K3 would have allowed White to exert pressure by either 14 Q-R4 or 14 N-R4.

Weintsen's 13 N-R3 unblocked a

Weintsein's 13 N-B3 unblocked a file for his queen and a diagonal for this QB. Thus, after 13. P. QN4: 14 B-Q5, the black QR was hemmed in. Even so. Weinstein thought that Christiansen should have tried the immediate 14...R-N1 rather than present White with



Position After 22 . . . R-B5

tempo to exert pressure on the queen file with 14 ... NxB; F; QxN, R-N1, 16 KR-Q1.

Weinstein's interpolation of I' B-B4!. R-N3; 18 B-N5 made impossible the development of the queen by ... Q-R4, After 18. ... B-B3; 19 N-K4!. BXB: 20 N(4)xB the black position was subject to

B-B3: 19 N-K4!, BxB: 20 N(4)xB the black position was subject to pressure on all sides.

On 20 R-QB3, Weinstein could have picked up two pieces for a rook with 21 RxB, QxR: 22 QxN but he would not have had sun control of the ensuing end game lustead, he used the pin on the queen file to bore in powerfully with 21 N-K5!

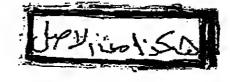
Denying Christiansen the slight est chance for counterplay. Wein stein dismantled the king position by 22 N-N4!, R-B5: 23 NxBP! Neither knight could be caputred with out allowing a fork by the uther knight at KR6.

After the fork 24 N-Q6, black

After the fork 24 N-Q6, black could not avoid the loss of heavy material. Christiansen insisted of

giving up a rook with 24 ... R. K4; 25 NxR to give a spite check with 25 ... QxPch; 26 K-R1 before resigning. SICILIAN DEFENSE





Dodgers Down Reds, 2-0, On Six-Hitter by Rhoden

CINCINNATI, July 2 (UPI) — given up a bit and had struck out Dusty Baker. The Reds have lost steve Garvey homered in the seventh inning to break a scoreless tie sell beat out a roller to the left of and Rick Rhoden pitched a six- the mound in the fourth inning for litter last night to pace Los Ange- the Dodgers' first hit. A sixth-inles to a 2-0 victory over the slump-ing Cincionati Reds. extending the only other Dodger hit before Gar-Dodgers' winning streak to six

Rhoden, recording his seventh The Dodgers' second ruo of the victory against four losses, struck game—which was delayed by rain out seven and walked five en route at the start for 2 hours and 33 min-

led off the seventh with his 11th homer of the season.

to his fifth complete game. utes — came in the ninth on singles
Loser Tom Seaver, 9-6, had not hy Reggie Smith, Garvey and

Larry Doby sits in front of his locker.

As Second Black Manager

age the Chicago White Sox by owner Bill Veeck, who signed Dohy course. The first thing be said to me was 'Don't feel that way, because

"I was surprised and somewhat

"Although it's a happy moment

for me, it's still not as happy as you would like for it to be." Doby said. "We had a long talk today and, of

we're still friends and these things

Lemon will remain with the White Sox as a West Coast scout.

enough, it will happen to me."

Doby added, "If I'm around long

Doby indicated that he had

thought about becoming the major

league's second black manager.

Frank Robinson was the first, sign-

ing in 1975 with the Indians.
"If you work at baseball as long

as I have. I think you want to go as

bly let you go," Doby said. "This

mind for years, ever since I came to

A hard-hitting center fielder,
- Doby starred in the Negro Nation-

al League with the Newark Eagles

before joining Cleveland as a play-er. Before be retired in 1959 he

played in six consecutive All-Star

games, hit 253 home runs and bat-ted .283 for his career.

days had been spotted with disap-pointment. He scouted for the Montreal Expos in 1969, was a mi-

nor league instructor for the Expos

in 1970, then coached for the team

from 1971 through 1973. He coached at Cleveland in 1974;

then returned to Montreal as a coach in 1976, joining the White Sox as a coach in 1977.

No Reflection on Manager

Discussing Lemon's ouster, Veeck insisted that it 'isn't a com-mentary on his managing," but that "we felt that the club was not mak-

ing any real progress and that may-

be we could stir things up a little hit. The White Sox are in fifth

place in the American League West

Lemon, a member of the baseball

Until Friday, his post-playing

ans in the 1940s and 1950s.

happen in baseball."

White Sox Choose Doby

BLOOMINGTON, Minn., July 2

(AP) — Thirry one years after be-coming the second black player in the major leagues. Larry Doby has become baseball's second black

Doby, who broke the color harrier in the American League on Aug. 5, 1947, was named Friday to man-

to a Cleveland Indians contract three months after Jackie Robinson became the first black in modern

times to play in the major leagues."

"It's so nice to work for a man like Bill Veeck," Doby said. "You just work as hard as you can, and if

the opportunity arises, you will co

tainly get the opportunity to fulfill

White Sox before his promotion.

Dohy, 54, and a coach with the:

seemed subdued and reserved as be

talked about replacing Bob Lemon,

Major League

Standings

his long-time friend, as manager.

your dreams."

MATIONAL LEAGUE

Chicago Montreal Pittsburgh New York

JAlionia 31 44

Fridar's Games
Chicogo 2-S, Philodelphia 9-6
Libs Angeles 5-5, Cincinnorii 2-2
Alionta 19-18, San Francisco 9-5
Si, Louis 2, Montreol 1, 18 innings
New York 6, Pittsburgh 5
San Diego 5, Houston 2
Saturdoy's Games
A Philodelphia 2, Chicogo 1
Montreol 1, St. Louis 2
Houston 9-3, San Diego 2-9
Los Angeles 2, Chichiant 6

Los Angelos 2 Cinch

Scattle Friday's Games

Boltimore 2. Boston 2, 11 Innings Cleveland 3. Toronto 0

Cleveland 3. Toronto 0. New York 10, Detroit 2 Chicago of Minnesota, and California 4. Texas 2

Castond 2. Konsas Chy 1
Milwouker 13. Seattle 3
Saturday's Games
Toronto 9. Cleveland 3

nto 10, Chicago 8

kee 4, Seattle 8

iunday's Games
lievaland | Freisleben 0-1 and Wells 5-81 of Toonto (Underwood 1-7 and Jefferson 5-71.2
Detroit 15toton 0-4 and Rozama 3-41 at New
fork | Guiday 12-0 and Rollsich 0-0), 2

Chicago (Wood 8-5 and Schueler 3-2) at Minne-ale | Zohn 7-5 and Jackson 1-11.2 Boolon | Eckerisey 8-21 at Baltimore | McGre-

Jokland (Langtord 1-6 and Renko 2-3), 2 Years (D. Ellis 7-3) at Colliernia i Sreit 2-4 Milwaukee (Haas 2-3) at Seattle (Pole 4-7)

505 City | Splitter# 9-7 and Gure 5-2) at

Detroit & New York 4

sburgh I, New York 0

Sunday's Games ENew York (20chry 9-3) at Philisburgh | Candelon

\$1. Louis (Vuckovich 5-5 and Urred 2-8) at

wantreal (Fryman I-Sand Teritchell 3-01,2 San Francisco (Blue II-4) at Atlanta IP. Niek-

Los Angeles (Rhoden 4-4) al Cincinpati (Bon-

ohia (Ruthven 4-7) at Chicago (Holtznon 0-2| Son Diego (Perry 8-3) of Houston (Dikon 4-3)

... W L Pct. GB

Pfitsburgh 1, New York 0 Son Francisco 15, Atlanta 4

their last 10 - four by shutouts. At Atlanta, Willie McCovey hit a

home run and Terry Whitfield had a three-run double in an eight-run fifth inning as San Francisco de-feated Atlanta. 15-4, Jack Clark hit his fourth home run in two nights, a three-run blast in the eighth inning, when the Giants scored five times. It was his 13th of the year.

Giants 15, Braves 4

Expos 3, Cards 2

At Montreal, Del Unser homered off reliever Mark Littell in the ninth inning to give Montreal a 3-2 triumph over St. Louis. Steve Rogers (10-7) gained his sixth tri-

Astros 9-3, Padres 2-9

At Houston, Mark Wiley, making his first Nutlonal League start, allowed four hits through the first five innings to belp San Diego to a 9-3 victory over Houston and a split of their doubleheader. In the opener, Houston's Wilbur Howard in the start through the start in the start through the start in the collected three hits and knocked in three runs, two of them in a six-run fifth inning, to lead the Astros to a 9-2 triumph.

Pirates 1, Mets 0

At Pittsburgh, Willie Stargell's pinch single with two out in the eighth inning scored Manny Sanguillen from second base to give Pittsburgh a 1-0 victory over New York behind the combined pitching of Jim Rooker and Kent Tekulve.

Phillies 2, Cubs 1

At Chicago, Bob Boone's home run and a run-scoring single by Ted Sizemore carried Philadelphia to a 2-1 victory over Chicago, boosting its lead in the National League East to four games. Randy Lerch, posting his first triumph in two months, limited the Cubs to five hits in the six innings he pitched and raised his record to 4-6.

A's 4, Royals 2

In the American League, at Oakland, rookie left-hander John Johnson pitched a five-hitter as Oakland won its fourth straight, 4-2, over saddened to a certain degree, said Kansi Doby, "Bob and I bave been nine, friends since 1947." They were tearimates on the Cleveland Indi-Kansas City. Johnson struck out

Tigers 8, Yankees 4

At New York, Rusty Staub had four hits and drove in three runs and Lou Whitaker drove in three more as Detroit trounced New York, 8-4. Stauh had run-scoring doubles in the second and third ionings, a single to center in the sixth and a single in Detroit's tworun seventh as the Tigers staked Jack Billingham (6-5) to an 8-0

Blue Jays 9, Indians 3 Toronto, designated-hitter Rico Carty drove in four runs to
The surprisingly easy victory by
Jaime Fillol. dropping a set and
lead Toronto to a 9-3 victory over
the 22-year-old Gerualitis and falling behind, 0-3, in the fourth.
Cleveland. Torn Underwood got yesterday's triumph by her older

The surprisingly easy victory by
Jaime Fillol. dropping a set and
falling behind, 0-3, in the fourth.
Fillol is one of the more gifted

The surprisingly easy victory by
Jaime Fillol, dropping a set and
falling behind, 0-3, in the fourth.
Fillol is one of the more gifted the victory with relief help in the

eighth inning from Victor Cruz. Twins 10, White Sox 0

At Bloomington, Minn., Dave high as you possibly can, and as high as your knowledge will possi-Goltz pitched a six-hitter and Wise pitched a four-hit shutout and over nine innings. Hosken Powell doubled twice and Horace Speed drove in two runs scored four times as Minnesota with a single and a triple Friday certainly bas been a thought in my. spoiled the managerial debut of night to spark the Cleveland Indi-Larry Doby by beating Chicago, ans to a 3-0 victory over the Toron-10-0. Minnesota hammered White to Blue Jays. Sox pitchers for 15 hits, including five doubles.

Rangers 6, Angels 3

At Anaheim, Calif., Toby Harrah drove in three runs with a pair of singles and Richie Zisk hit his 12th homer as Texas pulled a full game ahead of second-place California in the American League
West with a 6-3 victory over the Angels. Doc Medich went the first 6% innings to earn his third victory in six decisions with help from Jon Matlack - making his first relief appearance of the year.

Brewers 4, Mariners 0

At Seattle, Lary Sorensen got his Cox's groundout. Jerry Garvin last-11th victory on a seven-hit shutout ed 7% innings for Toronto and suf-and Sixto Lezcano drove in two fered his eighth loss in 10 decisions. and Sixto Lezcano drove in two runs with a homer and single to lead Milwaukee to a 4-0 triumpb. over Seattle. Milwaukee's victory, combined with Boston's loss to Baltimore, moved the second-place Brewers to within seven games of the Red Sox in the AL East.

Orioles 3, Red Sox 2

At Baltimore, Larry Harlow sin-gled in Terry Crowley from third ted from New Ynrk's 17-hit attack base with one out in the bottom of to win his fourth game without a oitcher, the victory.

in the 11th inning scored Rich Dauer and enabled Baltimore to combined to strike out 15 for Balti-

Reggie Jackson, saying that he was "embarrassed and humiliated" by Yankees' owner, George Steiobrenner, bas struck hack.

"You do that to kids," Jackson said, referring to criticism Steinbrenner levelled after the slugging outfielder went 0-for-7 in a doubleheader loss at Milwaukee last week. "If Billy Martin has a bad week or a bad day managing. I'm not going to say he's through. When you get married or you have a good friend you don't give up on them on the basis of one night.

collecting three hits -- including a us down."

NEW YORK, July 2 (AP) - grand slam bome run - and driv-

After the Yankees lost the doubleheader to the Brewers, Steinbrcause of the kids in our lineup. It was because of Jackson and [Paul] Blair and [Lou] Piniella and [Cliff] Johnson and [Graig] Nettles. Jackson bats cleanup and be goes 0-for-

"If you are my friend stay my friend," Jackson continued, after played. It was the regulars who let

that rah-rah stuff."

cause he's been giving 100 percent. hut he just hasn't been hitting. He's
"I'm proud of the way our kids struggling and frustrated. That's why he'd say something stupid like



Wimbledon Women Steal Show

By Neil Amdur

WIMBLEDON, England, July 2 (NYT) — For a while, it seemed erwhelming. Could Chris Evert, Martina Navratilova, Virginia Wade, Billie Jean King, Dianne Fromholtz and Sue Barker be beaten on the same afternoon at Wim-The scoreboards had the crowd

of 29,457 yesterday at the All England Lawn Tennis Club in a frenzy. Evert and Navratilova, the top two seeds and Wade, the defending champion, had dropped sets to Laura DuPont, Barbara Inrdan and Yvonne Vermaak respectively. King trailed a set, with Renata Tomanova of Czechoslovakia serving for 4-0 in the second. On Court 13, Terry Holladay was serving for the match against

the eighth-seeded Fromholtz. And. on the Center Court, Pam Shriver, the 15-year-old American, beld three match points against Barker, a Wimhledon semifinalist last year.

Redondo Stunned

But after the rains had come and gone, giving Wimbledon's chewedlawns another unnecessary drink, the only seeded woman player to lose was No. 16, Marita 8-6, 8-9, 6-3. Redondo. stunned by Ruta Gerulaitis, 6-0, 6-2.

Wise struck out eight and walked

two in posting his sixth victory against 10 defeats. He was in trou-

ble only in the sixth inning when,

after striking out Roy Howell, be

gave up singles to Rico Carty and John Mayberry to put runners on first and second. Wise then struck

out. Willie Upshaw and Dave

Speed gave the Indians their first run in the third when be singled

home Paul Dade, who walked and

moved to second on a sacrifice by Rick Manning. Speed tripled home Gary Alexander, who had doubled.

in the fifth and scored on Ted

Yankees 10, Tigers 2.

At New York, Reggie Jackson

drove in five runs with a single and

his sixth career grand slam to lead a

10-2 rout of Detroit. Jackson sin-gled home a run in the second in-

ning off loser Steve Baker then hit a

bases-loaded homer in the third, a

Orioles 3, Red Sox 2

time that a brother and sister have crashed the last 16 at Wimbledon since Naney and Cliff Richey reached the quarterfinals in 1971.

But Ruta's 39-minute rout was. mellow alongside yesterday's wnmen's singles drama. Fight of the 16 third-round matches were three-setters, filled with tense duece games, crucial service breaks and countless match points and tirna-bouts that overshadowed victories by Bjorn Borg, Jimmy Connors, Brian Gottfried and Ilie Nastase on the men's side.

Show of Force

It was an important show of strength for the women, after five days of ho-hum activity, and they knew it. As Jordan walked off the court after being beaten by Navra-tilova, 3-6, 6-1, 6-4, in a well-played match, she told a friend, "Don't anyone give us that bull about there's no depth in women's

There was no such drama from the then. The second-seeded Con-nors needed 2 hours, 47 minutes to turn hack Tom Gorman, the 32vear-old whose serve remains a force on grass. The scores were 6-4,

The top-seeded Borg had some uncomfortable moments from

Friday: Indians Shut Out Blue Jays

ply lacks a dogmatic perseverance to lift his nerves to the level of his strokes. He held two points for 4-1

in the fourth but lost serve. When a rain delay arrived at 3-all. Fillol's hopes washed away, 6-4, 6-2, 6-8, 6-Nastase in Control Nastase foiled Tom Gullikson's

hopes of joining twin brother Tim in the 16s. Too skillful, with his temperament still intact this week, the ninth-seeded Nastase won, 6-4, 6-3, 1-6, 6-3.

Nastase has decided not to shave until he is beaten here, a tactic used successfully by Borg en route to his; two consecutive titles. They could meet in the semifinals. As Wimbledon wound up its first:

week with record-setting attendance - today was a day off for the competitors - it also presented the unusual sight of two hlack players, Arthur Ashe and Yannick Noah, facing Bernie Mitton of South Africa and Andrew Pattison

of Rhodesia on the Center Court.

The men's doubles match was witnessed by Andrew Young, the U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, who sat in the royal box. It drew a two-minute standing ovation from the gallery after the 34year-old Ashe and his 18-year-old

Mets 6, Pirates 5

half of the ninth but Dave Parker

was thrown out at the plate to end

the game when he attempted to score on Bill Robinson's fly ball.

Padres 5. Astros 2

drove in three runs and Ozzie Smith went 4-for-4 and scored

three times to pace San Diego over Houston, 5-2. Winfield's third-in-ning RBI single gave him 54 for the

Braves 10-10, Giants 5-9

ble-header. Atlanta outslugged San

Francisco in the opener despite five

Giant home runs as the Braves

Houston, Dave Winfield

Lotus 1-2 Again

Andretti Captures French Grand Prix

JPS Lotus "as hard as I could," swept to victory in the French Grand Prix here today, increasing his lead in the 1978 world drivers championship.

Ronnie Peterson, his teammate, held off an ill and angry James Hunt in a McLaren to take second place behind Andretti for the third time this year in another display of Lotus domination, and remained second in the championship standings.

Fourth behind Hunt in the race was John Watson in a Brabham, with Alan Jones fifth in a Williams. Jody Scheckter came in sixth in his Wolf, nches ahead of Jacques Laffite in a

Hunt accused Andretti of balking him on the first turn from the start in a dangerous manuever and said it might have cost him the race. And on the final lap, Hunt almost lost bis hard-fought third spot when he was physically ill with ex-haustion in his stifling helmet. Hunt said Andretti "cut in front

of me. If I'd not braked properly I could have hit him and put him in hospital for the rest of the season. It's silly when you are leading the championship. You don't win races from a bospital bed." Andretti reacted curtly: "I've had it with James' bitching."

Record Speed

Andretti covered the 54 laps of the Paul Ricard circuit, which was baking in 85-plus heat and packed with 80,000 fans, in 1 bour 38 minutes 51.92 seconds at a record average speed of 118.24 miles an hour (190.405 kph).

He took the lead from the pole man, Watson, through the fast curve at the end of the back straight and was never headed. But there have been races where I felt more in control, and I certainly never felt I had a comfortable mar-gin over Hunt," Andretti said. But Andretti added that "I felt

much more comfortable than Hunt did, having my teammate behind me. The three ran in the lead from the 16th lap of the race.

The victory gave Andretti 45 points and Peterson 36 to continue in the lead for the 1978 world championship over Niki Lauda, the reigning champion, with 25 points.

Lauda abandoned the race on the 10th of the 54 laps. He was second when the engine of his Brab-

Lauda Keeps His Victory In Sweden LE CASTELLET, France

July 2 (AP) — Protests by other teams against Niki Lauda's vic-tory at the Swedish Grand Prix n the controversial Brabham "vacuum cleaner" car have been withdrawn, it was announced

thus count far the defending world champion driver.

The ruling body of motor sport, the International Sporting Commission, barned the Brahham car in an emergency meeting a week ago, six days af-ter the Swedish race.

The commission said it believed the car's high cornering speed would start a dangerous escalation in Grand Prix racing.

Transactions BASEBALL

BASEBALL
American League
NEW YORK YANKEES—Placed Andy Messersmith, pitcher, on the 60-doy disabled list,
Colled up Bob Kommeyer, altricer, from Tocoma of the Pacific Coast League.
Metican James Netional League
CHICAGO CUBS—Placed Dave Kin

fielder, on the 21-day disabled list. Recalled Alike Gordon, coicher, from Wichija of the American

New Leader of Tour

ST. GERMAIN EN LAYE, France, July 2 (UPI) - Klaus-Peter Thaler won the third stage of the Tour de France cycling race here today. A new overall leader. Jacques Bossis, took the yellow jer-sey from Jan Raas.

SuperSonics and Wilkens Far Apart on New Pact

SEATTLE, July 2 (AP) — The Seattle SuperSonics, bubbling in the cuphoria of the National Baskethall Association championship series a month ago, are having unexpected problems signing their coach, Lenny Wilkens, for nunther

Wilkens, who would like a secplayer personnel, spoke about the contract problems last week after the first media appearance of the newest Sonic, backup center Tom LaGarde, who was acquired from the Denver Nuggets.

inning to lift Bob Forsch and St. Louis over Montreal. 2-1. Loser jobs, which he assumed when he took over the coaching duties from come the National League's first Bob Hopkins last Nov. 30. 12-game winner, had a no-hitter for

"I want to be here very much," said Wilkens, "but I want to get what I feel I'm worth.

Nothing Resolved

At Pittsburgh, pinch-hitter Ed Kranepool singled home the tying "We [Wilkens and the Sonics' owner, Sam Schulmanl haven't rerun and scored the go-ahead run nn Lenny Randle's triple in a four-run solved anything. We talked once and I just explained what I thought ninth inning to give New York a 6-5 victory over Pittsburgh. The Pi-I should have and he wasn't agreeable to that So I guess we're at a kind of impasse." rates almost tied the score in their

Schulman sees the conflict in simple terms.
"He thinks one amount is fair and I think another amount is

fair." Schulman said by telephone from bis Los Angeles offices. Close Finish Wilkens inherited a 5-17 team

from Hopkins and guided the Sonies to one game of the NBA championship this season. Schulman has bitter memnries of

his relationship with Bill Russell, who was paid a reported \$250,000 a year to be both general manager and coach. Schulman finally told At Atlanta, Biff Pocoroha hit a three-run homer and Jeff Bur- and coach. Schulman finally told roughs added a three-run triple to Russell he could have one joh or help last-place Atlanta to a 10-9 the other, but not both. Schulman wants Wilkens as a second-game triumph over San Francisco and a sweep of their dou-

coach, nothing more.
"I prefer him nnt to hold two
positions," Schulman said. "I think it's not the best approach. As the

A side issue in the conflict is

Wilkens's desire for a long-term contract "He wants a five-year contract,

which I dread giving, for his own security," said Schulman.

Borussia Agrees To Sell Bonhof To Spaniards

MOENCHENGLADBACH, West Germany, July 2 (UPI) - The Borussia Mocnehengladbach soccer dub decided today to sell Rainer Bonhof, its star midfielder, to CDF

Valencia of Spain. A club spokesman declined to say how much money the Spaniards will pay for the 26-year-old Bonhof, a member of West Germany's World Cup team, but soccer sources estimated transfer money at 2 million marks (\$966,185).

Neeskens Content

MADRID, July 2 (UPI) - Mid-fielder Johan Neeskens said today that despite rumors that Barcelona wants to transfer him, he wants to stay with the team.

In an interview with the newspaper AS, Neeskens, a Dutchman, said, "In no case do I want to leave Barcelona at least for the year left [nf his contract]. "And I even aspire to renewing for several years more if my playing performance contin-ues as it is and the public continues to like me."

"It is not a question of money." he said. "Both my wife and I love living in Barcelona

Under the rules of the Spanish Soccer Federation, each club can have on its roster a maximum of two foreign players. Johan Cruyff retired from Barcelona after the season and the club has just signed

Bulgaria, Britain Excel at Henley

By Norman Hildes-Heim

HENLEY-ON-THAMES, July 2 (NYT) - Britain and Bulgaria divided all the honors today as the 139th rowing of the Henley Royal Regatta concluded under cloudy, but dry, skies. The United States placed two

crews in the finals, the University of Washington in the Grand Challenge Cup and Yale's freshman heavyweights in the Ladies Challenge Plate. Neither U.S. crew could take the measure of its opponent. Washington putting up a game fight against the Trakia Club. Bulgaria's national squad, but falling shart by three-quarters of a boat length, or 40 feet, in the final of the "Grand."

Bulgaria also won the Stewards Challenge Cup, a "row-over." or by default, when the only other entry in that event, London Rowing Club, withdrew. Bulgaria also cap-tured the Prince Philip Challenge Cup for coxed-fours over England's Quintin and Marlow Rowing Club.

The only Bulgarian loss occured

in the semi-finals of the Diamond Challenge Scalls, when Kim Grooks, Britain's world-class singles succer, and defending Diamond's champion, surred the crowd in his come-from-behind victdry over M. Nikolov. Grooks, rowing against his fellow countryman Hugh Matheson, had an "easily. or more than five-boat-length victory, today

Inperial College of London, disregarded in the regatta's "selection." Healey's version of seedings. won the Ladies Plate Final, successively beating three U.S. crews the Coast Guard Academy, Syracuse freshmen heavyweights and Yale's freshmen heavyweights to take the finals.

The Double Sculls Challenge Cup was won by Britain's gold medal world champions, Chris Baillieu and Mike Hart, for the fourth time since 1973.

In the second most important aight-oar event of the regatta, the Thames Challenge Cup. the all-English final between Henley's Leander Club and the British na-

ing as London Rowing Club, was forced into a re-row when a motor launch wandered ooto the two-lane Henley course, getting in the path of Leander, which collided with the boat, breaking the two-man's oar.

End of Races Delayed

The crews returned to the boat tents, delaying the conclusion of the regatta for more than an bour. When the race was finally rowed, London defeated Leander by two lengths in the time of 6:54.

In the final of the Princess Elizabeth Challenge Cup for Schoolboy Eights, Eton College defeated Brentwood College of Vancouver Island, British Columbia, by twoand-a-quarter boat lengths, to the delight of the English "mums" cheering in the stands.

This Henley Royal Regatta will be remembered as the year the Americans knocked each other off in the heats, producing nally two fi-nalists and for the first time in years, no U.S. winners.

Hall of Fame as a pitcher, was in-his second year with Chicago and the 11th inning, giving Baltimore a 3-2 vietory over Boston. Doug DeCinces walked and Crowley singled open the inning. Pinch-hitter Firod Hendricks was purposely passed. At in the Daue seemed to take the change philo-We knew we'd have a different team this year — one which depended more on pitching," he said. At Baltimore, Pat Kelly's single A year ago [when the team finand one out later. Harlow singled snap an eight-game losing streak to center on a 3-2 pitch, giving Nel- with a 3-2 victory over Boston. ished third) we just overpowered ager. I guess I wasn't too bright this son Briles, the fourth Baltimore Mike Flanagan and Don Stanhouse

Jackson and Steinbrenner Feuding

criticism of him by the New York Tigers.

Yankers' owner. George Steiobr- "I don't ndicule him [Steinbrme?

ing in five runs in the Yankees' 10- over Detroit, Jackson said, "A man 2 victory Friday over the Detroit makes a statement like that, it's embarrassing to me - embarrassing "I don't ridicule him [Steinbr- and humiliating. I'm not really enner] when he fouls up a business mad, but you tell that kind of stuff deal, so why should he criticize to your children. I'm too old for

Told of Jackson's remarks, enner was quoted as saying: "The Steinbrenner said, "I wouldn't digreason we lost tonight was not be- nify that kind of nonsense, that kind of childish talk, with an

"I can't discount his efforts, be-

TORONTO, July 2 (UPI) - Rick more, with Flanagan fanning 13 inning to lift Bob Forsch and St. Ross Grimsley, attempting to be-At Oakland, Mitchell Page hit a tie-breaking home run in the sev-6% innings before Ted Simmnns enth inning to give Oakland a 2-1

victory over Kansas City. Page con-nected off Rich Gale, 7-3, and belped Matt Keough to his fifth triumph in nine decisions. Brewers 13, Mariners 3

At Scattle, Larry Hisle had four hits, including a pair of homers, and drove in five runs to help Milwaukee defeat Seattle, 13-3, Bill Travers went six innings to gain the victory with Mike Parrott suffering

. Angels 4, Rangers 2 At Anabeim, Calif., Lyman Bostock had twn cun-scoring singles in belping California move into a first-place tie with Texas hy beating the Rangers, 4-2. Don Aase went eight innings for the victory with Dave LaRoche pitching nut of a bases-loaded jam in the ninth to preserve the triumph.

Dodgers 5-5, Reds 3-2

In the National League, at Cincinnati. Los Angeles pitcher Bob Welch, a 21-year-old rookie right-bander, held Cincinnati to five hits as the Dodgers won the opener of a doubleheader, 5-3. Hnmers by Ron Cey, Davey Lopes and Steve Gar-vey powered the Dodgers in the first game as Tnmmy John recorded his ninth victory against six losses. The Dodgers brake the second game open in the sixth with three - two coming on Dusty Baker's fifth bomer of the season -

Cubs 2-5, Phillies 0-6

At Chicago, Bruce Sutter's wild pitch and a subsequent throwing error by Chicago catcher Dave Rader enabled Philadelphia to score the final two of its three ninth-inning runs and salvage a split of the double-header with a 6-5 victory. Dave Kingman's two-run homer, his 16th, and the three-hit pitching of Mike Krukow gave the Cubs an opening-game victory, 2-0.

Cardinals 2, Expos 1

At Montreal, Mike Tyson donbled home pinch runner Jerry Mumphrey with one out in the 10th

> **More Sports** On Page 11

The Wasteland

NEW YORK — The United that makes the bottles. Both man-States is the home office of agement and labor believe that waste and always has been. The country was built on waste. We wasted land, wasted people, wasted resources and wasted fortunes that were built on wasting land, people and resources. Large parts of the

country stretching from the South Bronx to Los Angeles shopping centers are now pure wastelands. I respect waste.

Waste made America what it is today. Some people talk about the Constitution. some about the

Conestoga Wag-on, some about the Coll 45 and some about the railroads, and, indeed, all played their role in building the country. But what good would they have done without waste?

It behooves Americans to cherish waste as part of our heritage. Yet, what began a few weeks ago as a decent old-fushioned tax revolt has now degraded into an attack on

A poll conducted by The New York Times and CBS News sug-gests that three of every four citi-zens want governments to stop waste. Most of these people want to have their taxes cut, which is natu-ral, but don't want to lose any government services they now enjoy. which is equally natural.

The question with which they then struggle is how governments can take in less money without reducing services. The answer is to end waste, which is thought to be rumpant in government, and prob-

The trouble with this solution is that it offends the American character. Any government that did not practice waste on the grand scale would be a poor representation of the American people.

Here let me now make a confession. I have just thrown out a halfbottle of carbonated water. It had gone flat because I forgot to put a stopper in it. I wasted that water and did not feel the smallest pang of guilt about doing what govern-

ment does every day.
What's more, I wasted the bottle it came in, and I wouldn't be surprised if the bottle cost more than the water I wasted. The company that makes these bottles insists that I waste them. So does the

agement and labor believe that waste is good for business.

This is not an isolated case. The supermarket is selling tomatoes lovingly wrapped in molded plastic. You know that costs something, but what do you do with the plastic after eating the tomato? You waste it right along with the paper bags in which the supermarket packages the carbonated water with the bottles designed to be wasted and the tomato wrapping which isn't fit for

anything but wasting.

I do not quarrel unduly even with such conspicuous waste. Cannier people than I, people who are geniuses of commercial enterprise, find waste a profitable undertak-ing, and I respect their judgment. I buy their cars, designed to be wasted, and their pens huilt to be thrown away. What puzzles me is why they expect governments to behave differently from the people who buy their merchandise.

We had some people in to dinner the other night and they got going on the terrible taxes and from there took off against the evils of government waste. In fact, they became so absorbed in deploting waste that most of them neglected dessert. thus wasting the better part of a

strawberry pie.

Most of ibem, like me, drive automobiles whenever the impulse strikes, thus contribution to the na-tional wasting of gasoline, which has created the balance of payments deficit, which has led to the decline of the dollar. None of us worked up any heat against our selves for indulging to this traditional American waste. In fact, I didn't even hear it mentioned.

Anybody who did mention it would've been considered a bore. It's boring of me to mention it now. We all looked energy wasting

squarely in the eye a long time ago and decided to keep it as part of the American tradition. Wasting power on air-conditioning is an accepted American tradi-

tion, even if Abraham Lincoln did do his letter-writing with only a cardboard fan to cool his brow. The chances of persuading govern-

ments to stop waste are probably not a hit better than the chances of forcing ourselves to kick the habit. If we jruly want lower taxes we

shall have to learn to back politicians into the corner and snarl. "What's the idea of trying to do union that works for the company something for me lately?

Carillons of Northern France Ring Out

By Jane M. Friedman

DOUAL France (1HT) — One hundred and eighty feet above the ground in the 14th-century curlicued beliry of Douai in northern France's coal-mining district lives a man whose primary passion in life is ringing the bells in that dark and windy tower. His name is Jacques Lannoy, and he holds the prestigious local title of carilloneur of Douai. Almost every day in the summer, Mr. Lannoy climbs the 220 stone steps of the Douai belfry and belts out chimed tunes that imbue the air with a medieval atmosphere.

Mr. Lannov's forefathers have been ringing the carillons of northern France since the 18th century. But Lannoy has been so devoted to the carillon that recently he was named "Man of the North of the Year by northern France's Chambers of Commerce. And the carillon has become such a source of pride for Douai that chocolate truffles in a local candy store are called earillors douaisiers, and the cafe across the street from the Town Hall, where the belfry is, is named Cafe du Carillon.

Now. Mr. Lannoy is trying to bring back the carillon and its music all over France. Seven years ago, be helped establish the first ac-credited French school for carilloneurs in the Tourcoing Music Conservatory. This year he created an extension of that school in Douai, with eight students from France, Denmark and the United States.

This Summer

This summer, Mr. Lannoy persuaded 38 towns in France to hold special carillon coocerts as part of "the year of the carillon." Although most of the towns are in northern France, the lowns of Annecy in the French Alps. Beaune in Burgundy, Blois in the Loire Valley and Carcassonne, the walled city in southwest France, will hold regular carillon concerts. The church of St. Odile, the only Parisian institution with a carillon, has scheduled concerts every Sunday morning

For the uninitiated, bells and carillons are two different things. The hunchback of Notre Dame rang a bell. But a carillon, to qualify as such, must have at least two octaves or 23 belts. Today there are only 36 real carillons left in France. Several others are mini-carillons. Most are oot in churches but to the belfries of medieval town halls.

The carillon of Douai, which was rebuilt in 1954 and contains 62 bells weighing 18 tons, is the largest in Europe. Mr. Lannoy, appointed carilloneur of Douai in 1964, is the official carilloneur of nearby Tourcoing and Dunkirk as well.

"The carillon began in 14th-century Flanders." explained Mr. Lannoy, a rosy-cheeked man with a groomed beard, "It came from the word quadrillon, meaning four belis. It was a sign of communal independence and an alarm. They didn't have fire alarms then as we

The carillon thrived in the affluent guild and trading area of Flanders, which encompassed modern day northern France. Belgium and Holland. In the beginning, the bells were struck with hammers. Today, the carillon has a keyboard similar to the piano. Instead of ivory keys, it has wooden pegs that the musician strikes with his fist. The pegs are connected to metal rods which made the hells peel. Sharps and flats exist in groups of two and three pegs above the main line of pegs.

At Sunset

The tuoes, played mostly at sunset and on weekends as Douaisiens go to market, vary from Bach to Scott Joplin. They give serenity to the town. "They reduce the sound of the automobiles," said a housewife returning home from market one recent Saturday.

"The carillon is like a virus," said 47-year-old Jacques Lannoy, groping for words to explain his passion. "You climb up the stairs of the beliry and something magic happens."

Lannoy's two sons, Didier, 18, and Laurent, 12, also play the caril-

lon. "I want to serve the cause of the carillon," said Didier Lannoy. after his gifted young hands had pranced over the wooden pegs. making sprightly gongs. "I realize that the history of nations is linked

DOMESTIC

SITUATIONS WANTED

The history of the Lannoy family is certainly linked to bells. The first family member to play then was Jean-Baptiste Jelatte. Jacques



Jacques Lannoy plays the pegs.

Lanooy's distant ancestor, a blind man, who io 1680 was named carilloneur of Valencienoes, not far from Douai. During the Napoleonic wars, the Valenciennes belify hurned and Jelatte moved his family to St. Amand-les-Eaux, where he was appointed carilloneur. A family tradition began when Jacques' grandfather Rene became an

orphan at age 11. The town of St. Amand appointed the boy carilloneur despite his tender age. Rene Lannoy moved into the belfry where he lived for 50 years. He was living there when Jacques Lanooy was born.

Although modern day Lanooy's do not live in belfries, they take up the carillon at age 11. Jacques learned it from his grandfather Rene and his uncle Maurice. When Maurice Lanooy died io 1953. Jacques took over in St. Amand-lex-Eaux. In 1964, he became carilloneur of Douai.

The Wars

Like other bell ensembles, the carillon of Douai suffered from wars. in existence since 1391, the carillon was pillaged by the Germans in World War I. It was rebuilt in 1924, but hadly. Io 1954, the citizens of Douai chipped in the money for a new carilloo. Today, the green bronze bells which lie in several rows with the largest at the hottom, are worth about \$250,000.

Unfortunately for Mr. Lannoy, other towns bave not been as attentive to their carillons. According to him, there were 80 carillons in French Flanders during the 18th century. After the Napoleonic wars and World War I, many were destroyed. The carillons of Duokirk and Aven were damaged during the Allied liberation of France in 1944. Today, only 15 carillons remain to French Flanders.

But Mr. Lannoy is determined to bring back the carillon and to give Belgium and Holland. France's competitors, a good run for the mooey. Twice a week he gives lessons in the belfry, and his reknown attracted Pater Lanberg, a student from Copenhagen, to study with Mr. Lannoy whom he considers "the best."

Mr. Lannoy's ancestors have written many pieces for carillon. Recently Danish student Peter Langberg played his latest composition for varietions on themes from a Danish folk song — on the Douai bells. Mr. Lannoy has even staged ballets in the courtyard of the Douai Town Hall - to carillon music.

For those interested in learning carilloo. Mr. Lannoy is so fanation that he will take anyone with a basic music education, preferably piano. But beware women, While Mr. Lannoy says there are exceptions to the rule, he says the carillon is not a "feminine art" and the two Lannoy daughters are not part of the Lannoy tradition. Mr. Lannoy says that "most women don't bave the strength required" to hit the pegs.

As for the 125 decibels emitted by the average-sized bell, Mr.

Lannoy says not to worry. Carilloneurs do not go deaf. Only in the

PEOPLE: Musician recer Frampion Recovering From Accident Musician Peter Frampton

Rock star Peter Frampton, 27, was reported resting comfortably in a New York hospital after being seriously injured in an automobile accident near his home in the Bahamas. A spokesman for Frampton said the musician suffered three broken ribs, three cracked ribs, a broken arm and a head injury that required 12 stitches in the accident. He was flown by private jet to Lenox Hill Hospital, where he will remain under observation for several days. The spokesman said that Frampton, who owns a home in the Bahamas, was "caught in a torrential rain storm" and that his car slid off the road and crashed into a tree. * * *

Philippe Junot, the Paris socialite who won the heart and band of Monaco's Princess Caroline, ran up a \$500 phone hill at the California fast-food restaurant where he once worked and was a flop at selling hamburgers, a former Jack-in-the-Box restaurant executive says. Junot, 38, who married the 21-yearold princess last week in Moote Carlo, once held a joh in the San Diego suburh of Lemon Grove with the hamburger chain. Junot "just didn't work out," said Al Johnson, a former vice president of Foodmaker Corp., which owned the chain at the time. "He just came here to bave a good time," said Johnson. "He had never worked a day in his life... one day I discovered he'd been calling his girlfriend in Paris. The bill was up between \$500 and \$700. "I sat down and had a long talk with the boy." Johnson said. Junot was about 28 at the time, and "he about 28 at the time, and he agreed that being a food executive waso't for him. So I bought him a ticket and pot him on the next plane for Paris." But Johnson has food memories of Junot, whom he described as "a super kid, a lot of the total and denk with." fun to go out and drink with."

A man who had been hooored at New York's City Hall as a bero oow seems to be facing charges of having passed bad checks. Last Tuesday. 5-foot-1-ioch James Harris was given a certificate of heroism by Mayor Edward Koch for having cowed a knife-wielding robber on a subway train. Unknown to the mayor, Harris, 30, had been arrested and arraigned io Bronx Criminal Court five days earlier on bad-check and forgery charges. After the subway incident. Harris's picture appeared in the papers, and employees at a Bronx bank informed police that he was the man who passed about \$1,200 in bad checks for a youth basket-ball team. Harris denied he had



Peter Frampton

passed bad checks, asserting that his ideotical twin brother, Ray-mond, handled all the paperwork for the team. A spokesman for Koch said that it now was not certain which twin actually visited City Hall for the ceremony, Richard or Raymond.

Leonard Bernstein, the conductor and composer, was named sole beneficiary of the estimated \$750,000 estate left by his wife actress Felicia Montealegre. Mrs. Bernstein, who died of cancer June 16, made out the eight-page will in 1958. The Bernsteins had three children.

Rou and Charleen Bacigalupo, of St. Paul. Minn., want to make their divorce "something different." So they've planned a celebration. The Bacigalupos, co-owners of the bi-monthly St. Paul Downtowner newspaper, announced the dissolution of their 19-year marriage with a picture in their June 22 issue. Now they're planning a party. The invitations show a three-tiered wedding cake with a man and a woman diving off cither side. The Bacigalu-pos say the divorce will not affect their business relationship. She wil continue managing and editing the 7-year-old newspaper. He will con tinue as president of the paper and will also continue publishing it and writing for it. -SAMUEL JUSTICE

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